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## 1,5-Dimethyl-2-nitroimino-1,3,5-triazinane

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 294 K; mean  $\sigma$ (N–C) = 0.005 Å; R factor = 0.073; wR factor = 0.194; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $C_5H_{11}N_5O_2$ , contains two independent molecules. The two triazine rings adopt envelope conformations. Intramolecular  $C-H\cdots N$  and  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds result in the formation of two fiveand two six-membered rings which are nearly planar; in addition, they are also nearly coplanar. In the crystal structure, intermolecular  $N-H\cdots N$ ,  $C-H\cdots N$  and  $C-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules.

#### **Related literature**

For general background, see: Wakita *et al.* (2003). For related literature, see: Shiokawa *et al.* (1991).



#### **Experimental**

Crystal data

 $\begin{array}{l} C_{5}H_{11}N_{5}O_{2}\\ M_{r}=173.19\\ Monoclinic, P2_{1}/n\\ a=6.6490~(13)~\text{\AA}\\ b=30.103~(6)~\text{\AA}\\ c=8.2940~(17)~\text{\AA}\\ \beta=104.19~(3)^{\circ} \end{array}$ 

 $V = 1609.4 (6) Å^{3}$  Z = 8Mo K\alpha radiation  $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 294 (2) K $0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ 

#### Data collection

```
Enraf-Nonius CAD-4
diffractometer
Absorption correction: \psi scan
(North et al., 1968)
T_{\rm min} = 0.967, T_{\rm max} = 0.989
3126 measured reflections
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#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$   $wR(F^2) = 0.194$  S = 1.002873 reflections 2873 independent reflections 1979 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{int} = 0.037$ 3 standard reflections frequency: 120 min intensity decay: none

217 parameters H-atom parameters constrained 
$$\begin{split} &\Delta\rho_{max}=0.36~e~{\rm \AA}^{-3}\\ &\Delta\rho_{min}=-0.38~e~{\rm \AA}^{-3} \end{split}$$

Table 1			
Hydrogen-bond	geometry	(Å,	°).

$D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$
$N2-H2A\cdotsO1$	0.86	1.94	2.549 (5)	126
$N7 - H7A \cdots O3$	0.86	1.99	2.583 (5)	126
$N7 - H7A \cdot \cdot \cdot N3^{i}$	0.86	2.57	3.210 (5)	132
$C1-H1C\cdots O3^{ii}$	0.96	2.54	3.309 (6)	137
$C2-H2B\cdots N4$	0.96	2.24	2.699 (6)	108
$C4-H4B\cdots O4^{iii}$	0.97	2.50	3.411 (6)	156
$C4-H4C\cdots O3^{ii}$	0.97	2.49	3.251 (6)	136
$C7 - H7B \cdot \cdot \cdot N9$	0.96	2.21	2.670 (5)	108
$C7 - H7B \cdots O4^{iv}$	0.96	2.59	3.317 (6)	133
$C8 - H8B \cdots O3^{iii}$	0.97	2.56	3.420 (5)	148
$C9 - H9C \cdots O1^{v}$	0.97	2.59	3.359 (6)	137

Symmetry codes: (i) x - 1, y, z - 1; (ii) x + 1, y, z + 1; (iii) x, y, z + 1; (iv) -x + 1, -y, -z + 1; (v) x - 1, y, z.

Data collection: *CAD-4 Software* (Enraf–Nonius, 1989); cell refinement: *CAD-4 Software*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HK2491).

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# supporting information

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## 1,5-Dimethyl-2-nitroimino-1,3,5-triazinane

## Cong Zhao, Wen-ge Yang, Yong-hong Hu, Lei Shen and Xiu-tao Lu

## S1. Comment

Nitroguanidine derivatives have a high insecticidal activity and a wide spectrum (Wakita *et al.*, 2003). As part of our ongoing studies in this area, we report herein the crystal structure of the title compound.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound (Fig. 1) contains two independent molecules, in which the bond lengths and angles are generally within normal ranges. Rings A (N1-N3/C3-C5) and B (N6-N8/C8-C10) have envelope conformations, with N3 and N6 atoms displaced by -0.652 (2) and -0.645 (3) Å, respectively, from the plane of the other rings atoms. The intramolecular C-H…N and N-H…O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) result in the formation of nearly planar two five- and two six-membered rings: C (N1/N4/C2/C3/H2B), D (O1/N2/N4/N5/C3/H2A) and E (N8/N9/C7/C10/H7B), F (O3/N7/N9/N10/C10/H7A). The dihedral angles between the rings are C/D = 1.63 (3)° and E/F = 3.43 (3)°. So, rings C, D and E, F are nearly coplanar.

In the crystal structure, intermolecular N-H…N, C-H…N and C-H…O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link the molecules, in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure.

## **S2. Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized according to the literature method (Shiokawa *et al.*, 1991). Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution.

## **S3. Refinement**

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with N-H = 0.86 Å (for NH) and C-H = 0.97 and 0.96 Å for methylene and methyl H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with  $U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C,N)$ , where x = 1.5 for methyl H and x = 1.2 for all other H atoms.



### Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

#### 1,5-Dimethyl-2-nitroimino-1,3,5-triazinane

Crystal data  $C_5H_{11}N_5O_2$   $M_r = 173.19$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ Hall symbol: -P 2yn a = 6.6490 (13) Å b = 30.103 (6) Å c = 8.2940 (17) Å

#### Data collection

Z = 8

 $\beta = 104.19 (3)^{\circ}$ 

V = 1609.4 (6) Å<sup>3</sup>

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator  $\omega/2\theta$  scans Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan (North *et al.*, 1968)  $T_{\min} = 0.967, T_{\max} = 0.989$ 3126 measured reflections

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ Least-squares matrix: full  $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$  $wR(F^2) = 0.194$ S = 1.002873 reflections F(000) = 736  $D_x = 1.430 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo K\alpha radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 25 reflections  $\theta = 9-12^{\circ}$   $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 294 KBlock, colorless  $0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ 

2873 independent reflections 1979 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   $R_{int} = 0.037$   $\theta_{max} = 25.2^{\circ}, \ \theta_{min} = 1.4^{\circ}$   $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$   $k = 0 \rightarrow 36$   $l = 0 \rightarrow 9$ 3 standard reflections every 120 min intensity decay: none

217 parameters0 restraintsPrimary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.06P)^2 + 4P]$
neighbouring sites	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
H-atom parameters constrained	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$
	$\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
	$\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.38 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes. **Refinement**. Refinement of F<sup>2</sup> against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F<sup>2</sup>, conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F<sup>2</sup>. The threshold expression of F<sup>2</sup> > 2sigma(F<sup>2</sup>) is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F<sup>2</sup> are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

	x	у	Ζ	$U_{\rm iso}$ */ $U_{\rm eq}$
01	0.4157 (7)	0.16494 (15)	0.6298 (4)	0.0982 (15)
O2	0.2294 (5)	0.22215 (11)	0.5490 (4)	0.0699 (10)
N1	0.3763 (5)	0.19429 (11)	1.0927 (4)	0.0447 (8)
N2	0.4955 (5)	0.14315 (11)	0.9359 (4)	0.0466 (8)
H2A	0.5027	0.1334	0.8400	0.056*
N3	0.6537 (5)	0.14525 (12)	1.2299 (4)	0.0501 (9)
N4	0.3096 (5)	0.20872 (11)	0.8150 (4)	0.0469 (8)
N5	0.3202 (5)	0.19792 (13)	0.6628 (4)	0.0549 (10)
C1	0.8312 (7)	0.17403 (17)	1.2213 (7)	0.0731 (15)
H1A	0.8666	0.1925	1.3184	0.110*
H1B	0.7939	0.1924	1.1238	0.110*
H1C	0.9481	0.1559	1.2160	0.110*
C2	0.2708 (8)	0.23592 (15)	1.1160 (6)	0.0616 (12)
H2B	0.2130	0.2493	1.0097	0.092*
H2C	0.3688	0.2559	1.1835	0.092*
H2D	0.1617	0.2297	1.1701	0.092*
C3	0.3970 (6)	0.18117 (13)	0.9446 (5)	0.0442 (9)
C4	0.5922 (7)	0.11728 (14)	1.0841 (5)	0.0500 (10)
H4B	0.4951	0.0950	1.1029	0.060*
H4C	0.7132	0.1020	1.0657	0.060*
C5	0.4757 (8)	0.16943 (17)	1.2470 (5)	0.0621 (13)
H5A	0.5162	0.1902	1.3387	0.075*
H5B	0.3757	0.1489	1.2734	0.075*
O3	0.0455 (5)	0.07427 (13)	0.2450 (4)	0.0804 (12)
O4	0.3371 (5)	0.04202 (11)	0.2690 (4)	0.0640 (9)
N6	-0.1841 (5)	0.09106 (11)	0.7596 (4)	0.0466 (8)
N7	-0.1239 (4)	0.07164 (11)	0.4938 (4)	0.0421 (8)
H7A	-0.1508	0.0788	0.3904	0.051*
N8	0.0994 (5)	0.04358 (11)	0.7263 (4)	0.0429 (8)
N9	0.2160 (5)	0.04411 (11)	0.4922 (4)	0.0424 (8)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(\hat{A}^2)$ 

N10	0.1942 (5)	0.05374 (11)	0.3332 (4)	0.0426 (8)	
C6	-0.0729 (8)	0.13372 (16)	0.7715 (7)	0.0729 (15)	
H6A	-0.0136	0.1407	0.8863	0.109*	
H6B	-0.1680	0.1567	0.7221	0.109*	
H6C	0.0355	0.1316	0.7138	0.109*	
C7	0.2916 (7)	0.02129 (16)	0.8125 (5)	0.0579 (12)	
H7B	0.3745	0.0154	0.7351	0.087*	
H7C	0.2587	-0.0062	0.8589	0.087*	
H7D	0.3674	0.0401	0.9001	0.087*	
C8	-0.0443 (6)	0.05545 (15)	0.8268 (5)	0.0486 (10)	
H8A	-0.1253	0.0294	0.8391	0.058*	
H8B	0.0352	0.0639	0.9369	0.058*	
C9	-0.2774 (6)	0.07940 (15)	0.5863 (5)	0.0481 (10)	
H9B	-0.3612	0.0529	0.5830	0.058*	
H9C	-0.3682	0.1033	0.5342	0.058*	
C10	0.0585 (5)	0.05359 (12)	0.5651 (4)	0.0371 (8)	

Atomic displacement parameters  $(\mathring{A}^2)$ 

$\begin{array}{c cccc} U^{13} & U^{23} \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \\ \hline$
3)         0.019 (2)         0.023 (2)           (18)         -0.0163 (15)         0.0154 (15)           (15)         -0.0016 (14)         0.0029 (14)
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
(15)  -0.0016 (14)  0.0029 (14)
(16)  -0.0075 (14)  0.0035 (14)
(17)  -0.0110(14)  0.0006(15)
3(16) -0.0123 (14) 0.0093 (14)
(18)  -0.0152 (16)  0.0148 (18)
(2)  -0.026 (3)  -0.001 (3)
2) 0.007 (2) 0.002 (2)
$\Theta(17) = -0.0137(16) = 0.0054(17)$
7 (19) -0.0087 (18) 0.0081 (18)
3) -0.004 (2) 0.010 (2)
2) 0.0087 (16) 0.0229 (18)
(17)    0.0153 (15)    0.0055 (16)
3(15) -0.0012 (14) -0.0055 (16)
(15)  -0.0026 (13)  0.0045 (14)
(15)  -0.0043 (13)  0.0025 (14)
(14)  -0.0036 (13)  0.0066 (14)
(15)    0.0054 (14)    0.0010 (14)
(2)    0.015 (3)    -0.022 (3)
2) -0.0067 (19) 0.012 (2)
2) 0.0023 (17) 0.0038 (18)
(19) 0.0014 (16) 0.0006 (19)
-0.0040(15) -0.0016(15)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

01—N5	1.245 (5)	O3—N10	1.241 (4)	_
O2—N5	1.228 (4)	O4—N10	1.249 (4)	
N1—C3	1.329 (5)	N6—C8	1.439 (5)	
N1C2	1.472 (5)	N6—C9	1.461 (5)	
N1C5	1.490 (5)	N6—C6	1.473 (6)	
N2—C3	1.329 (5)	N7—C10	1.328 (4)	
N2—C4	1.464 (5)	N7—C9	1.438 (5)	
N2—H2A	0.8600	N7—H7A	0.8600	
N3—C5	1.426 (6)	N8—C10	1.332 (5)	
N3—C4	1.448 (5)	N8—C8	1.458 (5)	
N3—C1	1.480 (6)	N8—C7	1.465 (5)	
N4—N5	1.322 (5)	N9—N10	1.323 (4)	
N4—C3	1.369 (5)	N9—C10	1.362 (5)	
C1—H1A	0.9600	C6—H6A	0.9600	
C1—H1B	0.9600	С6—Н6В	0.9600	
C1—H1C	0.9600	С6—Н6С	0.9600	
C2—H2B	0.9600	С7—Н7В	0.9600	
C2—H2C	0.9600	C7—H7C	0.9600	
C2—H2D	0.9600	C7—H7D	0.9600	
C4—H4B	0.9700	C8—H8A	0.9700	
C4—H4C	0.9700	C8—H8B	0.9700	
С5—Н5А	0.9700	С9—Н9В	0.9700	
С5—Н5В	0.9700	С9—Н9С	0.9700	
C3—N1—C2	122.4 (3)	C8—N6—C9	106.3 (3)	
C3—N1—C5	121.3 (3)	C8—N6—C6	110.9 (3)	
C2—N1—C5	116.1 (3)	C9—N6—C6	111.1 (4)	
C3—N2—C4	122.3 (3)	C10—N7—C9	121.2 (3)	
C3—N2—H2A	118.9	C10—N7—H7A	119.4	
C4—N2—H2A	118.9	C9—N7—H7A	119.4	
C5—N3—C4	108.0 (3)	C10—N8—C8	121.2 (3)	
C5—N3—C1	113.4 (4)	C10—N8—C7	122.2 (3)	
C4—N3—C1	111.4 (4)	C8—N8—C7	116.6 (3)	
N5—N4—C3	119.3 (4)	N10—N9—C10	119.2 (3)	
02—N5—01	119.1 (4)	O3—N10—O4	118.0 (3)	
O2—N5—N4	117.2 (4)	O3—N10—N9	125.0 (3)	
O1—N5—N4	123.7 (3)	O4—N10—N9	117.0 (3)	
N3—C1—H1A	109.5	N6—C6—H6A	109.5	
N3—C1—H1B	109.5	N6—C6—H6B	109.5	
H1A—C1—H1B	109.5	H6A—C6—H6B	109.5	
N3—C1—H1C	109.5	N6—C6—H6C	109.5	
H1A—C1—H1C	109.5	Н6А—С6—Н6С	109.5	
H1B—C1—H1C	109.5	H6B—C6—H6C	109.5	
N1—C2—H2B	109.5	N8—C7—H7B	109.5	
N1—C2—H2C	109.5	N8—C7—H7C	109.5	
H2B—C2—H2C	109.5	H7B—C7—H7C	109.5	

N1—C2—H2D	109.5	N8—C7—H7D	109.5
H2B—C2—H2D	109.5	H7B—C7—H7D	109.5
H2C—C2—H2D	109.5	H7C—C7—H7D	109.5
N1—C3—N2	118.0 (3)	N6—C8—N8	114.4 (3)
N1—C3—N4	115.2 (4)	N6—C8—H8A	108.7
N2—C3—N4	126.8 (4)	N8—C8—H8A	108.7
N3—C4—N2	111.6 (3)	N6—C8—H8B	108.7
N3—C4—H4B	109.3	N8—C8—H8B	108.7
N2—C4—H4B	109.3	H8A—C8—H8B	107.6
N3—C4—H4C	109.3	N7—C9—N6	112.2 (3)
N2—C4—H4C	109.3	N7—C9—H9B	109.2
H4B—C4—H4C	108.0	N6—C9—H9B	109.2
N3—C5—N1	112.0 (4)	N7—C9—H9C	109.2
N3—C5—H5A	109.2	N6—C9—H9C	109.2
N1—C5—H5A	109.2	H9B—C9—H9C	107.9
N3—C5—H5B	109.2	N7—C10—N8	118.6 (3)
N1—C5—H5B	109.2	N7—C10—N9	127.3 (3)
H5A—C5—H5B	107.9	N8—C10—N9	114.1 (3)
C3—N4—N5—O2	175.8 (4)	C10—N9—N10—O3	5.9 (6)
C3—N4—N5—O1	-4.1 (6)	C10—N9—N10—O4	-175.7 (3)
C2—N1—C3—N2	179.7 (4)	C9—N6—C8—N8	50.4 (4)
C5—N1—C3—N2	5.2 (6)	C6—N6—C8—N8	-70.5 (5)
C2—N1—C3—N4	-1.2 (6)	C10—N8—C8—N6	-21.6 (5)
C5—N1—C3—N4	-175.7 (4)	C7—N8—C8—N6	156.9 (4)
C4—N2—C3—N1	-4.1 (6)	C10—N7—C9—N6	33.9 (5)
C4—N2—C3—N4	176.9 (4)	C8—N6—C9—N7	-56.1 (4)
N5—N4—C3—N1	-179.0 (3)	C6—N6—C9—N7	64.7 (5)
N5—N4—C3—N2	0.0 (6)	C9—N7—C10—N8	-1.5 (5)
C5—N3—C4—N2	55.1 (5)	C9—N7—C10—N9	179.4 (4)
C1—N3—C4—N2	-70.1 (4)	C8—N8—C10—N7	-5.1 (5)
C3—N2—C4—N3	-27.1 (5)	C7—N8—C10—N7	176.4 (4)
C4—N3—C5—N1	-54.2 (5)	C8—N8—C10—N9	174.1 (3)
C1—N3—C5—N1	69.8 (5)	C7—N8—C10—N9	-4.3 (5)
C3—N1—C5—N3	25.4 (6)	N10—N9—C10—N7	0.9 (6)
C2—N1—C5—N3	-149.4 (4)	N10—N9—C10—N8	-178.3 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	D—H	H…A	D··· $A$	D—H···A
N2—H2A…O1	0.86	1.94	2.549 (5)	126
N7—H7 <i>A</i> ···O3	0.86	1.99	2.583 (5)	126
N7—H7A···N3 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	2.57	3.210 (5)	132
C1—H1 <i>C</i> ···O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.96	2.54	3.309 (6)	137
C2—H2 <i>B</i> ···N4	0.96	2.24	2.699 (6)	108
C4—H4 <i>B</i> ···O4 <sup>iii</sup>	0.97	2.50	3.411 (6)	156
C4—H4 <i>C</i> ···O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.97	2.49	3.251 (6)	136
C7—H7 <i>B</i> …N9	0.96	2.21	2.670 (5)	108

# supporting information

C7—H7 <i>B</i> ····O4 <sup>iv</sup>	0.96	2.59	3.317 (6)	133
C8—H8 <i>B</i> ····O3 <sup>iii</sup>	0.97	2.56	3.420 (5)	148
C9—H9 <i>C</i> ···O1 <sup>v</sup>	0.97	2.59	3.359 (6)	137

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*-1, *y*, *z*-1; (ii) *x*+1, *y*, *z*+1; (iii) *x*, *y*, *z*+1; (iv) -*x*+1, -*y*, -*z*+1; (v) *x*-1, *y*, *z*.