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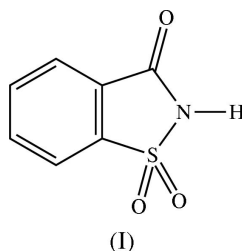
## Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study  
 $T = 120$  K  
Mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å  
 $R$  factor = 0.039  
 $wR$  factor = 0.092  
Data-to-parameter ratio = 15.7For details of how these key indicators were automatically derived from the article, see <http://journals.iucr.org/e>.

## Saccharin, redetermined at 120 K: a three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded framework

Molecules of the title compound,  $\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ , are linked by paired  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}=\text{C}$  hydrogen bonds into  $R_2^2(8)$  dimers and these dimers are linked into a three-dimensional framework structure by a combination of three independent  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

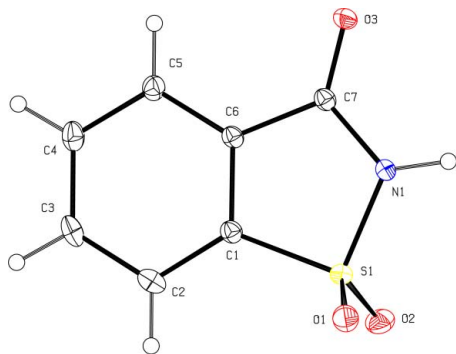
## Comment

The structure of saccharin, (I), was determined some years ago (Bart, 1968; Okaya, 1969) using diffraction data collected at ambient temperature, and accordingly the precision of some of the interatomic distances is fairly modest. While in one report (Bart, 1968) the precision on the bond angles is satisfactory, in the other (Okaya, 1969) no s.u. values were quoted for the interbond angles. The molecules were reported to form centrosymmetric dimers constructed from paired  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}=\text{C}$  hydrogen bonds.We have now taken the opportunity to redetermine this structure using diffraction data collected at 120 (2) K; this has permitted refinement to a rather lower  $R$  factor and has provided interatomic distances of significantly higher precision (Fig. 1 and Table 1). The cell dimensions and space group indicate that the same phase is present at 120 K as at ambient temperature.The molecules are linked by a combination of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds in which all three O atoms act as acceptors (Table 2). The  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond, which utilizes a carbonyl O atom as acceptor, generates a centrosymmetric  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer (Fig. 2), exactly as reported previously; for the sake of convenience, the reference molecule has been selected so that this dimer lies across  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$ . These dimers are linked into a single three-dimensional framework by three independent  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, each utilizing a different O atom as acceptor (Table 2). The hydrogen bond involving C2 as donor links the  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer centred at  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$  to those centred at  $(-\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0)$ ,  $(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, 0)$ ,  $(\frac{3}{2}, 0, 1)$  and  $(\frac{3}{2}, 1, 1)$ , thereby generating a  $(-102)$  sheet. The hydrogen bond involving C4 as the donor links the  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$  dimer to those centred at  $(\frac{1}{2}, -1, 0)$ ,  $(\frac{1}{2}, -1, 1)$ ,  $(\frac{1}{2}, 2, 0)$  and  $(\frac{1}{2}, 2, 1)$ , so forming a (100) sheet. This sheet is reinforced by the third, rather

Received 20 May 2005

Accepted 24 May 2005

Online 31 May 2005



**Figure 1**  
The molecule of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoid are drawn at the 30% probability level.

weak, C—H...O hydrogen bond where C5 is the donor; this interaction links the  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$  dimer to those centred at  $(\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0)$ ,  $(\frac{1}{2}, 1, 0)$ ,  $(\frac{1}{2}, 0, 1)$  and  $(\frac{1}{2}, 1, 1)$ , so that the (100) sheet is of considerable complexity. The combination of the (100) and  $(\bar{1}02)$  sheets suffices to link all of the molecules into a single framework.

The original reports on the structure of (I) (Bart, 1968; Okaya, 1969) made no mention of the C—H...O hydrogen bonds; at the time of those reports, the notion that such interactions could be of structural significance was not widely recognized and certainly not widely accepted.

## Experimental

Crystals of compound (I) suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction were grown from an ethanol solution.

### Crystal data

$C_7H_5NO_3S$   
 $M_r = 183.18$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 9.4722$  (4) Å  
 $b = 6.9227$  (2) Å  
 $c = 11.7322$  (3) Å  
 $\beta = 103.203$  (3)°  
 $V = 748.98$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$D_x = 1.624$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
Cell parameters from 1706 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.6$ – $27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.39$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 120$  (2) K  
Lath, colourless  
 $0.44 \times 0.16 \times 0.11$  mm

### Data collection

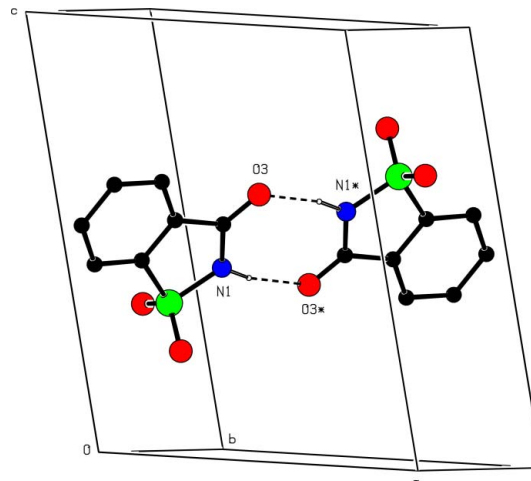
Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.847$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.958$   
12303 measured reflections  
1706 independent reflections

1490 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$   
 $h = -11 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -8 \rightarrow 9$   
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 15$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.092$   
 $S = 1.11$   
1706 reflections  
109 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0203P)^2 + 0.8656P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.42$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.63$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>



**Figure 2**  
Part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the formation of an  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer. For clarity, H atoms bonded to C atoms have been omitted. Hydrogen bonds are indicated by dashed lines. Atoms marked with an asterisk (\*) are at the symmetry position  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$ .

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

S1—O1	1.4291 (15)	C1—C2	1.387 (3)
S1—O2	1.4323 (15)	C2—C3	1.393 (3)
S1—N1	1.6643 (16)	C3—C4	1.390 (3)
S1—C1	1.7560 (19)	C4—C5	1.392 (3)
N1—C7	1.374 (2)	C5—C6	1.382 (3)
C7—O3	1.223 (2)	C6—C1	1.391 (3)
C7—C6	1.481 (3)		
O1—S1—O2	117.37 (9)	S1—N1—C7	115.65 (13)
O1—S1—N1	110.37 (9)	O3—C7—N1	124.53 (17)
O2—S1—N1	109.48 (9)	O3—C7—C6	126.12 (17)
O1—S1—C1	111.71 (9)	N1—C7—C6	109.34 (16)
O2—S1—C1	112.68 (9)	S1—C1—C6	110.01 (14)
N1—S1—C1	92.41 (8)		

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1...O3 <sup>i</sup>	0.95	1.86	2.786 (2)	167
C2—H2...O2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.46	3.377 (3)	161
C4—H4...O1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.95	2.55	3.375 (2)	145
C5—H5...O3 <sup>iv</sup>	0.95	2.50	3.169 (2)	128

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ .

All H atoms were located in difference maps and then treated as riding atoms with C—H = 0.95 Å and N—H = 0.95 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

Data collection: COLLECT (Hooft, 1999); cell refinement: DENZO (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and COLLECT; data reduction: DENZO and COLLECT; program(s) used to solve structure: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and SIR92 (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: OSCAIL (McArdle, 2003) and SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PRPKAPPA (Ferguson, 1999).

X-ray data were collected at the EPSRC X-ray Crystallographic Service, University of Southampton, England; the authors thank the staff for all their help and advice. JLW thanks CNPq and FAPERJ for financial support.

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2005). E61, o1944–o1946 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536805016600]

## Saccharin, redetermined at 120 K: a three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded framework

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### Saccharin

#### Crystal data

C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>5</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>S  
*M<sub>r</sub>* = 183.18  
 Monoclinic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>/*c*  
 Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc  
*a* = 9.4722 (4) Å  
*b* = 6.9227 (2) Å  
*c* = 11.7322 (3) Å  
 $\beta$  = 103.203 (3)°  
*V* = 748.98 (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
*Z* = 4

*F*(000) = 376  
*D<sub>x</sub>* = 1.624 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo *K*α radiation,  $\lambda$  = 0.71073 Å  
 Cell parameters from 1706 reflections  
 $\theta$  = 3.6–27.5°  
 $\mu$  = 0.39 mm<sup>-1</sup>  
*T* = 120 K  
 Lath, colourless  
 0.44 × 0.16 × 0.11 mm

#### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: Bruker–Nonius FR91 rotating  
 anode  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 9.091 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)

*T*<sub>min</sub> = 0.847, *T*<sub>max</sub> = 0.958  
 12303 measured reflections  
 1706 independent reflections  
 1490 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)  
*R*<sub>int</sub> = 0.052  
 $\theta$ <sub>max</sub> = 27.5°,  $\theta$ <sub>min</sub> = 3.6°  
*h* = -11→12  
*k* = -8→9  
*l* = -14→15

#### Refinement

Refinement on *F*<sup>2</sup>  
 Least-squares matrix: full  
*R*[*F*<sup>2</sup> > 2σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>)] = 0.039  
*wR*(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.092  
*S* = 1.11  
 1706 reflections  
 109 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0203P)^2 + 0.8656P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.63 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> <sub>iso</sub> */ <i>U</i> <sub>eq</sub>
S1	0.21067 (5)	0.22909 (7)	0.34594 (4)	0.01955 (15)

O1	0.24538 (17)	0.1705 (2)	0.23876 (12)	0.0271 (3)
O2	0.08217 (15)	0.3423 (2)	0.33788 (13)	0.0287 (4)
O3	0.52054 (15)	0.3079 (2)	0.60463 (11)	0.0216 (3)
N1	0.35108 (18)	0.3420 (2)	0.43105 (14)	0.0207 (4)
C1	0.2223 (2)	0.0356 (3)	0.44441 (16)	0.0184 (4)
C2	0.1361 (2)	-0.1284 (3)	0.43285 (18)	0.0256 (4)
C3	0.1685 (2)	-0.2627 (3)	0.52349 (19)	0.0271 (5)
C4	0.2818 (2)	-0.2340 (3)	0.62062 (18)	0.0256 (4)
C5	0.3685 (2)	-0.0699 (3)	0.62963 (17)	0.0218 (4)
C6	0.3373 (2)	0.0646 (3)	0.54037 (15)	0.0170 (4)
C7	0.4147 (2)	0.2483 (3)	0.53308 (16)	0.0177 (4)
H1	0.3838	0.4622	0.4087	0.025*
H2	0.0588	-0.1481	0.3664	0.031*
H3	0.1117	-0.3767	0.5188	0.033*
H4	0.3004	-0.3275	0.6815	0.031*
H5	0.4470	-0.0508	0.6953	0.026*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
S1	0.0205 (3)	0.0188 (3)	0.0173 (2)	-0.00189 (18)	0.00002 (17)	-0.00062 (17)
O1	0.0372 (9)	0.0252 (8)	0.0189 (7)	-0.0036 (6)	0.0067 (6)	-0.0018 (6)
O2	0.0221 (8)	0.0307 (8)	0.0303 (8)	0.0049 (6)	-0.0002 (6)	0.0014 (6)
O3	0.0239 (7)	0.0222 (7)	0.0169 (6)	-0.0054 (6)	0.0008 (5)	-0.0016 (5)
N1	0.0235 (9)	0.0165 (8)	0.0195 (8)	-0.0048 (6)	-0.0003 (6)	0.0015 (6)
C1	0.0204 (9)	0.0176 (9)	0.0176 (9)	-0.0012 (7)	0.0053 (7)	-0.0021 (7)
C2	0.0225 (10)	0.0275 (11)	0.0264 (10)	-0.0062 (9)	0.0048 (8)	-0.0070 (9)
C3	0.0307 (11)	0.0191 (10)	0.0349 (11)	-0.0085 (8)	0.0146 (9)	-0.0033 (8)
C4	0.0344 (12)	0.0202 (10)	0.0253 (10)	-0.0029 (8)	0.0130 (9)	0.0015 (8)
C5	0.0279 (10)	0.0196 (9)	0.0186 (9)	-0.0012 (8)	0.0067 (8)	0.0001 (7)
C6	0.0197 (9)	0.0161 (9)	0.0159 (8)	-0.0010 (7)	0.0056 (7)	-0.0034 (7)
C7	0.0197 (9)	0.0168 (9)	0.0174 (9)	-0.0017 (7)	0.0057 (7)	-0.0027 (7)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

S1—O1	1.4291 (15)	C2—C3	1.393 (3)
S1—O2	1.4323 (15)	C2—H2	0.95
S1—N1	1.6643 (16)	C3—C4	1.390 (3)
S1—C1	1.7560 (19)	C3—H3	0.95
N1—C7	1.374 (2)	C4—C5	1.392 (3)
N1—H1	0.9462	C4—H4	0.95
C7—O3	1.223 (2)	C5—C6	1.382 (3)
C7—C6	1.481 (3)	C5—H5	0.95
C1—C2	1.387 (3)	C6—C1	1.391 (3)
O1—S1—O2	117.37 (9)	C1—C2—C3	116.72 (18)
O1—S1—N1	110.37 (9)	C1—C2—H2	121.6
O2—S1—N1	109.48 (9)	C3—C2—H2	121.6

O1—S1—C1	111.71 (9)	C4—C3—C2	121.65 (19)
O2—S1—C1	112.68 (9)	C4—C3—H3	119.2
N1—S1—C1	92.41 (8)	C2—C3—H3	119.2
S1—N1—C7	115.65 (13)	C3—C4—C5	120.71 (19)
C7—N1—H1	123.4	C3—C4—H4	119.6
S1—N1—H1	120.9	C5—C4—H4	119.6
O3—C7—N1	124.53 (17)	C6—C5—C4	118.18 (18)
O3—C7—C6	126.12 (17)	C6—C5—H5	120.9
N1—C7—C6	109.34 (16)	C4—C5—H5	120.9
C2—C1—C6	122.17 (18)	C5—C6—C1	120.57 (18)
C2—C1—S1	127.80 (15)	C5—C6—C7	126.84 (17)
S1—C1—C6	110.01 (14)	C1—C6—C7	112.59 (16)
O1—S1—N1—C7	-113.64 (15)	C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.1 (3)
O2—S1—N1—C7	115.70 (15)	C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.9 (3)
C1—S1—N1—C7	0.60 (16)	C3—C4—C5—C6	1.0 (3)
S1—N1—C7—O3	178.42 (15)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.1 (3)
S1—N1—C7—C6	-0.3 (2)	C4—C5—C6—C7	179.60 (18)
O1—S1—C1—C2	-66.2 (2)	C2—C1—C6—C5	-1.0 (3)
O2—S1—C1—C2	68.4 (2)	S1—C1—C6—C5	-179.60 (15)
N1—S1—C1—C2	-179.26 (19)	C2—C1—C6—C7	179.32 (18)
O1—S1—C1—C6	112.34 (14)	S1—C1—C6—C7	0.7 (2)
O2—S1—C1—C6	-113.01 (14)	O3—C7—C6—C5	1.3 (3)
N1—S1—C1—C6	-0.72 (15)	N1—C7—C6—C5	-179.96 (18)
C6—C1—C2—C3	1.1 (3)	O3—C7—C6—C1	-178.97 (19)
S1—C1—C2—C3	179.43 (16)	N1—C7—C6—C1	-0.3 (2)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1...O3 <sup>i</sup>	0.95	1.86	2.786 (2)	167
C2—H2...O2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.46	3.377 (3)	161
C4—H4...O1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.95	2.55	3.375 (2)	145
C5—H5...O3 <sup>iv</sup>	0.95	2.50	3.169 (2)	128

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, -y-1/2, z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ .