

# Tetrakis(dihydrogen pefloxacinium) di- $\mu_2$ -chlorido-bis[tetrachlorido-bismuthate(III)] tetrachloride octahydrate

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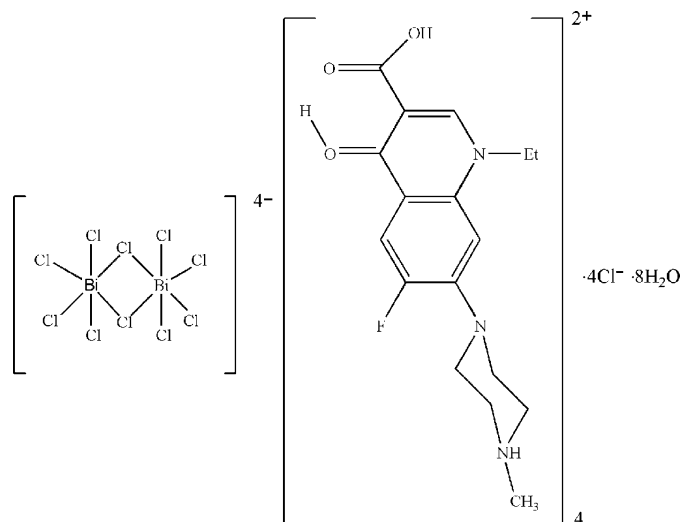
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å; H-atom completeness 93%; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.034;  $wR$  factor = 0.077; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.9.

The title compound {systematic name: tetrakis[4-(3-carboxy-1-ethyl-6-fluoro-4-hydroxonio-1,4-dihydro-7-quinoly)-1-methylpiperazin-1-ium] di- $\mu_2$ -chlorido-bis[tetrachloridobismuthate(III)] tetrachloride octahydrate},  $(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3)_4[\text{Bi}_2\text{Cl}_{10}]\text{Cl}_4 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , is composed of edge-shared centrosymmetric dinuclear  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{Cl}_{10}]^{4-}$  anions,  $\text{Cl}^-$  anions, dihydrogen pefloxacinium cations and water molecules. The  $\text{Bi}^{\text{III}}$  coordination polyhedron is a distorted octahedron. There are four short terminal  $\text{Bi}-\text{Cl}$  bonds [2.5037 (10)–2.6911 (7) Å] and two longer bridging bonds [2.8834 (8) and 3.0687 (9) Å] in each octahedron. Two sets of chloride ions and water molecules are disordered over the same sites with site occupancies of 1/3 and 2/3, respectively. Anions, cations and water molecules are linked by  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$  hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional framework. There are also  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions between quinoline ring systems [centroid-centroid distance = 3.575 (1) Å].

## Related literature

For a description of the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Allen (2002).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3)_4[\text{Bi}_2\text{Cl}_{10}]\text{Cl}_4 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 2399.89$   
 Monoclinic,  $C2/m$   
 $a = 14.4201$  (14) Å  
 $b = 25.305$  (3) Å  
 $c = 12.6359$  (12) Å  
 $\beta = 99.028$  (2)°

$V = 4553.7$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 4.35$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  (2) K  
 $0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.01$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: Gaussian (*XPREP*, *SADABS*; Bruker, 2003)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.606$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.958$

16488 measured reflections  
 6329 independent reflections  
 5310 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.077$   
 $S = 1.08$   
 6329 reflections  
 303 parameters  
 3 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.17$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected interatomic distances and short contacts to water molecules (Å).

|                         |             |                        |            |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| Bi—Cl2                  | 2.5037 (10) | Bi—Cl3 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.6911 (7) |
| Bi—Cl4                  | 2.5737 (11) | Bi—Cl1                 | 2.8834 (8) |
| Bi—Cl3                  | 2.6910 (7)  | Bi—Cl1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 3.0687 (9) |
| O6...O6 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.822 (6)   | O6...O3 <sup>v</sup>   | 3.091 (4)  |
| O6...Cl6 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.863 (5)   | O7...Cl7 <sup>vi</sup> | 2.888 (7)  |
| O6...O5 <sup>iv</sup>   | 2.961 (4)   | O7...O7 <sup>vi</sup>  | 3.146 (14) |
| O6...O6 <sup>iii</sup>  | 3.074 (6)   |                        |            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (iii)  $-x + 2, y, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x + 1, -y + 1, z$ ; (v)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (vi)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$ .

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O2—H4···Cl5 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.84        | 2.18          | 3.014 (2)             | 174                     |
| O3—H3···O1                  | 0.84        | 1.96          | 2.675 (3)             | 143                     |
| O3—H3···Cl6 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.84        | 2.06          | 2.559 (5)             | 118                     |
| O5—H5B···O1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 0.83 (1)    | 2.009 (18)    | 2.790 (3)             | 157 (4)                 |
| O5—H5C···O7 <sup>x</sup>    | 0.83 (1)    | 2.029 (13)    | 2.851 (5)             | 173 (3)                 |
| O5—H5C···Cl7 <sup>x</sup>   | 0.83 (1)    | 2.238 (13)    | 3.056 (4)             | 170 (3)                 |
| N2—H2···Cl1 <sup>xi</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.52          | 3.262 (2)             | 137                     |
| N2—H2···Cl3 <sup>xii</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.77          | 3.423 (2)             | 128                     |

Symmetry codes: (vii)  $x, y, z + 1$ ; (viii)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (ix)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (x)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (xi)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (xii)  $-x + 1, y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine

structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2008).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2612).

## References

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 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
 Westrip, S. P. (2008). *publCIF*. In preparation.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, m931–m932 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808017674]

## Tetrakis(dihydrogen pefloxacinium) di- $\mu_2$ -chlorido-bis-[tetrachloridobismuthate(III)] tetrachloride octahydrate

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### S1. Comment

Pefloxacin (*pfH*) belongs to the second-generation quinolone antimicrobial agents. According to a search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.28; Allen, 2002), well determined structures are those where pefloxacin acts as an anion or as a single protonated cation. The present research deals with the synthesis and structure of a chlorido-bismuth complex with the doubly protonated cation of pefloxacin ( $pfH_3^{2+}$ ).

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, (I), contains one Bi atom, seven chlorine atoms (two of them are disordered), one  $pfH_3$  cation and three  $H_2O$  molecules (from them a two are disordered). The Bi atoms are coordinated by six Cl atoms in a distorted octahedral geometry. Two Bi-centred octahedra are linked by double Cl bridges to form a centrosymmetric dinuclear  $[Bi_2F_{10}]^+$  complex (Fig. 1), with a  $Bi\cdots Bi$  distance of 4.4596 (5) Å. In the Bi-octahedra there are four short terminal Bi—Cl bonds [2.5037 (10)–2.6911 (7) Å] and two longer bridging bonds [2.8834 (8) and 3.0687 (9) Å]. These Bi-anions pack up in columns parallel to the [0 0 1] direction (Fig. 2).

The protonation of  $pfH_3^{2+}$  is realised on the carbonyl atom O3 and N2 of the piperazine ring (Fig. 3). The hydrogen atom H3 is linked by an intramolecular hydrogen bond with O1 atom of the carboxyl group. Atoms O2 and N2 in the cation act as hydrogen-bond donors, *via* H4 and H2

There are three uncoordinated chlorine atoms (Cl5, Cl6 and Cl7) of which Cl6 and Cl7 are disordered and statistically replaced by atoms O6 and O7 of water molecules, respectively [Wyckoff positions 8j and 4i for Cl6/O6 and Cl7/O7, respectively]. Site occupation factors of these chloride ions were assigned equal to 1/3, and water molecule to 2/3 from the crystal chemistry considerations. The refinement of the Cl6/O6 and Cl7/O7 site occupation factors resulted in the same values with accuracy within 0.04. As the hydrogen atoms were not located for disordered water molecules, probable hydrogen bonds involving these atoms are given in Table 3.

In the crystal structure, the cations are packed along the *a* axis. There exist  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interactions between quinoline ring systems (Fig.4), with nearest  $C\cdots C$  contacts are in the range 3.292 (5)–3.365 (3) Å. Anions, cations and  $H_2O$ -molecules are linked by a network of O—H $\cdots$ O, O—H $\cdots$ Cl and N—H $\cdots$ Cl hydrogen bonds into a three-dimensional framework.

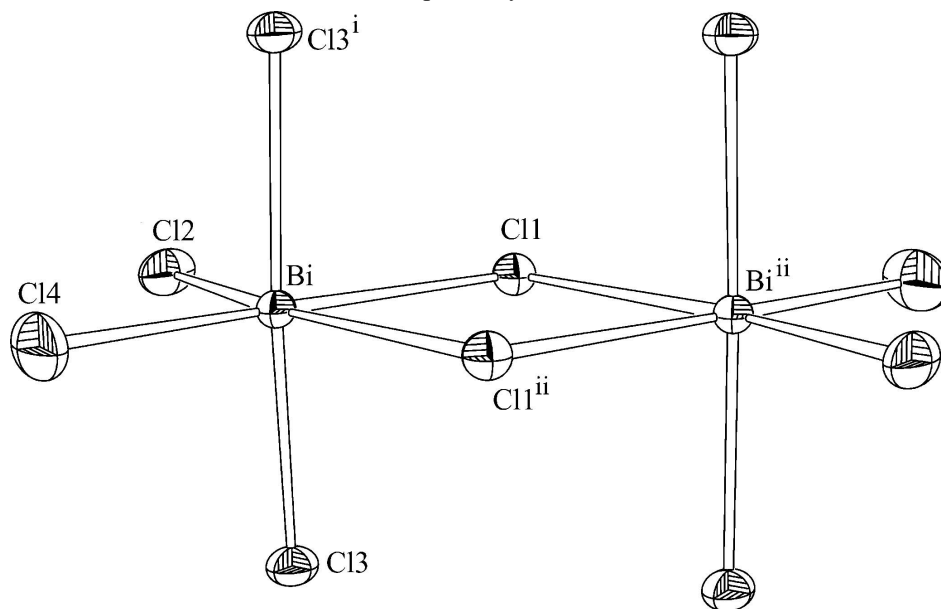
### S2. Experimental

$Bi(OH)_3$  (1.00 g, 3.85 mmol) was reacted with *pfH* (1.50 g, 5.77 mmol) in a solution of HCl (35%, 15 ml). Yellow crystals were obtained after evaporation for 72 h at room temperature.

### S3. Refinement

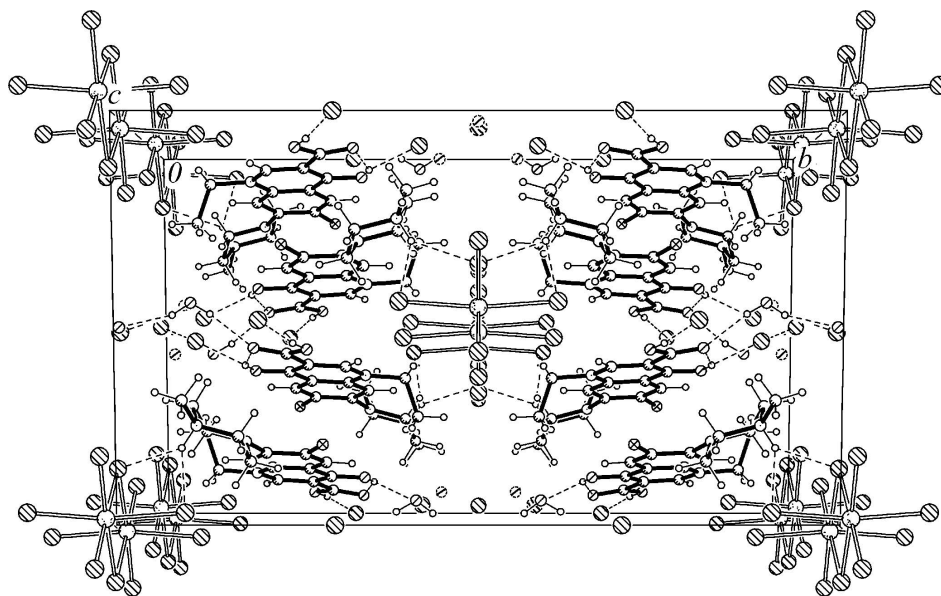
H atoms of  $H_2O$  were located in a difference map and refined with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(O)$  and the O–H distances were restrained to be similar. The other H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry using a riding model with C–H =

0.95, 0.98 and 0.99 Å; N-H = 0.93 Å and O-H = 0.84 Å. All H atoms were refined with  $U_{\text{iso}}$  set to 1.2 or 1.5 times  $U_{\text{eq}}$  of the parent atom. Atoms C16 and O6, and also C17 and O7, are disordered between them with site occupancies of 1/3 and 2/3, respectively. H atoms belonging to the disordered water molecules could not be located. The maximum peak and the deepest hole are located 0.86 Å and 1.13 Å from Bi, respectively.



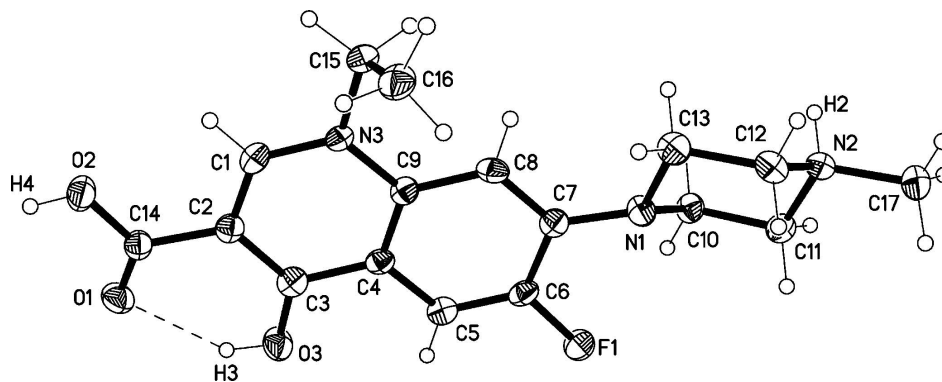
**Figure 1**

A view of the dinuclear  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{F}_{10}]^{4+}$  complex, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. [Symmetry codes:  $x, 1-y, z$ ; (ii)  $1-x, 1-y, 2-z$ .]



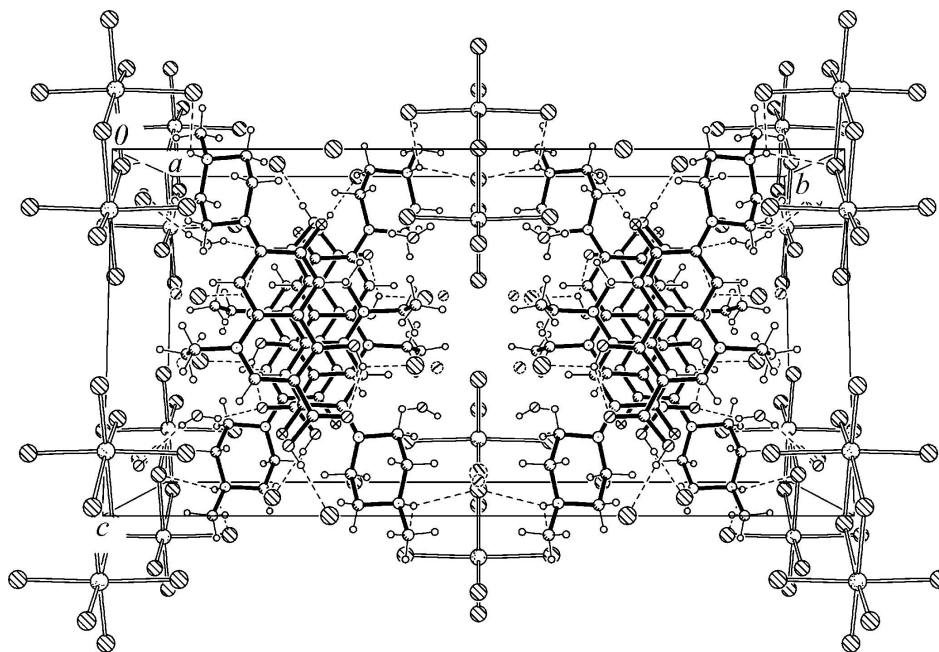
**Figure 2**

The crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the  $c$  axis. Dashed lines represent hydrogen bonds.



**Figure 3**

A view of the  $pfH_3^{2+}$  cation, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. The intramolecular hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line.



**Figure 4**

The crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the  $a$  axis. Dashed lines represent hydrogen bonds.

**Tetrakis[4-(3-carboxy-1-ethyl-6-fluoro-4-hydroxonio-1,4-dihydro-7-quinolyl)- 1-methylpiperazin-1-ium] di- $\mu_2$ -chlorido-bis[tetrachloridobismuthate(III)] tetrachloride octahydrate**

*Crystal data*

$(C_{17}H_{22}FN_3O_3)_4[Bi_2Cl_{10}]Cl_4 \cdot 8H_2O$

$M_r = 2399.89$

Monoclinic,  $C2/m$

Hall symbol:  $-C 2y$

$a = 14.4201(14) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 25.305(3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 12.6359(12) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 99.028(2)^\circ$

$V = 4553.7(8) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 2392$

$D_x = 1.750 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 897 reflections

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 4.35 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 173$  K  $0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.01$  mm  
 Prism, yellow

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART 1000 CCD area-detector diffractometer     | 16488 measured reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube               | 6329 independent reflections   |
| Graphite monochromator                                 | 5310 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Detector resolution: 8.33 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$   |
| $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: gaussian (SADABS; Bruker, 2003) | $h = -16 \rightarrow 19$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.606$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.958$    | $k = -34 \rightarrow 30$   |
|  | $l = -17 \rightarrow 8$  |

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.077$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0241P)^2 + 5.6647P]$                      |
| $S = 1.08$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 6329 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.010$                                 |
| 303 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$            |
| 3 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$           |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Bi  | 0.478467 (9) | 0.5000       | 1.170934 (10) | 0.01789 (3)                      |           |
| Cl1 | 0.36184 (6)  | 0.5000       | 0.96352 (7)   | 0.02166 (18)                     |           |
| Cl2 | 0.32976 (7)  | 0.5000       | 1.24998 (8)   | 0.0332 (2)                       |           |
| Cl3 | 0.46439 (4)  | 0.39397 (2)  | 1.16382 (5)   | 0.02578 (14)                     |           |
| Cl4 | 0.58921 (10) | 0.5000       | 1.35173 (9)   | 0.0501 (3)                       |           |
| Cl5 | 0.5000       | 0.19810 (4)  | 0.0000        | 0.0277 (2)                       |           |
| Cl6 | 0.9645 (3)   | 0.58510 (18) | 0.4025 (3)    | 0.0829 (12)                      | 0.33333   |
| O6  | 0.9296 (2)   | 0.55576 (12) | 0.3952 (3)    | 0.0376 (8)                       | 0.66667   |
| Cl7 | 0.0257 (3)   | 0.5000       | 0.9040 (4)    | 0.0483 (12)                      | 0.33333   |
| O7  | 0.0152 (4)   | 0.5000       | 0.8794 (5)    | 0.0447 (17)                      | 0.66667   |
| F2  | 0.69789 (11) | 0.22163 (6)  | 0.19969 (11)  | 0.0286 (4)                       |           |
| O1  | 0.55734 (13) | 0.17802 (7)  | 0.73845 (15)  | 0.0286 (5)                       |           |
| O2  | 0.56440 (14) | 0.25726 (7)  | 0.81762 (14)  | 0.0302 (5)                       |           |

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|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H4   | 0.5504       | 0.2396       | 0.8692       | 0.045*     |
| O3   | 0.60949 (13) | 0.17118 (7)  | 0.54491 (15) | 0.0283 (5) |
| H3   | 0.5969       | 0.1586       | 0.6025       | 0.042*     |
| O5   | 0.05523 (17) | 0.41020 (10) | 0.2439 (2)   | 0.0570 (7) |
| H5B  | 0.0279 (12)  | 0.3815 (5)   | 0.234 (3)    | 0.085*     |
| H5C  | 0.0302 (18)  | 0.4357 (6)   | 0.210 (2)    | 0.085*     |
| N1   | 0.70541 (15) | 0.33043 (8)  | 0.19082 (16) | 0.0218 (5) |
| N2   | 0.74434 (15) | 0.38831 (9)  | 0.00739 (17) | 0.0235 (5) |
| H2   | 0.6895       | 0.4083       | -0.0053      | 0.028*     |
| N3   | 0.62148 (14) | 0.33321 (8)  | 0.55077 (16) | 0.0198 (5) |
| C1   | 0.60166 (16) | 0.30659 (10) | 0.6364 (2)   | 0.0215 (6) |
| H1A  | 0.5905       | 0.3263       | 0.6972       | 0.026*     |
| C2   | 0.59658 (16) | 0.25233 (10) | 0.6410 (2)   | 0.0203 (6) |
| C3   | 0.61226 (17) | 0.22153 (11) | 0.5512 (2)   | 0.0227 (6) |
| C4   | 0.63379 (16) | 0.25024 (10) | 0.45924 (19) | 0.0187 (5) |
| C5   | 0.65146 (16) | 0.22261 (10) | 0.36745 (19) | 0.0209 (6) |
| H5   | 0.6481       | 0.1851       | 0.3656       | 0.025*     |
| C6   | 0.67306 (17) | 0.24941 (10) | 0.28238 (19) | 0.0212 (6) |
| C7   | 0.67653 (16) | 0.30550 (10) | 0.27776 (19) | 0.0206 (6) |
| C8   | 0.65728 (17) | 0.33298 (10) | 0.36801 (19) | 0.0209 (6) |
| H8   | 0.6572       | 0.3705       | 0.3677       | 0.025*     |
| C9   | 0.63802 (16) | 0.30572 (10) | 0.45928 (19) | 0.0191 (5) |
| C10  | 0.65575 (17) | 0.31800 (11) | 0.08222 (19) | 0.0220 (6) |
| H10A | 0.5970       | 0.3388       | 0.0675       | 0.026*     |
| H10B | 0.6391       | 0.2800       | 0.0778       | 0.026*     |
| C11  | 0.71759 (18) | 0.33095 (11) | 0.0000 (2)   | 0.0249 (6) |
| H11A | 0.7749       | 0.3088       | 0.0126       | 0.030*     |
| H11B | 0.6838       | 0.3231       | -0.0726      | 0.030*     |
| C12  | 0.79311 (18) | 0.40046 (11) | 0.1187 (2)   | 0.0253 (6) |
| H12A | 0.8084       | 0.4386       | 0.1245       | 0.030*     |
| H12B | 0.8527       | 0.3804       | 0.1333       | 0.030*     |
| C13  | 0.73148 (19) | 0.38594 (11) | 0.2011 (2)   | 0.0250 (6) |
| H13A | 0.7657       | 0.3928       | 0.2740       | 0.030*     |
| H13B | 0.6742       | 0.4081       | 0.1904       | 0.030*     |
| C14  | 0.57179 (17) | 0.22525 (10) | 0.73660 (19) | 0.0214 (6) |
| C15  | 0.62925 (18) | 0.39181 (10) | 0.5556 (2)   | 0.0248 (6) |
| H15A | 0.5993       | 0.4049       | 0.6159       | 0.030*     |
| H15B | 0.5948       | 0.4070       | 0.4886       | 0.030*     |
| C16  | 0.72972 (19) | 0.41048 (11) | 0.5703 (2)   | 0.0293 (7) |
| H16A | 0.7600       | 0.4031       | 0.6438       | 0.044*     |
| H16B | 0.7312       | 0.4486       | 0.5569       | 0.044*     |
| H16C | 0.7633       | 0.3919       | 0.5198       | 0.044*     |
| C17  | 0.8038 (2)   | 0.40306 (12) | -0.0740 (2)  | 0.0336 (7) |
| H17A | 0.8594       | 0.3802       | -0.0661      | 0.050*     |
| H17B | 0.8235       | 0.4400       | -0.0635      | 0.050*     |
| H17C | 0.7678       | 0.3987       | -0.1459      | 0.050*     |

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Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bi  | 0.02397 (6) | 0.01417 (5) | 0.01620 (5) | 0.000        | 0.00521 (4)  | 0.000        |
| C11 | 0.0236 (4)  | 0.0201 (4)  | 0.0211 (4)  | 0.000        | 0.0032 (3)   | 0.000        |
| C12 | 0.0413 (4)  | 0.0254 (4)  | 0.0391 (5)  | 0.000        | 0.0257 (4)   | 0.000        |
| C13 | 0.0324 (3)  | 0.0162 (3)  | 0.0304 (3)  | 0.0004 (2)   | 0.0101 (3)   | 0.0003 (2)   |
| C14 | 0.0714 (8)  | 0.0404 (6)  | 0.0299 (5)  | 0.000        | -0.0188 (5)  | 0.000        |
| C15 | 0.0309 (4)  | 0.0253 (4)  | 0.0282 (4)  | 0.000        | 0.0085 (4)   | 0.000        |
| C16 | 0.079 (2)   | 0.088 (3)   | 0.084 (2)   | -0.014 (2)   | 0.0203 (19)  | -0.022 (2)   |
| O6  | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0163 (14) | 0.0394 (17) | 0.0067 (14)  | 0.0099 (15)  | 0.0009 (13)  |
| C17 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0267 (17) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.000        | -0.0206 (18) | 0.000        |
| O7  | 0.042 (3)   | 0.038 (3)   | 0.050 (3)   | 0.000        | -0.004 (3)   | 0.000        |
| F2  | 0.0418 (8)  | 0.0238 (8)  | 0.0208 (7)  | 0.0034 (7)   | 0.0070 (6)   | -0.0058 (6)  |
| O1  | 0.0358 (10) | 0.0205 (9)  | 0.0294 (10) | 0.0011 (8)   | 0.0042 (8)   | 0.0024 (7)   |
| O2  | 0.0472 (10) | 0.0221 (9)  | 0.0239 (9)  | -0.0025 (8)  | 0.0138 (8)   | -0.0013 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.0393 (10) | 0.0200 (9)  | 0.0267 (9)  | -0.0044 (8)  | 0.0087 (8)   | 0.0007 (7)   |
| O5  | 0.0548 (14) | 0.0491 (15) | 0.0700 (17) | -0.0072 (12) | 0.0190 (13)  | 0.0058 (13)  |
| N1  | 0.0286 (10) | 0.0186 (10) | 0.0177 (10) | -0.0028 (9)  | 0.0020 (8)   | -0.0021 (8)  |
| N2  | 0.0248 (10) | 0.0225 (11) | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0054 (9)   | 0.0047 (8)   | 0.0037 (8)   |
| N3  | 0.0231 (9)  | 0.0181 (10) | 0.0188 (9)  | 0.0037 (8)   | 0.0052 (8)   | -0.0024 (8)  |
| C1  | 0.0185 (10) | 0.0255 (13) | 0.0210 (11) | -0.0011 (10) | 0.0048 (9)   | -0.0041 (10) |
| C2  | 0.0162 (10) | 0.0235 (12) | 0.0212 (11) | -0.0002 (9)  | 0.0026 (9)   | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C3  | 0.0188 (11) | 0.0258 (13) | 0.0226 (12) | -0.0009 (10) | 0.0005 (10)  | -0.0026 (10) |
| C4  | 0.0143 (10) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0197 (11) | 0.0022 (9)   | 0.0004 (9)   | -0.0020 (9)  |
| C5  | 0.0188 (11) | 0.0200 (12) | 0.0233 (12) | -0.0019 (9)  | 0.0016 (9)   | -0.0038 (9)  |
| C6  | 0.0203 (11) | 0.0239 (12) | 0.0190 (11) | 0.0043 (10)  | 0.0021 (9)   | -0.0060 (9)  |
| C7  | 0.0173 (10) | 0.0238 (12) | 0.0198 (11) | 0.0006 (9)   | 0.0007 (9)   | -0.0009 (9)  |
| C8  | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0156 (11) | 0.0223 (12) | 0.0027 (9)   | -0.0010 (10) | -0.0024 (9)  |
| C9  | 0.0180 (10) | 0.0224 (12) | 0.0159 (11) | 0.0007 (9)   | 0.0001 (9)   | -0.0029 (9)  |
| C10 | 0.0236 (11) | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0157 (11) | 0.0008 (10)  | 0.0009 (9)   | -0.0016 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0291 (12) | 0.0244 (13) | 0.0221 (12) | 0.0028 (11)  | 0.0062 (10)  | -0.0022 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0259 (12) | 0.0226 (13) | 0.0264 (13) | -0.0001 (10) | 0.0012 (10)  | 0.0034 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0306 (13) | 0.0228 (13) | 0.0204 (12) | -0.0016 (11) | 0.0006 (10)  | -0.0047 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0184 (11) | 0.0261 (13) | 0.0199 (11) | 0.0009 (10)  | 0.0030 (9)   | 0.0011 (10)  |
| C15 | 0.0318 (12) | 0.0199 (12) | 0.0238 (12) | 0.0043 (10)  | 0.0078 (10)  | -0.0025 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0367 (14) | 0.0227 (13) | 0.0297 (13) | -0.0025 (11) | 0.0085 (11)  | -0.0062 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0360 (14) | 0.0361 (16) | 0.0314 (14) | 0.0074 (12)  | 0.0140 (12)  | 0.0112 (12)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|                      |             |        |           |
|----------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| Bi—C12               | 2.5037 (10) | C2—C14 | 1.480 (4) |
| Bi—C14               | 2.5737 (11) | C3—C4  | 1.445 (4) |
| Bi—C13               | 2.6910 (7)  | C4—C9  | 1.405 (3) |
| Bi—C13 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.6911 (7)  | C4—C5  | 1.411 (3) |
| Bi—C11               | 2.8834 (8)  | C5—C6  | 1.348 (4) |
| Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup> | 3.0687 (9)  | C5—H5  | 0.95      |
| Bi—Bi <sup>iii</sup> | 4.4596 (5)  | C6—C7  | 1.422 (4) |



|  |             |                        |            |
|--|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| C11—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                   | 3.0687 (9)  | C7—C8                  | 1.400 (4)  |
| F2—C6                                  | 1.353 (3)   | C8—C9                  | 1.408 (4)  |
| O1—C14                                 | 1.214 (3)   | C8—H8                  | 0.95       |
| O2—C14                                 | 1.323 (3)   | C10—C11                | 1.507 (4)  |
| O2—H4                                  | 0.84        | C10—H10A               | 0.99       |
| O3—C3                                  | 1.277 (3)   | C10—H10B               | 0.99       |
| O3—H3                                  | 0.84        | C11—H11A               | 0.99       |
| O5—H5B                                 | 0.828 (10)  | C11—H11B               | 0.99       |
| O5—H5C                                 | 0.826 (11)  | C12—C13                | 1.516 (4)  |
| N1—C7                                  | 1.386 (3)   | C12—H12A               | 0.99       |
| N1—C13                                 | 1.455 (3)   | C12—H12B               | 0.99       |
| N1—C10                                 | 1.479 (3)   | C13—H13A               | 0.99       |
| N2—C17                                 | 1.486 (4)   | C13—H13B               | 0.99       |
| N2—C11                                 | 1.501 (3)   | C15—C16                | 1.507 (4)  |
| N2—C12                                 | 1.503 (3)   | C15—H15A               | 0.99       |
| N2—H2                                  | 0.93        | C15—H15B               | 0.99       |
| N3—C1                                  | 1.343 (3)   | C16—H16A               | 0.98       |
| N3—C9                                  | 1.401 (3)   | C16—H16B               | 0.98       |
| N3—C15                                 | 1.488 (3)   | C16—H16C               | 0.98       |
| C1—C2                                  | 1.377 (4)   | C17—H17A               | 0.98       |
| C1—H1A                                 | 0.95        | C17—H17B               | 0.98       |
| C2—C3                                  | 1.424 (4)   | C17—H17C               | 0.98       |
| O6...O6 <sup>i</sup>                   | 2.822 (6)   | O6...O3 <sup>v</sup>   | 3.091 (4)  |
| O6...C16 <sup>iii</sup>                | 2.863 (5)   | O7...C17 <sup>vi</sup> | 2.888 (7)  |
| O6...O5 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 2.961 (4)   | O7...O7 <sup>vi</sup>  | 3.146 (14) |
| O6...O6 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 3.074 (6)   |                        |            |
| C12—Bi—C14                             | 95.56 (4)   | N1—C7—C8               | 122.8 (2)  |
| C12—Bi—C13                             | 87.046 (14) | N1—C7—C6               | 120.2 (2)  |
| C14—Bi—C13                             | 93.594 (14) | C8—C7—C6               | 116.7 (2)  |
| C12—Bi—C13 <sup>i</sup>                | 87.046 (14) | C7—C8—C9               | 120.9 (2)  |
| C14—Bi—C13 <sup>i</sup>                | 93.594 (14) | C7—C8—H8               | 119.6      |
| C13—Bi—C13 <sup>i</sup>                | 171.10 (3)  | C9—C8—H8               | 119.6      |
| C12—Bi—C11                             | 87.06 (3)   | N3—C9—C4               | 118.9 (2)  |
| C14—Bi—C11                             | 177.38 (4)  | N3—C9—C8               | 120.9 (2)  |
| C13—Bi—C11                             | 86.529 (14) | C4—C9—C8               | 120.2 (2)  |
| C13 <sup>i</sup> —Bi—C11               | 86.529 (14) | N1—C10—C11             | 109.9 (2)  |
| C12—Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup>               | 170.06 (3)  | N1—C10—H10A            | 109.7      |
| C14—Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup>               | 94.38 (4)   | C11—C10—H10A           | 109.7      |
| C13—Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup>               | 92.335 (14) | N1—C10—H10B            | 109.7      |
| C13 <sup>i</sup> —Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup> | 92.335 (14) | C11—C10—H10B           | 109.7      |
| C11—Bi—C11 <sup>ii</sup>               | 83.00 (3)   | H10A—C10—H10B          | 108.2      |
| C12—Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                | 130.14 (2)  | N2—C11—C10             | 110.0 (2)  |
| C14—Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                | 134.31 (3)  | N2—C11—H11A            | 109.7      |
| C13—Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                | 89.364 (14) | C10—C11—H11A           | 109.7      |
| C13 <sup>i</sup> —Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup>  | 89.364 (14) | N2—C11—H11B            | 109.7      |
| C11—Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                | 43.076 (18) | C10—C11—H11B           | 109.7      |

|  |             |               |           |
|--|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C11 <sup>ii</sup> —Bi—Bi <sup>ii</sup> | 39.921 (15) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.2     |
| Bi—C11—Bi <sup>ii</sup>                | 97.00 (2)   | N2—C12—C13    | 110.8 (2) |
| C14—O2—H4                              | 109.5       | N2—C12—H12A   | 109.5     |
| C3—O3—H3                               | 109.5       | C13—C12—H12A  | 109.5     |
| H5B—O5—H5C                             | 117 (3)     | N2—C12—H12B   | 109.5     |
| C7—N1—C13                              | 118.3 (2)   | C13—C12—H12B  | 109.5     |
| C7—N1—C10                              | 118.5 (2)   | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.1     |
| C13—N1—C10                             | 111.7 (2)   | N1—C13—C12    | 110.1 (2) |
| C17—N2—C11                             | 111.8 (2)   | N1—C13—H13A   | 109.6     |
| C17—N2—C12                             | 111.1 (2)   | C12—C13—H13A  | 109.6     |
| C11—N2—C12                             | 109.50 (19) | N1—C13—H13B   | 109.6     |
| C17—N2—H2                              | 108.1       | C12—C13—H13B  | 109.6     |
| C11—N2—H2                              | 108.1       | H13A—C13—H13B | 108.2     |
| C12—N2—H2                              | 108.1       | O1—C14—O2     | 123.6 (2) |
| C1—N3—C9                               | 120.1 (2)   | O1—C14—C2     | 122.4 (2) |
| C1—N3—C15                              | 119.4 (2)   | O2—C14—C2     | 114.0 (2) |
| C9—N3—C15                              | 120.5 (2)   | N3—C15—C16    | 112.5 (2) |
| N3—C1—C2                               | 123.6 (2)   | N3—C15—H15A   | 109.1     |
| N3—C1—H1A                              | 118.2       | C16—C15—H15A  | 109.1     |
| C2—C1—H1A                              | 118.2       | N3—C15—H15B   | 109.1     |
| C1—C2—C3                               | 119.7 (2)   | C16—C15—H15B  | 109.1     |
| C1—C2—C14                              | 121.2 (2)   | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.8     |
| C3—C2—C14                              | 119.1 (2)   | C15—C16—H16A  | 109.5     |
| O3—C3—C2                               | 126.0 (2)   | C15—C16—H16B  | 109.5     |
| O3—C3—C4                               | 117.4 (2)   | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5     |
| C2—C3—C4                               | 116.5 (2)   | C15—C16—H16C  | 109.5     |
| C9—C4—C5                               | 118.8 (2)   | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5     |
| C9—C4—C3                               | 121.1 (2)   | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5     |
| C5—C4—C3                               | 120.1 (2)   | N2—C17—H17A   | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—C4                               | 120.0 (2)   | N2—C17—H17B   | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—H5                               | 120.0       | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5     |
| C4—C5—H5                               | 120.0       | N2—C17—H17C   | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—F2                               | 118.5 (2)   | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—C7                               | 123.3 (2)   | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| F2—C6—C7                               | 118.1 (2)   |               |           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, y, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x+1, -y+1, z$ ; (v)  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O2—H4 $\cdots$ C15 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.84     | 2.18        | 3.014 (2)   | 174           |
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ O1                  | 0.84     | 1.96        | 2.675 (3)   | 143           |
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ C16 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.84     | 2.06        | 2.559 (5)   | 118           |
| O5—H5B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 0.83 (1) | 2.01 (2)    | 2.790 (3)   | 157 (4)       |
| O5—H5C $\cdots$ O7 <sup>x</sup>    | 0.83 (1) | 2.03 (1)    | 2.851 (5)   | 173 (3)       |
| O5—H5C $\cdots$ C17 <sup>x</sup>   | 0.83 (1) | 2.24 (1)    | 3.056 (4)   | 170 (3)       |

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|                             |      |      |           |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| N2—H2...C11 <sup>xi</sup>   | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.262 (2) | 137 |
| N2—H2...C13 <sup>xiii</sup> | 0.93 | 2.77 | 3.423 (2) | 128 |

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Symmetry codes: (vii)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (viii)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1$ ; (ix)  $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$ ; (x)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (xi)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (xii)  $-x+1, y, -z+1$ .