

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

# 4,4'-[Thiophene-2,5-diylbis(ethyne-2,1-diyl)]dibenzonitrile

 João Figueira,<sup>a</sup> Viatslav Vertlib,<sup>a</sup> João Rodrigues,<sup>a</sup> Kalle Nättinen<sup>b</sup> and Kari Rissanen<sup>c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Centro de Química da Madeira, LQCM/MMRG, Departamento de Química da Universidade da Madeira, 9000-390 Funchal, Portugal, <sup>b</sup>VTT, Sinitaival 6, PO Box 1300, FI-33101 Tampere, Finland, and <sup>c</sup>Nanoscience Center, Department of Chemistry, University of Jyväskylä, PO Box 35, 40014 Jyväskylä, Finland  
Correspondence e-mail: Kari.Rissanen@jyu.fi

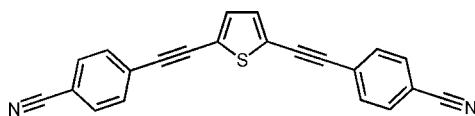
Received 5 March 2008; accepted 25 March 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.049;  $wR$  factor = 0.107; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.9.

In the solid state, the title compound,  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ , forms centrosymmetric dimers by pairs of non-classical  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds linking approximately coplanar molecules. The benzene ring involved in this interaction makes a dihedral angle of only  $7.21(16)^\circ$  with the thiophene ring, while the other benzene ring is twisted somewhat out of the plane, with a dihedral angle of  $39.58(9)^\circ$ . The hydrogen-bonded dimers stack on top of each other with an interplanar spacing of  $3.44$  Å.  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds link together stacks that run in approximately perpendicular directions. Each molecule thus interacts with 12 adjacent molecules, five of them approaching closer than the sum of the van der Waals radii for the relevant atoms. Optimization of the inter-stack contacts contributes to the non-planarity of the molecule.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Rodríguez *et al.* (2004, 2006); Lind *et al.* (2004); Garcia *et al.* (2001); Ornelas *et al.* (2005, 2008); Tour (2003).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ | $V = 1655.1(6)$ Å <sup>3</sup> |
| $M_r = 334.38$                                 | $Z = 4$                        |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$                           | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation         |
| $a = 5.4557(11)$ Å                             | $\mu = 0.20$ mm <sup>-1</sup>  |
| $b = 19.467(4)$ Å                              | $T = 173(2)$ K                 |
| $c = 15.592(3)$ Å                              | $0.3 \times 0.2 \times 0.2$ mm |
| $\beta = 91.89(3)^\circ$                       |                                |

### Data collection

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer | 2906 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: none    | 1762 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| 19547 measured reflections     | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.102$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$ | 226 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.107$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.01$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 2906 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                                 | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C}15-\text{H}15\cdots\text{N}1^{\text{i}}$    | 0.95         | 2.65               | 3.246 (4)   | 121                  |
| $\text{C}7-\text{H}7\cdots\text{N}25^{\text{ii}}$    | 0.95         | 2.65               | 3.384 (4)   | 134                  |
| $\text{C}20-\text{H}20\cdots\text{N}25^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.95         | 2.55               | 3.453 (3)   | 159                  |
| $\text{C}5-\text{H}5\cdots\text{S}12^{\text{iv}}$    | 0.95         | 3.05               | 3.832 (3)   | 141                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x - \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{5}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + 3, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y + 2, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *HKL SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *HKL DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and *SCALEPACK*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

This research was supported by Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia (Portugal) through FEDER-funded project POCTI/CTM/41495/2001 (JF and JR), the PhD grant SFRH/BD/29325/2006 (JF) and by the sabbatical research grant SFRH/BSAB/632/2006 (JR). JR and JF thank the University of Jyväskylä for supporting their visits, respectively, as a visiting professor and as a PhD student at the Nanoscience Center, Department of Chemistry. The Academy of Finland is gratefully acknowledged for a research grant (No. 122350, KR).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CF2187).

## References

- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.  
 Farrugia, L. J. (1999). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **32**, 837–838.  
 Garcia, M. H., Rodrigues, J. C., Dias, A. R., Piedade, M. F. M., Duarte, M. T., Robalo, M. P. & Lopes, N. (2001). *J. Organomet. Chem.* **632**, 133–144.  
 Hooft, R. W. (1998). *COLLECT*. Nonius BV, Delft, The Netherlands.  
 Lind, P., Lopes, C., Öberg, K. & Eliasson, B. (2004). *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **387**, 238–242.  
 Macrae, C. F., Edgington, P. R., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Shields, G. P., Taylor, R., Towler, M. & van de Streek, J. (2006). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **39**, 453–457.  
 Ornelas, C., Gandum, C., Mesquita, J., Rodrigues, J., Garcia, M. H., Lopes, N., Robalo, M. P., Nättinen, K. & Rissanen, K. (2005). *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, **358**, 2482–2488.  
 Ornelas, C., Ruiz, J., Rodrigues, J. & Astruc, D. (2008). *Inorg. Chem.* In the press, doi:10.1021/ic800100k.  
 Otwinowski, Z. & Minor, W. (1997). *Methods in Enzymology*, Vol. 276, *Macromolecular Crystallography*, Part A, edited by C. W. Carter Jr & R. M. Sweet, pp. 307–326. New York: Academic Press.

Rodríguez, J. G., Lafuente, A., Rubio, L. & Esquivias, J. (2004). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **45**, 7061–7064.

Rodríguez, J. G., Lafuente, A., Rubio, L. & Rubio, L. (2006). *Tetrahedron*, **62**, 3112–3122.

Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

Tour, M. J. (2003). *Molecular Electronics, Commercial Insights, Chemistry, Devices, Architecture and Programming*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, o765–o766 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808008106]

**4,4'-[Thiophene-2,5-diylbis(ethyne-2,1-diyl)]dibenzonitrile**

João Figueira, Viatslav Vertlib, João Rodrigues, Kalle Nättinen and Kari Rissanen

**S1. Comment**

The preparation of highly conjugated molecules has been of great interest for their potential applications in fields such as nanoelectronics (Tour, 2003) or optoelectronics (Ornelas *et al.*, 2005, 2008; Lind *et al.*, 2004). Terminal cyano groups provide the ability to coordinate to transition metal centres such as RuCp (Cp = cyclopentadienyl; Garcia *et al.*, 2001; Ornelas *et al.*, 2005) which should result in an increase of the physical properties such as the first molecular hyperpolarizability  $\beta$ , which is reported to rise with the coordination to cyclopentadienylruthenium type centres (Ornelas *et al.*, 2005, 2008). As such the preparation of the  $\pi$ -conjugated title compound was intended for the preparation of dinuclear ruthenium complexes for nanoelectronic application.

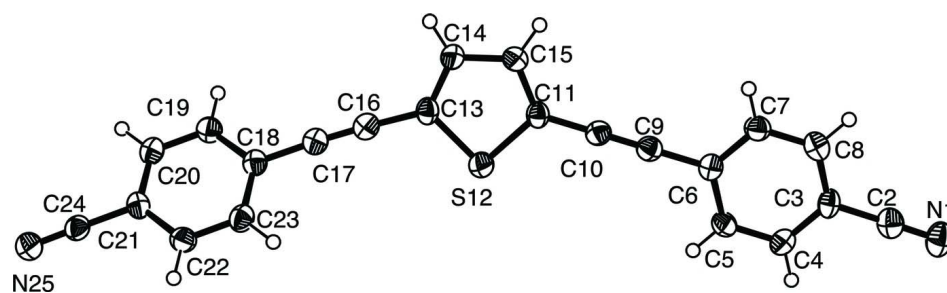
In the solid state the title compound, C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S, forms centrosymmetric dimers by pairs of non-classical C—H $\cdots$ S hydrogen bonds linking approximately coplanar molecules. The benzene ring involved in this interaction makes a dihedral angle of only 7.21 (16) $^\circ$  with the thiophene ring, while the other benzene ring is twisted somewhat out of plane with a dihedral angle of 39.58 (9) $^\circ$ . The hydrogen-bonded dimers stack on top of each other with an interplanar spacing of 3.44 Å. C—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds link together stacks that run in approximately perpendicular directions. Each molecule thus interacts with twelve adjacent molecules, five of them approaching closer than the sum of van der Waals radii for the relevant atoms. Optimisation of the inter-stack contacts contributes to the non-planarity of the molecule.

**S2. Experimental**

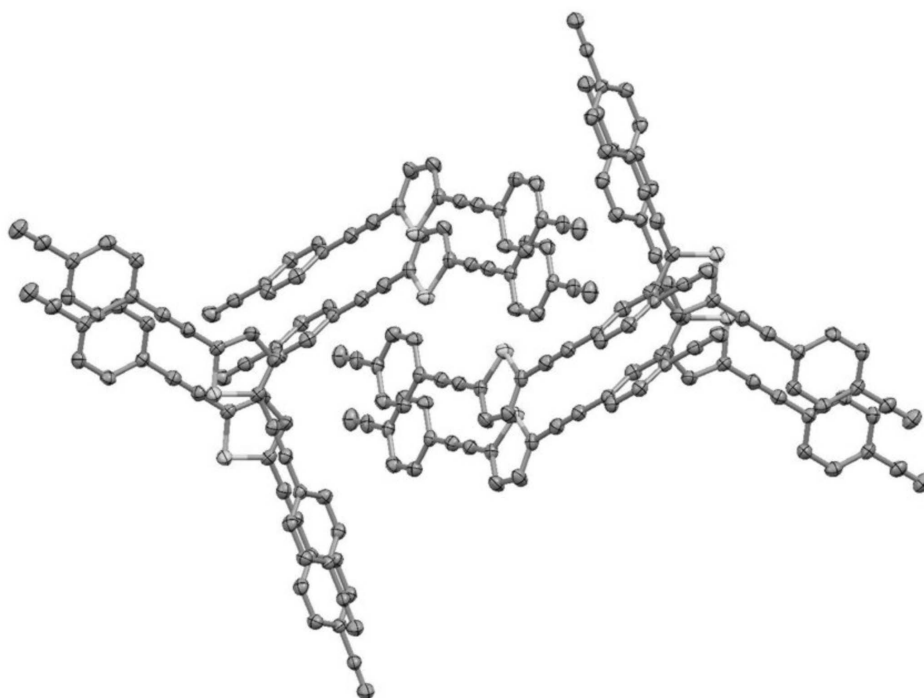
The title compound was prepared by Sonogashira cross-coupling (Rodríguez *et al.*, 2004, 2006) of 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (0.901 g, 7.09 mmol) and 2,5-dibromothiophene (0.800 g, 3.30 mmol) in dry tetrahydrofuran (16 ml) and *N*-ethyldiisopropylamine (25 ml). The reaction was catalysed by PdCl<sub>2</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (0.250 g, 0.360 mmol) and CuI (0.068 g, 0.36 mmol). The mixture was left under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere at room temperature for 17 h and then heated for 2.5 h at 333–343 K. The resulting reaction mixture was washed with aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted (3 times) with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The resulting solution was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and evaporated to dryness. The resulting dark solid was column chromatographed (Silica S60, petroleum ether/CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> 2:2.5), yielding a pale yellow solid. Slow evaporation of a CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solution of the title compound resulted in yellow crystals in 41% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, *s*, Ar); 7.62 (4H, *d*, Ar, J<sub>HH</sub> = 9 Hz); 7.67 (4H, *d*, Ar, J<sub>HH</sub> = 9 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>):  $\delta$  86.5, 93.4, 112.7, 118.9, 125.2, 127.8, 132.4, 132.8, 133.6, 133.7; IR (KBr): 2227 (*m*), 2207 (*m*), 1663 (*w*), 1600 (*s*), 1490 (*w*), 1385 (*s*), 1110 (*w*), 865 (*s*), 839 (*s*), 802 (*m*), 555 (*m*), 536 (*w*) cm<sup>-1</sup>; Mp: decomposes above 393 K.

**S3. Refinement**

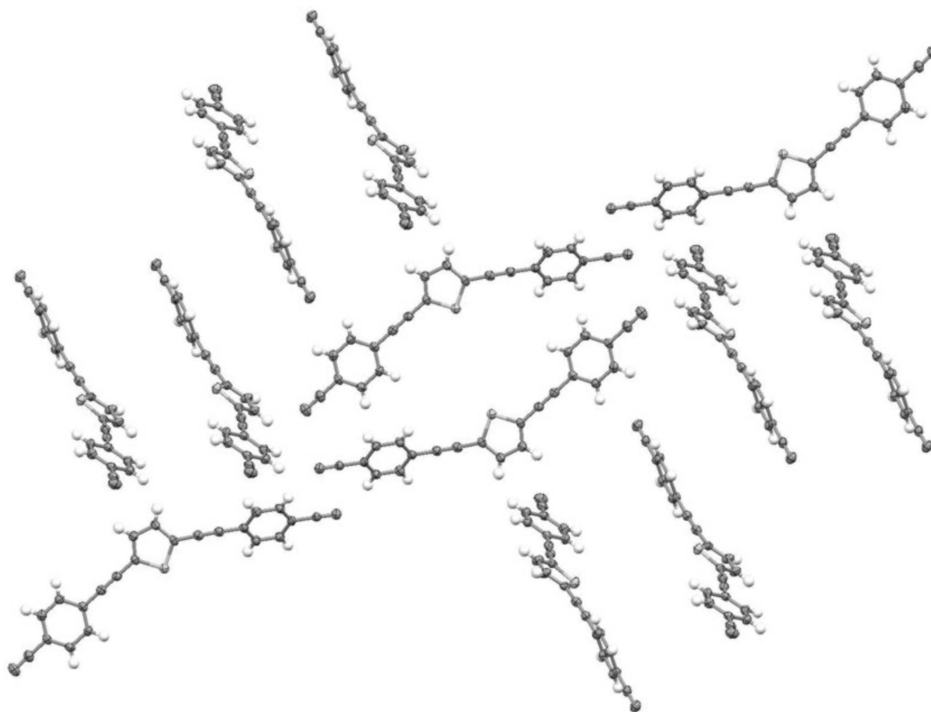
The H atoms were visible in electron density maps, but were placed in idealized positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms at distances of 0.95 Å (aromatic and acetylinic), 0.98 Å (methyl) and 0.99 Å (methylene) with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

The packing of (I), viewed along the *b* axis.

**Figure 3**

An alternate view of the packing of (I), showing the close C—H...N contacts (less than 0.1 Å + sum of vDW radii).

#### 4,4'-[Thiophene-2,5-diylbis(ethyne-2,1-diyl)]dibenzonitrile

##### Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{10}N_2S$

$M_r = 334.38$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 5.4557(11)$  Å

$b = 19.467(4)$  Å

$c = 15.592(3)$  Å

$\beta = 91.89(3)^\circ$

$V = 1655.1(6)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 688$

$D_x = 1.342$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 5465 reflections

$\theta = 1.0$ – $25.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.20$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 173$  K

Block, colourless

$0.3 \times 0.2 \times 0.2$  mm

##### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD

diffractometer

$\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scans

19547 measured reflections

2906 independent reflections

1762 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.103$

$\theta_{max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{min} = 3.4^\circ$

$h = -6 \rightarrow 6$

$k = -23 \rightarrow 23$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

##### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$

$wR(F^2) = 0.107$

$S = 1.01$

2906 reflections

226 parameters

0 restraints

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0448P)^2 + 0.1608P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C2  | -1.0858 (5)  | 1.19052 (14) | 0.88637 (18) | 0.0381 (7)                       |
| C3  | -0.9079 (4)  | 1.13708 (12) | 0.87250 (18) | 0.0321 (7)                       |
| C4  | -0.7199 (4)  | 1.12636 (12) | 0.93351 (18) | 0.0350 (7)                       |
| H4  | -0.7062      | 1.1548       | 0.9829       | 0.042*                           |
| C5  | -0.5532 (4)  | 1.07398 (13) | 0.92173 (17) | 0.0338 (7)                       |
| H5  | -0.426       | 1.066        | 0.9636       | 0.041*                           |
| C6  | -0.5711 (4)  | 1.03261 (12) | 0.84841 (17) | 0.0300 (6)                       |
| C7  | -0.7592 (4)  | 1.04450 (12) | 0.78771 (17) | 0.0341 (7)                       |
| H7  | -0.7716      | 1.0167       | 0.7376       | 0.041*                           |
| C8  | -0.9275 (4)  | 1.09612 (13) | 0.79951 (18) | 0.0371 (7)                       |
| H8  | -1.0561      | 1.1037       | 0.758        | 0.044*                           |
| C9  | -0.3976 (4)  | 0.97811 (13) | 0.83651 (16) | 0.0328 (7)                       |
| C10 | -0.2514 (4)  | 0.93344 (12) | 0.82613 (17) | 0.0318 (6)                       |
| C11 | -0.0771 (4)  | 0.88054 (12) | 0.81401 (17) | 0.0302 (6)                       |
| C13 | 0.2619 (4)   | 0.79650 (12) | 0.83234 (17) | 0.0313 (6)                       |
| C14 | 0.1422 (4)   | 0.79222 (13) | 0.75409 (17) | 0.0395 (7)                       |
| H14 | 0.1851       | 0.7604       | 0.711        | 0.047*                           |
| C15 | -0.0503 (5)  | 0.83959 (13) | 0.74389 (18) | 0.0388 (7)                       |
| H15 | -0.1517      | 0.8428       | 0.6933       | 0.047*                           |
| C16 | 0.4557 (5)   | 0.75490 (13) | 0.86692 (17) | 0.0342 (7)                       |
| C17 | 0.6095 (4)   | 0.71891 (13) | 0.89930 (17) | 0.0329 (7)                       |
| C18 | 0.7787 (4)   | 0.67373 (12) | 0.94359 (17) | 0.0303 (6)                       |
| C19 | 0.9777 (4)   | 0.64472 (12) | 0.90311 (17) | 0.0332 (7)                       |
| H19 | 1.0049       | 0.6553       | 0.8447       | 0.04*                            |
| C20 | 1.1351 (4)   | 0.60097 (13) | 0.94690 (17) | 0.0339 (7)                       |
| H20 | 1.2717       | 0.5819       | 0.919        | 0.041*                           |
| C21 | 1.0941 (4)   | 0.58472 (12) | 1.03170 (18) | 0.0298 (6)                       |
| C22 | 0.8960 (4)   | 0.61295 (13) | 1.07333 (18) | 0.0346 (7)                       |
| H22 | 0.8682       | 0.6016       | 1.1315       | 0.041*                           |
| C23 | 0.7403 (4)   | 0.65760 (12) | 1.02936 (18) | 0.0352 (7)                       |
| H23 | 0.606        | 0.6775       | 1.0577       | 0.042*                           |
| C24 | 1.2582 (5)   | 0.53837 (13) | 1.07783 (17) | 0.0330 (7)                       |
| N1  | -1.2285 (4)  | 1.23260 (12) | 0.89832 (16) | 0.0495 (7)                       |
| N25 | 1.3868 (4)   | 0.50197 (11) | 1.11512 (15) | 0.0434 (6)                       |
| S12 | 0.13508 (11) | 0.85961 (3)  | 0.89414 (5)  | 0.0369 (2)                       |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C2  | 0.0375 (16) | 0.0321 (17) | 0.045 (2)   | −0.0017 (13) | 0.0037 (14)  | 0.0089 (14)  |
| C3  | 0.0283 (14) | 0.0245 (14) | 0.0436 (19) | 0.0030 (12)  | 0.0046 (13)  | 0.0035 (14)  |
| C4  | 0.0353 (15) | 0.0327 (16) | 0.0373 (18) | 0.0024 (12)  | 0.0045 (13)  | −0.0046 (13) |
| C5  | 0.0295 (14) | 0.0381 (16) | 0.0332 (18) | −0.0002 (12) | −0.0059 (13) | −0.0021 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0286 (14) | 0.0263 (15) | 0.0352 (18) | −0.0019 (12) | 0.0043 (12)  | 0.0030 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.0371 (15) | 0.0335 (16) | 0.0315 (18) | 0.0001 (13)  | −0.0008 (13) | −0.0010 (13) |
| C8  | 0.0328 (15) | 0.0383 (17) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0002 (13)  | −0.0031 (13) | 0.0054 (15)  |
| C9  | 0.0314 (15) | 0.0358 (16) | 0.0313 (18) | −0.0013 (13) | 0.0019 (12)  | 0.0007 (13)  |
| C10 | 0.0332 (15) | 0.0312 (16) | 0.0310 (17) | −0.0008 (13) | 0.0029 (12)  | −0.0005 (13) |
| C11 | 0.0296 (14) | 0.0265 (14) | 0.0347 (18) | 0.0017 (11)  | 0.0027 (12)  | 0.0045 (13)  |
| C13 | 0.0303 (14) | 0.0275 (15) | 0.0363 (18) | 0.0030 (12)  | 0.0043 (12)  | 0.0054 (13)  |
| C14 | 0.0504 (17) | 0.0369 (17) | 0.0312 (19) | 0.0158 (14)  | 0.0024 (14)  | 0.0009 (14)  |
| C15 | 0.0492 (17) | 0.0386 (17) | 0.0285 (18) | 0.0105 (14)  | −0.0014 (13) | 0.0016 (14)  |
| C16 | 0.0343 (15) | 0.0315 (16) | 0.0369 (18) | −0.0015 (13) | 0.0047 (13)  | −0.0001 (14) |
| C17 | 0.0315 (15) | 0.0305 (15) | 0.0367 (18) | −0.0017 (13) | 0.0018 (13)  | −0.0007 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0304 (15) | 0.0245 (14) | 0.0360 (18) | −0.0026 (12) | −0.0010 (13) | −0.0010 (13) |
| C19 | 0.0339 (15) | 0.0325 (16) | 0.0333 (17) | −0.0018 (13) | 0.0036 (13)  | 0.0032 (13)  |
| C20 | 0.0301 (15) | 0.0325 (16) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0028 (12)  | 0.0033 (13)  | −0.0019 (14) |
| C21 | 0.0272 (14) | 0.0254 (15) | 0.0366 (19) | −0.0016 (11) | −0.0047 (12) | 0.0008 (13)  |
| C22 | 0.0340 (15) | 0.0388 (16) | 0.0308 (17) | 0.0011 (13)  | −0.0001 (13) | −0.0001 (13) |
| C23 | 0.0291 (14) | 0.0361 (17) | 0.0405 (19) | 0.0032 (12)  | 0.0014 (13)  | −0.0037 (14) |
| C24 | 0.0324 (15) | 0.0314 (16) | 0.0350 (18) | 0.0016 (13)  | −0.0026 (13) | −0.0064 (14) |
| N1  | 0.0471 (15) | 0.0394 (15) | 0.0626 (19) | 0.0092 (12)  | 0.0082 (13)  | 0.0070 (13)  |
| N25 | 0.0435 (14) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0405 (16) | 0.0087 (12)  | −0.0057 (12) | −0.0037 (12) |
| S12 | 0.0353 (4)  | 0.0392 (4)  | 0.0360 (5)  | 0.0052 (3)   | −0.0028 (3)  | −0.0052 (3)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |         |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C2—N1   | 1.149 (3) | C13—S12 | 1.721 (3) |
| C2—C3   | 1.444 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.403 (3) |
| C3—C8   | 1.391 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.95      |
| C3—C4   | 1.392 (4) | C15—H15 | 0.95      |
| C4—C5   | 1.383 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.192 (3) |
| C4—H4   | 0.95      | C17—C18 | 1.436 (3) |
| C5—C6   | 1.399 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.393 (3) |
| C5—H5   | 0.95      | C18—C23 | 1.396 (3) |
| C6—C7   | 1.392 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.375 (3) |
| C6—C9   | 1.438 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.95      |
| C7—C8   | 1.378 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.385 (3) |
| C7—H7   | 0.95      | C20—H20 | 0.95      |
| C8—H8   | 0.95      | C21—C22 | 1.392 (3) |
| C9—C10  | 1.195 (3) | C21—C24 | 1.446 (4) |
| C10—C11 | 1.418 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.382 (3) |
| C11—C15 | 1.365 (3) | C22—H22 | 0.95      |
| C11—S12 | 1.724 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.95      |

---

|                 |             |                 |            |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| C13—C14         | 1.367 (3)   | C24—N25         | 1.143 (3)  |
| C13—C16         | 1.424 (4)   |                 |            |
| N1—C2—C3        | 179.1 (3)   | C13—C14—H14     | 123.4      |
| C8—C3—C4        | 120.6 (2)   | C15—C14—H14     | 123.4      |
| C8—C3—C2        | 120.1 (2)   | C11—C15—C14     | 113.1 (2)  |
| C4—C3—C2        | 119.3 (2)   | C11—C15—H15     | 123.4      |
| C5—C4—C3        | 119.5 (2)   | C14—C15—H15     | 123.4      |
| C5—C4—H4        | 120.2       | C17—C16—C13     | 176.4 (3)  |
| C3—C4—H4        | 120.2       | C16—C17—C18     | 174.9 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6        | 120.3 (2)   | C19—C18—C23     | 119.1 (2)  |
| C4—C5—H5        | 119.8       | C19—C18—C17     | 121.9 (2)  |
| C6—C5—H5        | 119.8       | C23—C18—C17     | 118.9 (2)  |
| C7—C6—C5        | 119.3 (2)   | C20—C19—C18     | 120.6 (2)  |
| C7—C6—C9        | 120.6 (2)   | C20—C19—H19     | 119.7      |
| C5—C6—C9        | 120.1 (2)   | C18—C19—H19     | 119.7      |
| C8—C7—C6        | 120.7 (2)   | C19—C20—C21     | 119.8 (2)  |
| C8—C7—H7        | 119.7       | C19—C20—H20     | 120.1      |
| C6—C7—H7        | 119.7       | C21—C20—H20     | 120.1      |
| C7—C8—C3        | 119.6 (2)   | C20—C21—C22     | 120.5 (2)  |
| C7—C8—H8        | 120.2       | C20—C21—C24     | 120.1 (2)  |
| C3—C8—H8        | 120.2       | C22—C21—C24     | 119.5 (2)  |
| C10—C9—C6       | 179.1 (3)   | C23—C22—C21     | 119.4 (3)  |
| C9—C10—C11      | 179.8 (3)   | C23—C22—H22     | 120.3      |
| C15—C11—C10     | 128.4 (2)   | C21—C22—H22     | 120.3      |
| C15—C11—S12     | 110.82 (18) | C22—C23—C18     | 120.5 (2)  |
| C10—C11—S12     | 120.8 (2)   | C22—C23—H23     | 119.8      |
| C14—C13—C16     | 129.1 (2)   | C18—C23—H23     | 119.8      |
| C14—C13—S12     | 110.75 (18) | N25—C24—C21     | 179.2 (3)  |
| C16—C13—S12     | 120.1 (2)   | C13—S12—C11     | 92.05 (12) |
| C13—C14—C15     | 113.3 (2)   |                 |            |
| C8—C3—C4—C5     | -0.8 (4)    | C23—C18—C19—C20 | -0.2 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 178.2 (2)   | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -179.2 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 0.9 (4)     | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.9 (4)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -0.4 (4)    | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.7 (4)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C9     | -179.9 (2)  | C19—C20—C21—C24 | 179.6 (2)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | -0.4 (4)    | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -0.2 (4)   |
| C9—C6—C7—C8     | 179.2 (2)   | C24—C21—C22—C23 | 179.6 (2)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C3     | 0.5 (4)     | C21—C22—C23—C18 | 0.8 (4)    |
| C4—C3—C8—C7     | 0.0 (4)     | C19—C18—C23—C22 | -0.6 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C8—C7     | -178.9 (2)  | C17—C18—C23—C22 | 178.4 (2)  |
| C16—C13—C14—C15 | 176.4 (2)   | C14—C13—S12—C11 | -0.5 (2)   |
| S12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.1 (3)     | C16—C13—S12—C11 | -177.2 (2) |
| C10—C11—C15—C14 | -179.9 (2)  | C15—C11—S12—C13 | 0.8 (2)    |
| S12—C11—C15—C14 | -0.8 (3)    | C10—C11—S12—C13 | 179.9 (2)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C11 | 0.5 (3)     |                 |            |

---



*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C15—H15···N1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.95        | 2.65          | 3.246 (4)             | 121                     |
| C7—H7···N25 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.95        | 2.65          | 3.384 (4)             | 134                     |
| C20—H20···N25 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95        | 2.55          | 3.453 (3)             | 159                     |
| C5—H5···S12 <sup>iv</sup>    | 0.95        | 3.05          | 3.832 (3)             | 141                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x-3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (ii)  $x-5/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+3, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+2, -z+2$ .