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Benzyl *N*-[2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethyl]dithiocarbamateNagarajan Vembu,^{a*} Frank R. Fronczek,^b Celine Petit^c and Marc Devocelle^c

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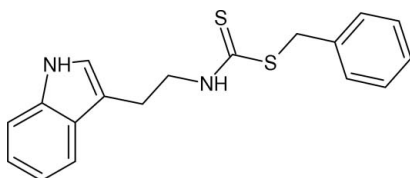
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 90$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.038; wR factor = 0.083; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

The indole and phenyl ring systems in the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$, are nearly coplanar, the indole and phenyl planes forming a dihedral angle of 6.5 (1)°. Supramolecular aggregation is effected by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions. The crystal studied exhibited inversion twinning.

Related literature

For a detailed account of the indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) inhibitory properties of the title compound and other brassinin derivatives, see: Gaspari *et al.* (2006) and references cited therein. For hydrogen-bond criteria, see: Desiraju & Steiner (1999); Desiraju (1989). For graph-set notations, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995); Etter (1990).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$
 $M_r = 326.46$
Monoclinic, Cc
 $a = 34.554$ (10) Å
 $b = 5.459$ (2) Å
 $c = 8.875$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 102.522$ (18)°

$V = 1634.3$ (9) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.32$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 90$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer
with an Oxford Cryosystems
Cryostream cooler
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SCALEPACK; Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)
 $T_{\min} = 0.909$, $T_{\max} = 0.984$
14452 measured reflections
3638 independent reflections
2846 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.013$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.083$
 $S = 1.06$
3638 reflections
271 parameters
2 restraints
All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36$ e Å⁻³
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
1615 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.44 (6)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$ is the centroid of the $\text{N1}/\text{C2}-\text{C5}$ ring, $Cg2$ that of the $\text{C4}-\text{C9}$ ring and $Cg3$ that of the $\text{C17}-\text{C22}$ ring.

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C11}-\text{H11B}\cdots\text{S14}$	0.95 (3)	2.65 (2)	3.103 (2)	109.6 (17)
$\text{C16}-\text{H16A}\cdots\text{S14}$	1.00 (2)	2.80 (2)	3.222 (2)	106.1 (15)
$\text{N12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{S14}^{\text{i}}$	0.84 (3)	2.50 (3)	3.283 (2)	156 (2)
$\text{C16}-\text{H16A}\cdots\text{S15}^{\text{ii}}$	1.00 (2)	2.78 (2)	3.642 (3)	144.8 (17)
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{Cg2}^{\text{iii}}$	0.84 (3)	2.658	3.373	143.65
$\text{C8}-\text{H8}\cdots\text{Cg2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.95 (3)	3.244	3.868	124.79
$\text{C9}-\text{H9}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.94 (3)	2.807	3.574	140.03
$\text{C18}-\text{H18}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{\text{iv}}$	1.04 (3)	3.174	4.053	142.60
$\text{C21}-\text{H21}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{\text{v}}$	0.93 (3)	3.212	3.946	136.93

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $x, -y - 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: COLLECT (Nonius, 2000); cell refinement: DENZO and SCALEPACK (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: DENZO and SCALEPACK; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2455).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o288–o289 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536807066524]

Benzyl *N*-[2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethyl]dithiocarbamate**Nagarajan Vembu, Frank R. Fronczek, Celine Petit and Marc Devocelle****S1. Comment**

The enzyme indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) has been reported to play a role in tumour immunosuppression. IDO inhibitors have been reported to be novel therapeutics for cancer treatment. The natural product brassinin has been shown to be a moderately active competitive IDO inhibitor. The title compound, (I), Fig. 1, is a brassinin derivative and its IDO inhibitory properties have been reported (Gaspari *et al.*, 2006). The present investigation is aimed at the study of the molecular and supramolecular architecture of the title compound. This study may serve as a forerunner to an investigation of the correlation between the molecular and supramolecular features of this compound with its biological activity.

In (I), the dithiocarbamate moiety is essentially planar, as shown by the small deviation of N12 [0.0036 (6) Å], C13 [-0.009 (2) Å], S14 [0.0032 (5) Å] & S15 [0.0027 (5) Å] atoms from their mean plane. The interplanar angle between the indole and the phenyl ring is 6.5 (1)° thereby confirming their near coplanarity.

The crystal structure of (I) is stabilized by the interplay of N—H⋯S, C—H⋯S, N—H⋯ π and C—H⋯ π interactions, Fig. 2, Table 1. The H-bond distances found in (I) agree with those reported in literature (Desiraju & Steiner, 1999; Desiraju, 1989). The C11—H11B⋯S14 interaction generates a motif of graph set (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995; Etter, 1990) S(5). Another S(5) motif is formed by the C16—H16⋯S14 interaction. The N12—H12⋯S14ⁱ interaction generates an infinite one-dimensional chain along [001]. The N12—H12⋯S14ⁱ and C16—H16A⋯S15ⁱⁱ interactions generate a binary motif of graph set $R^2_2(9)$. The C8—H8⋯Cg2ⁱⁱ and C9—H9⋯Cg1ⁱⁱ interactions generate an $R^2_2(6)$ motif in which each of the aromatic rings are considered as single acceptor atoms. Cg1 is the centroid of the N1, C2, C3, C4 & C5 ring, Cg2 that of the C4, C5, C6, C7, C8 & C9 ring and Cg3 that of the C17, C18, C19, C20, C21 & C22 ring, Table 1.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was prepared by the reported procedure (Gaspari *et al.*, 2006). Diffraction quality crystals were obtained by recrystallizing the crude product from a 1:1 mixture of dichloromethane and petroleum ether.

S3. Refinement

All H-atoms were located in difference maps and their positions and isotropic displacement parameters freely refined. Refinement of the Flack (1983) parameter indicated an inversion twin with components of slightly different size.

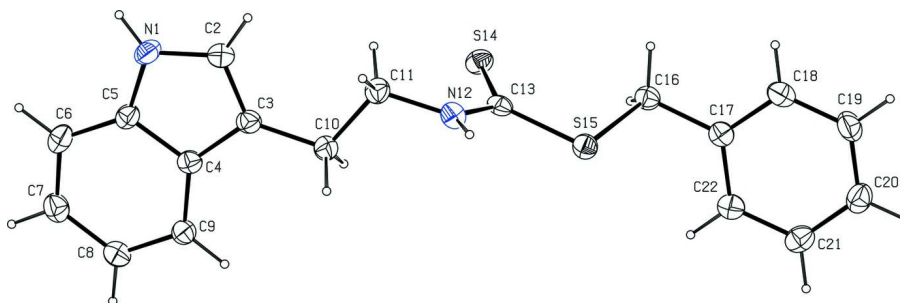


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of (I) with the atoms labelled and displacement ellipsoids depicted at the 50% probability level for all non-H atoms. H-atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

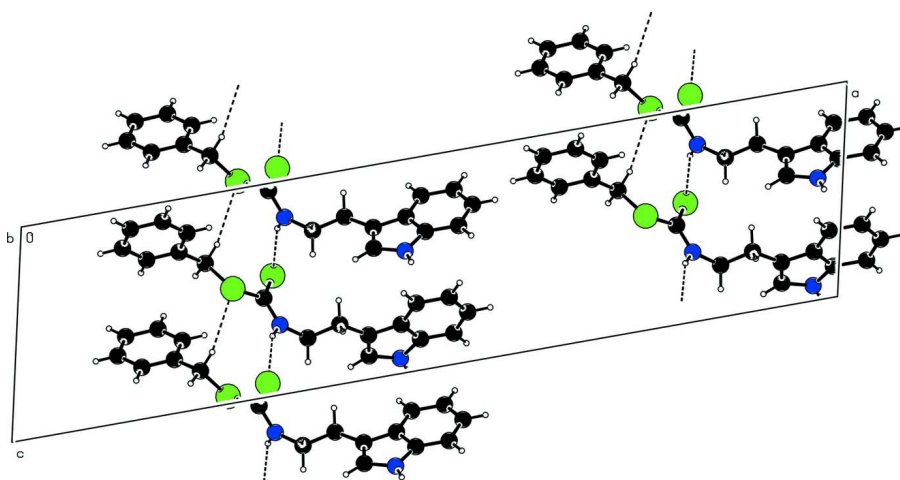


Figure 2

The molecular packing viewed down the *b*-axis. Dashed lines represent the weak N—H...S and C—H...S interactions within the lattice.

Benzyl *N*-[2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethyl]dithiocarbamate

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{18}N_2S_2$

$M_r = 326.46$

Monoclinic, *Cc*

Hall symbol: *C* -2yc

$a = 34.554$ (10) Å

$b = 5.459$ (2) Å

$c = 8.875$ (3) Å

$\beta = 102.522$ (18)°

$V = 1634.3$ (9) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 688$

$D_x = 1.327$ Mg m⁻³

Mo *K*α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1986 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 28.3 °

$\mu = 0.32$ mm⁻¹

$T = 90$ K

Plate, colorless

$0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD

diffractometer with an Oxford Cryosystems

Cryostream cooler

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans with κ offsets

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SCALEPACK*; Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)

$T_{\min} = 0.909$, $T_{\max} = 0.984$

14452 measured reflections

3638 independent reflections
 2846 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.013$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.6^\circ$

$h = -45 \rightarrow 45$
 $k = -7 \rightarrow 7$
 $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.083$
 $S = 1.06$
 3638 reflections
 271 parameters
 2 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0459P)^2 + 0.298P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1615 Friedel
 pairs
 Absolute structure parameter: 0.44 (6)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.46964 (6)	-0.5161 (4)	1.1785 (2)	0.0254 (4)
C2	0.43138 (7)	-0.4259 (4)	1.1409 (3)	0.0226 (5)
C3	0.42960 (6)	-0.2308 (4)	1.0432 (2)	0.0213 (4)
C4	0.46901 (6)	-0.1951 (4)	1.0199 (2)	0.0193 (4)
C5	0.49326 (6)	-0.3788 (4)	1.1043 (2)	0.0212 (5)
C6	0.53368 (7)	-0.4004 (4)	1.1042 (3)	0.0255 (5)
C7	0.54953 (7)	-0.2338 (4)	1.0168 (2)	0.0267 (5)
C8	0.52616 (7)	-0.0488 (4)	0.9323 (3)	0.0251 (5)
C9	0.48610 (6)	-0.0264 (4)	0.9334 (3)	0.0221 (5)
C10	0.39402 (6)	-0.0822 (4)	0.9696 (3)	0.0220 (5)
C11	0.35556 (7)	-0.1763 (4)	1.0067 (3)	0.0223 (5)
N12	0.32086 (5)	-0.0433 (4)	0.9222 (2)	0.0220 (4)
C13	0.29978 (6)	-0.1080 (4)	0.7835 (2)	0.0197 (4)
S14	0.309251 (17)	-0.35477 (9)	0.68619 (5)	0.02339 (14)
S15	0.261499 (15)	0.10448 (9)	0.71423 (4)	0.02185 (14)
C16	0.22633 (7)	-0.0708 (4)	0.5720 (3)	0.0213 (5)
C17	0.19391 (6)	0.1051 (4)	0.4973 (2)	0.0201 (5)
C18	0.15460 (7)	0.0621 (5)	0.5069 (3)	0.0264 (5)
C19	0.12465 (7)	0.2181 (5)	0.4336 (3)	0.0307 (5)

C20	0.13319 (8)	0.4170 (4)	0.3499 (3)	0.0288 (5)
C21	0.17215 (7)	0.4632 (4)	0.3412 (3)	0.0264 (5)
C22	0.20258 (7)	0.3073 (4)	0.4145 (2)	0.0232 (5)
H1	0.4773 (8)	-0.640 (5)	1.233 (3)	0.027 (7)*
H2	0.4095 (7)	-0.498 (4)	1.181 (3)	0.018 (5)*
H6	0.5501 (7)	-0.527 (5)	1.159 (3)	0.024 (6)*
H7	0.5796 (8)	-0.242 (5)	1.017 (3)	0.024 (6)*
H8	0.5382 (8)	0.073 (5)	0.881 (3)	0.040 (8)*
H9	0.4699 (8)	0.095 (5)	0.878 (3)	0.033 (7)*
H10A	0.3964 (7)	0.086 (5)	0.999 (3)	0.032 (7)*
H10B	0.3906 (7)	-0.083 (4)	0.866 (3)	0.024 (6)*
H11A	0.3577 (7)	-0.155 (4)	1.127 (3)	0.016 (6)*
H11B	0.3517 (7)	-0.341 (5)	0.973 (3)	0.015 (5)*
H12	0.3127 (7)	0.076 (5)	0.967 (3)	0.024 (6)*
H16A	0.2415 (7)	-0.147 (4)	0.500 (3)	0.016 (6)*
H16B	0.2166 (7)	-0.205 (5)	0.624 (3)	0.026 (6)*
H18	0.1495 (8)	-0.084 (5)	0.576 (3)	0.033 (7)*
H19	0.0993 (10)	0.188 (5)	0.433 (3)	0.037 (7)*
H20	0.1109 (10)	0.512 (6)	0.297 (4)	0.047 (8)*
H21	0.1775 (7)	0.597 (5)	0.283 (3)	0.028 (7)*
H22	0.2336 (8)	0.353 (4)	0.412 (3)	0.026 (6)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0281 (10)	0.0213 (10)	0.0267 (10)	0.0045 (8)	0.0061 (8)	0.0075 (9)
C2	0.0258 (12)	0.0206 (11)	0.0221 (11)	-0.0015 (9)	0.0067 (9)	-0.0007 (9)
C3	0.0239 (11)	0.0188 (11)	0.0201 (10)	-0.0019 (8)	0.0023 (8)	-0.0004 (9)
C4	0.0230 (11)	0.0166 (10)	0.0181 (11)	-0.0013 (8)	0.0039 (8)	-0.0030 (9)
C5	0.0230 (12)	0.0199 (11)	0.0194 (11)	0.0015 (8)	0.0015 (9)	0.0000 (8)
C6	0.0271 (12)	0.0231 (12)	0.0238 (12)	0.0058 (9)	-0.0001 (10)	-0.0001 (10)
C7	0.0230 (13)	0.0260 (13)	0.0308 (13)	0.0004 (9)	0.0051 (9)	-0.0044 (10)
C8	0.0247 (12)	0.0238 (12)	0.0267 (12)	-0.0035 (9)	0.0052 (9)	-0.0014 (10)
C9	0.0217 (12)	0.0209 (11)	0.0219 (11)	-0.0005 (9)	0.0009 (9)	-0.0005 (9)
C10	0.0221 (12)	0.0214 (12)	0.0216 (13)	-0.0001 (8)	0.0027 (9)	-0.0003 (10)
C11	0.0234 (12)	0.0223 (12)	0.0204 (12)	-0.0001 (9)	0.0031 (9)	-0.0006 (9)
N12	0.0216 (10)	0.0238 (10)	0.0215 (10)	-0.0003 (8)	0.0069 (8)	-0.0037 (8)
C13	0.0199 (11)	0.0208 (11)	0.0194 (11)	-0.0050 (8)	0.0069 (8)	0.0015 (9)
S14	0.0290 (3)	0.0189 (3)	0.0217 (3)	0.0002 (2)	0.0043 (2)	-0.0010 (2)
S15	0.0224 (3)	0.0210 (3)	0.0213 (3)	-0.0007 (2)	0.0029 (2)	-0.0029 (2)
C16	0.0220 (12)	0.0203 (10)	0.0216 (11)	-0.0019 (9)	0.0046 (9)	-0.0006 (10)
C17	0.0227 (11)	0.0197 (11)	0.0174 (10)	-0.0015 (8)	0.0031 (8)	-0.0042 (9)
C18	0.0244 (12)	0.0252 (12)	0.0305 (12)	-0.0041 (9)	0.0081 (9)	-0.0020 (10)
C19	0.0183 (12)	0.0314 (13)	0.0422 (14)	-0.0011 (10)	0.0058 (10)	-0.0043 (11)
C20	0.0291 (13)	0.0241 (12)	0.0304 (13)	0.0045 (10)	0.0008 (10)	-0.0028 (11)
C21	0.0345 (14)	0.0211 (11)	0.0229 (12)	0.0015 (10)	0.0046 (9)	-0.0015 (10)
C22	0.0276 (12)	0.0220 (11)	0.0202 (10)	-0.0018 (9)	0.0057 (9)	-0.0020 (9)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

N1—C5	1.377 (3)	C11—H11A	1.06 (2)
N1—C2	1.382 (3)	C11—H11B	0.95 (3)
N1—H1	0.84 (3)	N12—C13	1.335 (3)
C2—C3	1.366 (3)	N12—H12	0.84 (3)
C2—H2	0.99 (3)	C13—S14	1.670 (2)
C3—C4	1.434 (3)	C13—S15	1.767 (2)
C3—C10	1.499 (3)	S15—C16	1.822 (2)
C4—C9	1.408 (3)	C16—C17	1.515 (3)
C4—C5	1.413 (3)	C16—H16A	1.00 (2)
C5—C6	1.402 (3)	C16—H16B	0.97 (3)
C6—C7	1.383 (3)	C17—C22	1.394 (3)
C6—H6	0.96 (3)	C17—C18	1.399 (3)
C7—C8	1.405 (3)	C18—C19	1.388 (4)
C7—H7	1.04 (3)	C18—H18	1.04 (3)
C8—C9	1.391 (3)	C19—C20	1.383 (4)
C8—H8	0.95 (3)	C19—H19	0.89 (3)
C9—H9	0.94 (3)	C20—C21	1.388 (4)
C10—C11	1.526 (3)	C20—H20	0.96 (3)
C10—H10A	0.95 (3)	C21—C22	1.399 (3)
C10—H10B	0.90 (3)	C21—H21	0.93 (3)
C11—N12	1.462 (3)	C22—H22	1.10 (3)
C5—N1—C2	109.01 (19)	C10—C11—H11A	107.8 (12)
C5—N1—H1	124.7 (18)	N12—C11—H11B	105.6 (14)
C2—N1—H1	126.2 (18)	C10—C11—H11B	108.8 (14)
C3—C2—N1	109.9 (2)	H11A—C11—H11B	113.1 (19)
C3—C2—H2	127.5 (13)	C13—N12—C11	124.4 (2)
N1—C2—H2	122.6 (13)	C13—N12—H12	117.8 (17)
C2—C3—C4	106.49 (19)	C11—N12—H12	117.6 (17)
C2—C3—C10	128.1 (2)	N12—C13—S14	124.15 (17)
C4—C3—C10	125.35 (19)	N12—C13—S15	111.41 (16)
C9—C4—C5	118.86 (19)	S14—C13—S15	124.42 (13)
C9—C4—C3	133.7 (2)	C13—S15—C16	103.47 (10)
C5—C4—C3	107.44 (18)	C17—C16—S15	106.81 (15)
N1—C5—C6	130.44 (19)	C17—C16—H16A	115.0 (13)
N1—C5—C4	107.16 (18)	S15—C16—H16A	107.4 (13)
C6—C5—C4	122.40 (19)	C17—C16—H16B	112.9 (14)
C7—C6—C5	117.4 (2)	S15—C16—H16B	108.4 (14)
C7—C6—H6	119.8 (14)	H16A—C16—H16B	106.1 (19)
C5—C6—H6	122.7 (14)	C22—C17—C18	119.2 (2)
C6—C7—C8	121.4 (2)	C22—C17—C16	120.64 (18)
C6—C7—H7	119.0 (14)	C18—C17—C16	120.16 (19)
C8—C7—H7	119.5 (14)	C19—C18—C17	120.2 (2)
C9—C8—C7	121.1 (2)	C19—C18—H18	122.7 (15)
C9—C8—H8	118.6 (17)	C17—C18—H18	117.0 (15)
C7—C8—H8	120.0 (17)	C20—C19—C18	120.6 (2)

C8—C9—C4	118.8 (2)	C20—C19—H19	117.8 (17)
C8—C9—H9	122.9 (17)	C18—C19—H19	121.5 (17)
C4—C9—H9	118.3 (17)	C19—C20—C21	119.7 (2)
C3—C10—C11	113.23 (19)	C19—C20—H20	116.5 (19)
C3—C10—H10A	112.7 (16)	C21—C20—H20	123.8 (19)
C11—C10—H10A	107.0 (16)	C20—C21—C22	120.3 (2)
C3—C10—H10B	110.8 (16)	C20—C21—H21	118.9 (16)
C11—C10—H10B	107.0 (16)	C22—C21—H21	120.8 (16)
H10A—C10—H10B	106 (2)	C17—C22—C21	120.1 (2)
N12—C11—C10	112.22 (19)	C17—C22—H22	120.5 (13)
N12—C11—H11A	109.5 (13)	C21—C22—H22	119.3 (13)
C5—N1—C2—C3	-0.1 (2)	C2—C3—C10—C11	-3.0 (3)
N1—C2—C3—C4	-0.7 (2)	C4—C3—C10—C11	175.5 (2)
N1—C2—C3—C10	178.0 (2)	C3—C10—C11—N12	-174.57 (19)
C2—C3—C4—C9	-179.8 (2)	C10—C11—N12—C13	90.3 (2)
C10—C3—C4—C9	1.4 (4)	C11—N12—C13—S14	1.2 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.3 (2)	C11—N12—C13—S15	-177.21 (16)
C10—C3—C4—C5	-177.5 (2)	N12—C13—S15—C16	-158.35 (15)
C2—N1—C5—C6	-179.1 (2)	S14—C13—S15—C16	23.20 (17)
C2—N1—C5—C4	0.9 (2)	C13—S15—C16—C17	-175.57 (14)
C9—C4—C5—N1	179.51 (19)	S15—C16—C17—C22	62.1 (2)
C3—C4—C5—N1	-1.4 (2)	S15—C16—C17—C18	-119.77 (19)
C9—C4—C5—C6	-0.5 (3)	C22—C17—C18—C19	0.6 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	178.6 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-177.6 (2)
N1—C5—C6—C7	179.8 (2)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.2 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-0.2 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-1.0 (4)
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.5 (3)	C19—C20—C21—C22	1.0 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.0 (3)	C18—C17—C22—C21	-0.5 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C4	-0.7 (3)	C16—C17—C22—C21	177.59 (19)
C5—C4—C9—C8	0.9 (3)	C20—C21—C22—C17	-0.2 (3)
C3—C4—C9—C8	-177.9 (2)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C11—H11B \cdots S14	0.95 (3)	2.65 (2)	3.103 (2)	109.6 (17)
C16—H16A \cdots S14	1.00 (2)	2.80 (2)	3.222 (2)	106.1 (15)
N12—H12 \cdots S14 ⁱ	0.84 (3)	2.50 (3)	3.283 (2)	156 (2)
C16—H16A \cdots S15 ⁱⁱ	1.00 (2)	2.78 (2)	3.642 (3)	144.8 (17)
N1—H1 \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.84 (3)	2.658	3.373	143.65
C8—H8 \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱ	0.95 (3)	3.244	3.868	124.79
C9—H9 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ	0.94 (3)	2.807	3.574	140.03
C18—H18 \cdots Cg3 ⁱ	1.04 (3)	3.174	4.053	142.60
C21—H21 \cdots Cg3 ^{iv}	0.93 (3)	3.212	3.946	136.93

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y, z+1/2$; (ii) $x, -y, z-1/2$; (iii) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (iv) $x, -y-1, z-1/2$.