appreciably unequal, these sites would also be disordered in P1. Similarly, the occupancy of at least one of the two (M, Zr) sites would be disordered if there is any Zr present. (The possibility that one site is entirely M and the other entirely Zr is ruled out both by the values of the parameter P_2 and by the relatively unsatisfactory results obtained by GBG.) In any event, there is little prospect of detecting any slight deviations from the centrosymmetric $P\overline{1}$ structure, particularly since GBG followed the usual (and regrettable) procedure of deleting the weakest reflections from their data set (see Marsh, 1981).

Finally, we come to the title question: How much Zr is present in either compound? I believe that the answer is 'Only a small amount'. The small amount would presumably be accompanied by a corresponding deficiency in the occupancy of the Na⁺ sites; according to Goodenough, Hong & Kafalas (1976), such a deficiency would be a prerequisite for Na⁺ mobility. It also seems probable that the amount of Zr can vary from one preparation to another, along with the conductivity of the crystals. I see little chance that the site of the additional proton, H, is other than fully occupied, because of the very short O···O distance. Indeed, this strong O···H···O bond increases the rigidity of the MHP_2O_7 framework (note the small size of the U_{eq} values, Tables 1 and 2), which is another requirement for rapid ion transport (Goodenough *et al.*, 1976). Thus, the correct formula for the compounds is, presumably, Na_{1-2x} M_{1-x} Zr_xHP₂O₇, with x being 0·1 or less. Note, though, that the results reported here (Tables 1 and 2) were based on a model corresponding to x = 0 - that is, to NaMHP₂O₇.

I greatly appreciate the advice and comments of Dr E. Fowles.

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