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1-Cyclohexylmethyl-3-methyl-2-[(phenylimino)(sulfido)methyl]benzimidazolium

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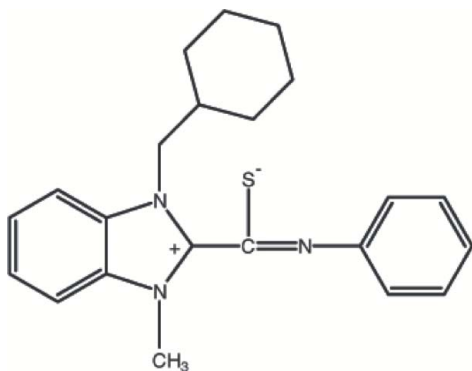
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.046; wR factor = 0.127; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.9.

In the zwitterionic title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{S}$, the benzimidazole ring system makes a dihedral angle of 55.69 (11)° with the phenyl ring. In the crystal structure, inter- and intra-molecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ interactions occur.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Öztürk *et al.* (2004); Akkurt *et al.* (2005). For background, see: Allen *et al.* (1987); Cremer & Pople (1975); Küçükbay *et al.* (1995); Winberg & Coffman (1965).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{S}$
 $M_r = 363.52$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 11.0999$ (8) Å
 $b = 12.4601$ (7) Å
 $c = 15.0143$ (14) Å

$\beta = 99.007$ (7)°
 $V = 2051.0$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.17$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.62 \times 0.56 \times 0.51$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDSII diffractometer
 Absorption correction: integration
 (*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.903$, $T_{\max} = 0.919$

11769 measured reflections
 3997 independent reflections
 2727 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$
 $S = 1.02$
 3997 reflections

236 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.36$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C16}-\text{H16A}\cdots\text{S1}^i$	0.97	2.73	3.683 (2)	167
$\text{C16}-\text{H16B}\cdots\text{S1}$	0.97	2.78	3.451 (2)	127

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *X-Area* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-Area*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2714).

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supporting information

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1-Cyclohexylmethyl-3-methyl-2-[(phenylimino)(sulfido)methyl]-benzimidazolium

Mehmet Akkurt, Selvi Karaca, Hasan Küçükbay, Nihat Şireci and Orhan Büyükgüngör

S1. Comment

Electron-rich olefins are extremely reactive, powerful π -bases, which are readily converted by aryl isothiocyanates to stable yellow-colored mercapto-*N*-arylformimidoylimidazolium or benzimidazolium inner salts (zwitterions) in high yield (Winberg & Coffman, 1965; Küçükbay *et al.*, 1995). As part of our ongoing studies of such materials (Öztürk *et al.*, 2004; Akkurt *et al.*, 2005), we now report the synthesis and structure of the title compound, (I).

The S1—C9 formal single bond of length of 1.6968 (18) Å in (I) is comparable to those reported for similar structures (Öztürk *et al.*, 2004; Akkurt *et al.*, 2005). Otherwise the bond lengths and angles in (I) are normal (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The benzimidazole ring system (N1/N2/C1—C7) is almost planar, with maximum deviations of -0.012 (2) Å for C1 and C6, and makes a dihedral angle of 55.69 (11)° with the phenyl ring (C10—C15). The cyclohexane ring system (C17—C22) has a normal chair conformation [puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) are $Q_T = 0.554$ (3) Å, $\theta = 175.9$ (3)°, $\varphi = 136$ (4)°].

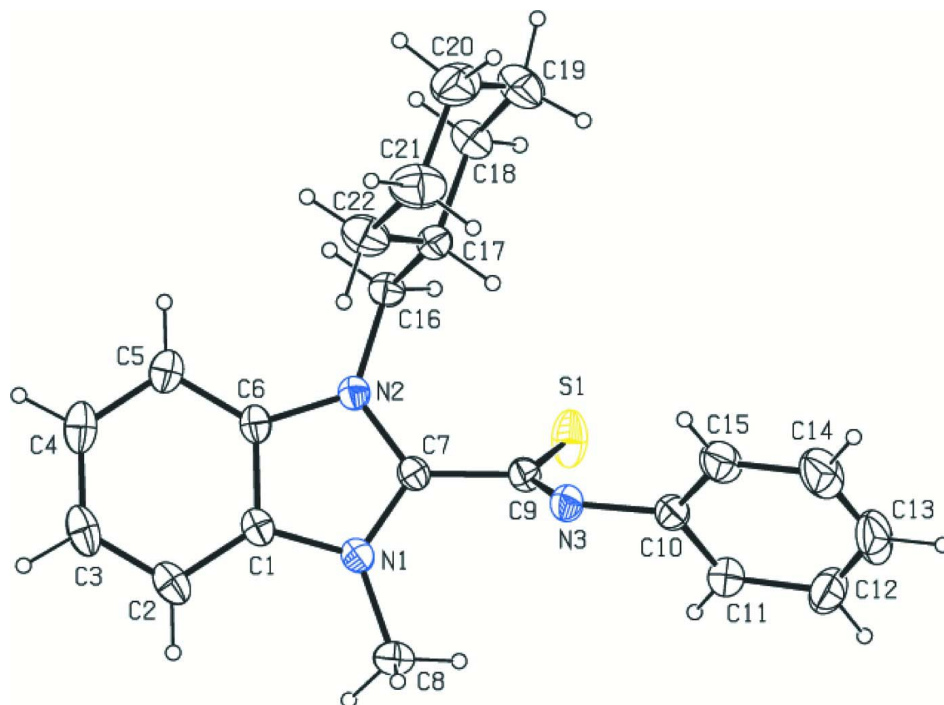
In the crystal of (I), the molecules display inter- and intramolecular C—H \cdots S interactions (Table 1, Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

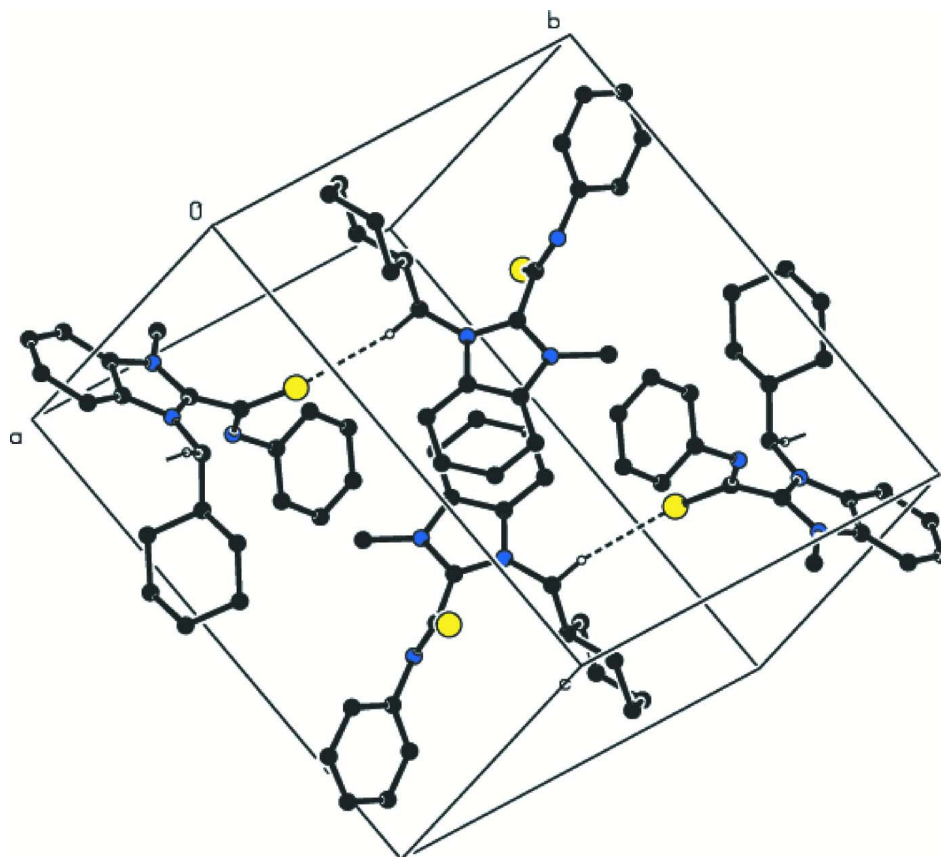
Phenyl isothiocyanate (0.7 ml, 5.86 mmol) was added to a solution of bis(1-cyclohexylmethyl-3-methyl-benzimidazolidine-2-ylidene) (1.1 g, 2.41 mmol) in toluene (15 ml) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. A yellow solid was precipitated in solution. The precipitate was filtered and recrystallized in EtOH / DMF to yield yellow blocks of (I). (Yield: 1.49 g, 85%. m.p.: 463–465 K). ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , δ , p.p.m.): 1.11 (s, ring methylene, 6H), 1.59 (d, ring methylene, 4H), 2.09 (s, ring methylene, 1H), 4.04 (s, CH₃, 3H), 4.45 (d, -CH₂—N, 2H), 7.22 (m, Ar—H (for PhNCS), 5H), 7.93 (m, Ar—H, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , δ , p.p.m.): 25.10, 25.15, 30.05, 30.12, 38.05, 50.03, 112.11, 122.04, 122.10, 126.01, 129.03, 129.14, 131.23, 149.06, 151.34, 167.44. Analysis calculated for C₂₂H₂₅N₃S: C 72.72, H 6.88, N 11.57, S 8.81%; found: C 71.82, H 6.87, N 11.46, S 8.22%.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined as riding with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

View of the molecular structure of (I) showing 20% displacement ellipsoids for the non-H atoms.

**Figure 2**

View of the packing and intermolecular C—H...S hydrogen bond contacts in the unit cell of (I).

1-cyclohexylmethyl-3-methyl-2-[(phenylimino)(sulfido)methyl]benzimidazolium

Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{25}N_3S$

$M_r = 363.52$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 11.0999\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 12.4601\ (7)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 15.0143\ (14)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 99.007\ (7)^\circ$

$V = 2051.0\ (3)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 776$

$D_x = 1.177\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 12543 reflections

$\theta = 1.4\text{--}28.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.17\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

Block, yellow

$0.62 \times 0.56 \times 0.51\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDSII

diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed X-ray tube, 12 x 0.4 mm long-fine focus

Plane graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm^{-1}

ω scans

Absorption correction: integration
(*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.903$, $T_{\max} = 0.919$

11769 measured reflections

3997 independent reflections

2727 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9^\circ$

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$
 $S = 1.02$
 3997 reflections
 236 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0746P)^2]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.40319 (5)	0.79425 (5)	0.26689 (5)	0.0886 (2)
N1	0.28968 (12)	0.63297 (12)	0.44357 (9)	0.0502 (5)
N2	0.34915 (12)	0.54355 (11)	0.33351 (9)	0.0487 (4)
N3	0.16469 (13)	0.75498 (13)	0.28359 (10)	0.0572 (5)
C1	0.32300 (14)	0.53150 (14)	0.47690 (11)	0.0503 (6)
C2	0.32500 (17)	0.48719 (19)	0.56177 (13)	0.0650 (7)
C3	0.36543 (19)	0.3831 (2)	0.57255 (16)	0.0738 (8)
C4	0.40346 (18)	0.32577 (18)	0.50294 (17)	0.0738 (8)
C5	0.40103 (17)	0.36931 (16)	0.41825 (15)	0.0632 (7)
C6	0.36035 (14)	0.47437 (14)	0.40713 (12)	0.0494 (5)
C7	0.30640 (14)	0.63806 (14)	0.35726 (11)	0.0465 (5)
C8	0.2483 (2)	0.72060 (18)	0.49579 (14)	0.0687 (7)
C9	0.27958 (15)	0.73442 (14)	0.29906 (11)	0.0507 (5)
C10	0.11976 (17)	0.84557 (17)	0.23179 (13)	0.0614 (6)
C11	0.1515 (2)	0.94910 (19)	0.25693 (16)	0.0791 (8)
C12	0.0936 (3)	1.0351 (2)	0.2082 (2)	0.1043 (11)
C13	0.0082 (3)	1.0155 (4)	0.1341 (3)	0.1179 (14)
C14	-0.0228 (3)	0.9139 (4)	0.1091 (2)	0.1084 (13)
C15	0.03093 (19)	0.8291 (2)	0.15829 (15)	0.0815 (9)
C16	0.38428 (16)	0.51876 (17)	0.24565 (12)	0.0577 (6)
C17	0.27793 (17)	0.49794 (17)	0.17240 (12)	0.0612 (7)
C18	0.3246 (2)	0.4812 (2)	0.08393 (14)	0.0816 (9)
C19	0.2221 (3)	0.4596 (3)	0.00661 (17)	0.1112 (15)
C20	0.1411 (3)	0.3698 (3)	0.02668 (19)	0.1048 (11)
C21	0.0958 (3)	0.3852 (3)	0.1148 (2)	0.1050 (11)

C22	0.2009 (2)	0.4028 (2)	0.19119 (16)	0.0819 (9)
H2	0.30040	0.52580	0.60880	0.0780*
H3	0.36730	0.35010	0.62830	0.0890*
H4	0.43140	0.25590	0.51360	0.0890*
H5	0.42530	0.33040	0.37130	0.0760*
H8A	0.25970	0.78770	0.46680	0.0830*
H8B	0.29450	0.72060	0.55540	0.0830*
H8C	0.16330	0.71110	0.49940	0.0830*
H11	0.21140	0.96190	0.30640	0.0950*
H12	0.11300	1.10520	0.22600	0.1250*
H13	-0.02890	1.07270	0.10060	0.1410*
H14	-0.08080	0.90140	0.05830	0.1300*
H15	0.00700	0.75950	0.14170	0.0980*
H16A	0.43660	0.45600	0.25200	0.0690*
H16B	0.43130	0.57830	0.22750	0.0690*
H17	0.22580	0.56180	0.16650	0.0730*
H18A	0.38080	0.42110	0.08990	0.0980*
H18B	0.36900	0.54460	0.07030	0.0980*
H19A	0.17360	0.52420	-0.00590	0.1330*
H19B	0.25680	0.44200	-0.04700	0.1330*
H20A	0.18580	0.30280	0.02830	0.1260*
H20B	0.07190	0.36490	-0.02140	0.1260*
H21A	0.04980	0.32240	0.12770	0.1260*
H21B	0.04160	0.44660	0.11050	0.1260*
H22A	0.16900	0.41490	0.24690	0.0980*
H22B	0.25140	0.33890	0.19880	0.0980*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0631 (3)	0.0819 (4)	0.1212 (5)	-0.0041 (3)	0.0155 (3)	0.0461 (4)
N1	0.0531 (7)	0.0518 (9)	0.0451 (8)	-0.0037 (6)	0.0063 (6)	0.0022 (7)
N2	0.0498 (7)	0.0496 (8)	0.0461 (8)	0.0028 (6)	0.0061 (6)	0.0030 (6)
N3	0.0568 (8)	0.0579 (9)	0.0562 (9)	0.0096 (7)	0.0069 (7)	0.0065 (7)
C1	0.0478 (8)	0.0543 (11)	0.0468 (10)	-0.0099 (7)	0.0015 (7)	0.0064 (8)
C2	0.0643 (11)	0.0787 (14)	0.0501 (11)	-0.0184 (10)	0.0035 (8)	0.0113 (10)
C3	0.0692 (12)	0.0802 (16)	0.0676 (13)	-0.0205 (11)	-0.0033 (10)	0.0307 (12)
C4	0.0626 (11)	0.0596 (12)	0.0941 (17)	-0.0073 (9)	-0.0038 (11)	0.0271 (12)
C5	0.0598 (10)	0.0516 (11)	0.0762 (13)	-0.0010 (8)	0.0049 (9)	0.0094 (10)
C6	0.0446 (8)	0.0500 (10)	0.0515 (10)	-0.0047 (7)	0.0008 (7)	0.0094 (8)
C7	0.0443 (8)	0.0503 (10)	0.0441 (9)	-0.0025 (7)	0.0047 (6)	0.0023 (7)
C8	0.0832 (13)	0.0683 (14)	0.0568 (11)	0.0026 (10)	0.0175 (9)	-0.0095 (10)
C9	0.0565 (9)	0.0501 (10)	0.0443 (9)	0.0013 (7)	0.0044 (7)	0.0030 (8)
C10	0.0633 (10)	0.0690 (13)	0.0535 (10)	0.0197 (9)	0.0143 (8)	0.0077 (10)
C11	0.1043 (16)	0.0682 (15)	0.0667 (13)	0.0194 (12)	0.0196 (12)	0.0080 (11)
C12	0.133 (2)	0.0744 (17)	0.117 (2)	0.0412 (16)	0.055 (2)	0.0263 (16)
C13	0.110 (2)	0.147 (3)	0.104 (2)	0.073 (2)	0.0394 (18)	0.062 (2)
C14	0.0856 (17)	0.159 (3)	0.0791 (17)	0.052 (2)	0.0083 (13)	0.029 (2)

C15	0.0686 (12)	0.1101 (19)	0.0644 (13)	0.0266 (12)	0.0061 (10)	0.0061 (13)
C16	0.0604 (10)	0.0609 (12)	0.0541 (10)	0.0051 (8)	0.0165 (8)	0.0017 (9)
C17	0.0694 (11)	0.0609 (12)	0.0528 (11)	0.0152 (9)	0.0077 (8)	-0.0019 (9)
C18	0.1018 (16)	0.0905 (17)	0.0537 (12)	0.0079 (13)	0.0156 (11)	0.0038 (12)
C19	0.141 (3)	0.133 (3)	0.0545 (14)	0.023 (2)	-0.0003 (15)	0.0003 (15)
C20	0.114 (2)	0.105 (2)	0.0840 (18)	0.0193 (17)	-0.0204 (16)	-0.0297 (16)
C21	0.0878 (16)	0.127 (2)	0.0957 (19)	-0.0097 (15)	0.0007 (14)	-0.0336 (18)
C22	0.0780 (14)	0.0992 (18)	0.0685 (14)	-0.0149 (12)	0.0116 (11)	-0.0101 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C9	1.6968 (18)	C20—C21	1.500 (4)
N1—C1	1.388 (2)	C21—C22	1.518 (4)
N1—C7	1.339 (2)	C2—H2	0.9300
N1—C8	1.460 (3)	C3—H3	0.9300
N2—C6	1.392 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
N2—C7	1.339 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
N2—C16	1.466 (2)	C8—H8A	0.9600
N3—C9	1.286 (2)	C8—H8B	0.9600
N3—C10	1.416 (3)	C8—H8C	0.9600
C1—C2	1.386 (3)	C11—H11	0.9300
C1—C6	1.383 (2)	C12—H12	0.9300
C2—C3	1.374 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C3—C4	1.385 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C4—C5	1.379 (3)	C15—H15	0.9300
C5—C6	1.386 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C7—C9	1.487 (2)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C10—C11	1.374 (3)	C17—H17	0.9800
C10—C15	1.375 (3)	C18—H18A	0.9700
C11—C12	1.396 (4)	C18—H18B	0.9700
C12—C13	1.366 (5)	C19—H19A	0.9700
C13—C14	1.350 (7)	C19—H19B	0.9700
C14—C15	1.371 (5)	C20—H20A	0.9700
C16—C17	1.505 (3)	C20—H20B	0.9700
C17—C18	1.514 (3)	C21—H21A	0.9700
C17—C22	1.514 (3)	C21—H21B	0.9700
C18—C19	1.517 (4)	C22—H22A	0.9700
C19—C20	1.495 (5)	C22—H22B	0.9700
C1—N1—C7	108.81 (14)	N1—C8—H8B	110.00
C1—N1—C8	125.17 (14)	N1—C8—H8C	109.00
C7—N1—C8	125.97 (15)	H8A—C8—H8B	110.00
C6—N2—C7	108.94 (14)	H8A—C8—H8C	109.00
C6—N2—C16	125.52 (15)	H8B—C8—H8C	109.00
C7—N2—C16	125.48 (15)	C10—C11—H11	120.00
C9—N3—C10	120.80 (16)	C12—C11—H11	120.00
N1—C1—C2	131.24 (17)	C11—C12—H12	120.00
N1—C1—C6	106.88 (14)	C13—C12—H12	120.00

C2—C1—C6	121.87 (17)	C12—C13—H13	120.00
C1—C2—C3	116.26 (19)	C14—C13—H13	120.00
C2—C3—C4	122.0 (2)	C13—C14—H14	120.00
C3—C4—C5	121.9 (2)	C15—C14—H14	120.00
C4—C5—C6	116.21 (19)	C10—C15—H15	120.00
N2—C6—C1	106.42 (15)	C14—C15—H15	120.00
N2—C6—C5	131.86 (17)	N2—C16—H16A	109.00
C1—C6—C5	121.70 (17)	N2—C16—H16B	109.00
N1—C7—N2	108.95 (15)	C17—C16—H16A	109.00
N1—C7—C9	124.16 (15)	C17—C16—H16B	109.00
N2—C7—C9	126.89 (15)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.00
S1—C9—N3	133.19 (14)	C16—C17—H17	108.00
S1—C9—C7	115.18 (12)	C18—C17—H17	108.00
N3—C9—C7	111.63 (15)	C22—C17—H17	108.00
N3—C10—C11	122.96 (18)	C17—C18—H18A	109.00
N3—C10—C15	117.92 (19)	C17—C18—H18B	109.00
C11—C10—C15	118.8 (2)	C19—C18—H18A	109.00
C10—C11—C12	120.0 (2)	C19—C18—H18B	109.00
C11—C12—C13	119.6 (3)	H18A—C18—H18B	108.00
C12—C13—C14	120.6 (4)	C18—C19—H19A	109.00
C13—C14—C15	120.2 (3)	C18—C19—H19B	109.00
C10—C15—C14	120.9 (3)	C20—C19—H19A	109.00
N2—C16—C17	113.91 (15)	C20—C19—H19B	109.00
C16—C17—C18	109.15 (16)	H19A—C19—H19B	108.00
C16—C17—C22	113.59 (17)	C19—C20—H20A	109.00
C18—C17—C22	109.66 (18)	C19—C20—H20B	109.00
C17—C18—C19	112.2 (2)	C21—C20—H20A	109.00
C18—C19—C20	112.4 (2)	C21—C20—H20B	109.00
C19—C20—C21	112.2 (3)	H20A—C20—H20B	108.00
C20—C21—C22	111.2 (3)	C20—C21—H21A	109.00
C17—C22—C21	111.2 (2)	C20—C21—H21B	109.00
C1—C2—H2	122.00	C22—C21—H21A	109.00
C3—C2—H2	122.00	C22—C21—H21B	109.00
C2—C3—H3	119.00	H21A—C21—H21B	108.00
C4—C3—H3	119.00	C17—C22—H22A	109.00
C3—C4—H4	119.00	C17—C22—H22B	109.00
C5—C4—H4	119.00	C21—C22—H22A	109.00
C4—C5—H5	122.00	C21—C22—H22B	109.00
C6—C5—H5	122.00	H22A—C22—H22B	108.00
N1—C8—H8A	109.00		
C7—N1—C1—C2	178.50 (18)	C1—C2—C3—C4	0.7 (3)
C8—N1—C1—C2	0.9 (3)	C2—C3—C4—C5	-1.1 (3)
C7—N1—C1—C6	-0.28 (18)	C3—C4—C5—C6	1.1 (3)
C8—N1—C1—C6	-177.88 (16)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.8 (3)
C1—N1—C7—N2	0.09 (19)	C4—C5—C6—N2	177.97 (18)
C8—N1—C7—N2	177.66 (16)	N2—C7—C9—N3	112.86 (19)
C1—N1—C7—C9	179.56 (15)	N1—C7—C9—S1	113.46 (16)

C8—N1—C7—C9	-2.9 (3)	N1—C7—C9—N3	-66.5 (2)
C6—N2—C7—N1	0.14 (18)	N2—C7—C9—S1	-67.2 (2)
C16—N2—C7—N1	-177.02 (15)	N3—C10—C11—C12	-172.9 (2)
C6—N2—C7—C9	-179.31 (15)	C11—C10—C15—C14	1.9 (3)
C16—N2—C7—C9	3.5 (3)	C15—C10—C11—C12	0.2 (3)
C6—N2—C16—C17	105.6 (2)	N3—C10—C15—C14	175.3 (2)
C7—N2—C16—C17	-77.7 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-2.0 (4)
C7—N2—C6—C5	-179.20 (18)	C11—C12—C13—C14	1.7 (5)
C7—N2—C6—C1	-0.31 (18)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.3 (5)
C16—N2—C6—C1	176.85 (15)	C13—C14—C15—C10	-2.2 (4)
C16—N2—C6—C5	-2.0 (3)	N2—C16—C17—C18	176.01 (17)
C9—N3—C10—C11	-61.4 (3)	N2—C16—C17—C22	-61.3 (2)
C9—N3—C10—C15	125.6 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	180.0 (2)
C10—N3—C9—S1	-2.0 (3)	C22—C17—C18—C19	54.9 (3)
C10—N3—C9—C7	178.02 (15)	C16—C17—C22—C21	-179.6 (2)
N1—C1—C6—N2	0.36 (18)	C18—C17—C22—C21	-57.1 (3)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.4 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-52.9 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-179.03 (18)	C18—C19—C20—C21	52.0 (4)
N1—C1—C6—C5	179.38 (16)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-54.1 (4)
C2—C1—C6—N2	-178.56 (16)	C20—C21—C22—C17	57.1 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.5 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C16—H16A \cdots S1 ⁱ	0.97	2.73	3.683 (2)	167
C16—H16B \cdots S1	0.97	2.78	3.451 (2)	127

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.