

# 6-Methoxy-2-(2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one

Jiha Sung\*

Department of Applied Chemistry, Dongduk Women's University, Seoul 136-714, Republic of Korea. \*Correspondence e-mail: dddklab@gmail.com

Received 5 September 2018

Accepted 10 September 2018

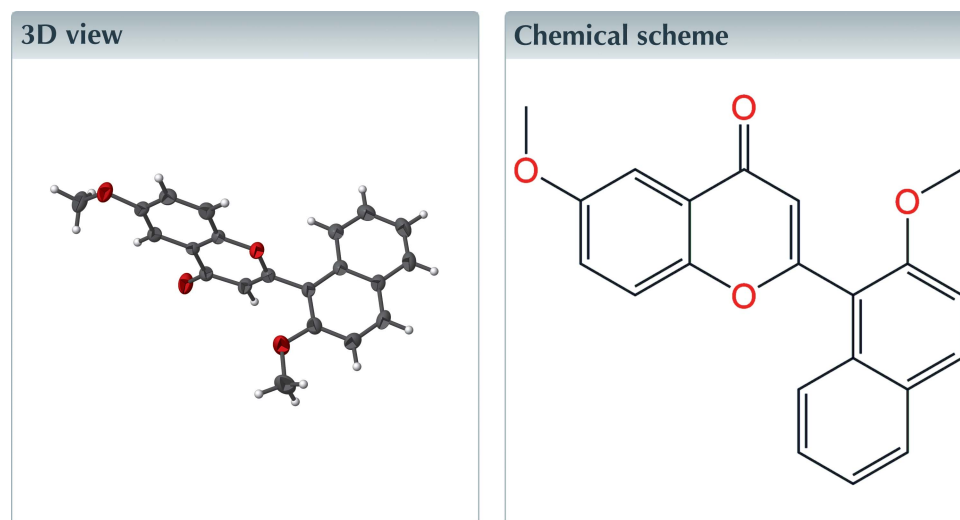
Edited by J. Simpson, University of Otago, New Zealand

Keywords: crystal structure; flavone; C—H...O hydrogen bonds; inversion dimers.

CCDC reference: 1866882

Structural data: full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

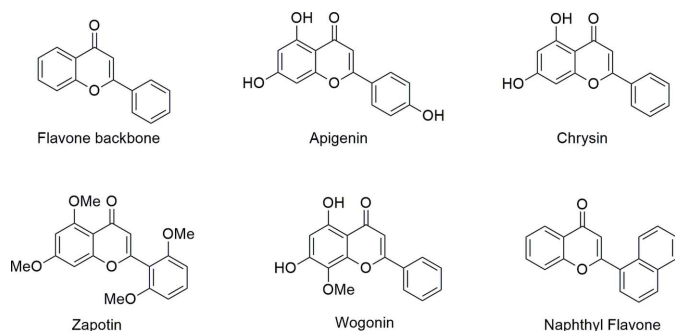
In the title compound,  $C_{21}H_{16}O_4$ , the methoxy-substituted naphthalene ring system (r.m.s. deviation = 0.007 Å) is almost orthogonal to the 4H-chromenone skeleton (r.m.s. deviation = 0.012 Å) with a dihedral angle of 83.16 (4)° between them. In the crystal, inversion dimers are linked by pairs of C—H...O hydrogen bonds that generate  $R_2^2(18)$  loops and additional C—H...O interactions connect the dimers into double chains of molecules along the *b*-axis direction.



## Structure description

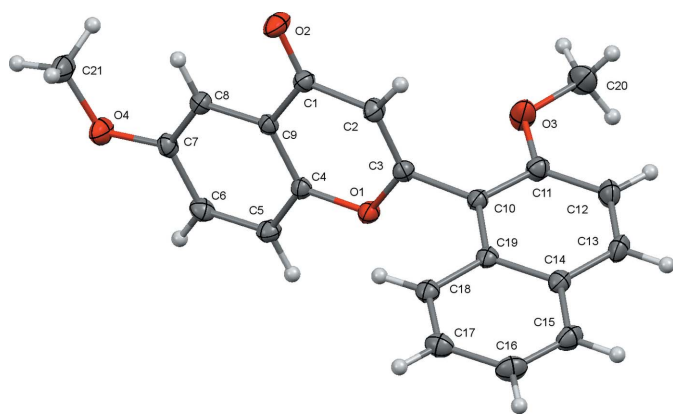
Flavones have a 2-phenylchromen-4-one skeletal structure and are a sub-class of the flavonoids. Common flavones include Apigenin, Chrysin, Zapotin, and Wogonin, depending on the placement of the hydroxy or methoxy group substituents at different positions on the flavone backbone (Fig. 1). A recent review described their broad spectrum of biological activities and pharmaceutical applications (Singh *et al.*, 2014). Naphthyl flavones result from the replacement of the phenyl ring at the 2-position of a flavone with a naphthyl ring system, and the resulting compounds also show versatile biological activities (Ahn *et al.*, 2017; Lee *et al.*, 2016).

The molecular structure of the title compound,  $C_{21}H_{16}O_4$ , is shown in Fig. 2. The dihedral angle formed between the plane of the methoxy-substituted naphthalene ring system (r.m.s. deviation = 0.007 Å) and the plane of the 4H-chromenone skeleton (r.m.s. deviation = 0.012 Å) is 83.16 (4)°. This contrasts sharply with the situation found for 5,6-dihydroxy-7,8-dimethoxyflavone (Goyal *et al.*, 2018) and ethyl 2-[2-(4-oxo-4H-chromen-2-yl)phenoxy]acetate (Jing *et al.*, 2013), which have substituted benzene or phenyl substituents at the 2-positions of the chromenone units, where the corresponding dihedral angles are 4.9 (1) and 1.89 (6)°, respectively. The methoxy groups are almost coplanar with the benzene ring and naphthalene ring system to which they are connected [torsion angles C8—C7—O4—C21 = -2.7 (3)°; C12—C11—O3—C20 = -1.8 (3)°].

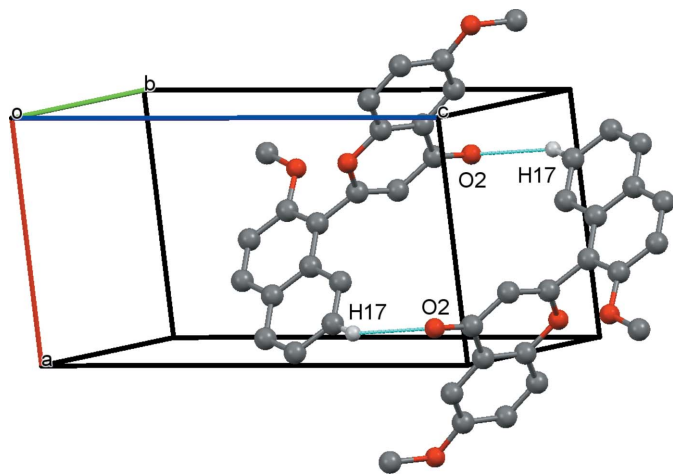


**Figure 1**  
The flavone skeleton and some common naturally occurring flavones.

In the crystal, inversion dimers form through pairs of C17–H17···O2 hydrogen bonds and generate  $R_2^2(18)$  loops (Table 1, Fig. 3). Inversion dimers also result from C8–H8···O2 and C21–H21C···O2 hydrogen bonds enclosing  $R_2^2(10)$  and  $R_2^2(16)$  rings, respectively. These contacts combine to form double chains of molecules along [010] (Table 1, Fig. 4).



**Figure 2**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-labelling scheme, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.



**Figure 3**  
A view of an inversion dimer formed by pair of C17–H17···O2 hydrogen bonds (dashed lines) in the crystal structure of the title compound. For clarity only those H atoms involved in hydrogen bonding are shown.

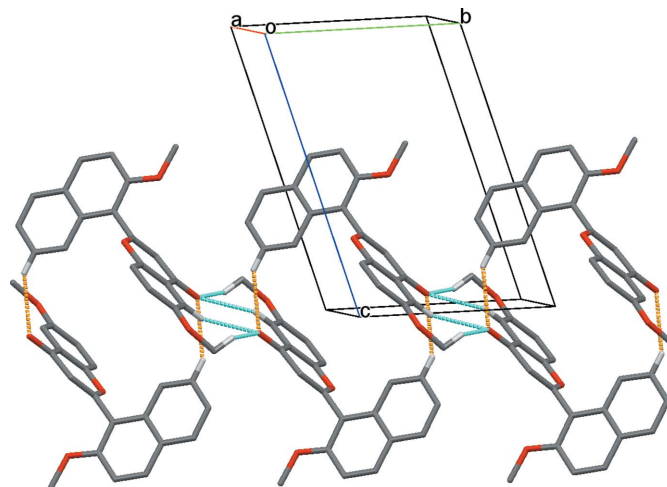
**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$              | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C8–H8···O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.94  | 2.46        | 3.350 (2)   | 157           |
| C21–H21C···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97  | 2.49        | 3.266 (3)   | 137           |
| C17–H17···O2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.94  | 2.59        | 3.425 (3)   | 149           |

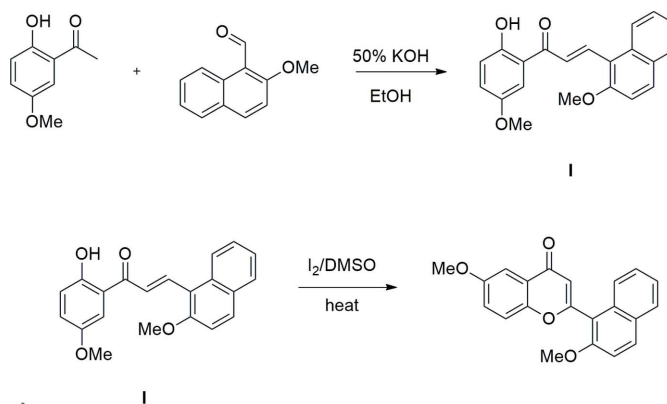
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$ .

### Synthesis and crystallization

To a mixture of 2-hydroxy-5-methoxyacetophenone (498 mg, 3 mmol) and 2-methoxy-1-naphthaldehyde (558 mg, 3 mmol) in 30 ml of ethanol, 3 ml of aq. KOH (50%) were added and stirred at room temperature for 48 h. (Fig. 5). After the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was poured into ice water (50 ml) and acidified with 3 M HCl (pH = 3). The resulting solid was filtered, washed with water and purified from ethanol to give the intermediate chalcone **I** (Fig. 5). To a solution of compound **I** (334 mg, 1 mmol) in 5 ml of DMSO, a catalytic amount of iodine ( $I_2$ , 0.25 eq.) was added as



**Figure 4**  
A partial view of the crystal structure of the title compound showing double chains of molecules formed along [010]. Intermolecular C–H···O hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.



**Figure 5**  
A synthetic scheme for the preparation of the title compound.

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Crystal data   |  |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>4</sub> |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i>   | 332.34   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$                  |
| Temperature (K)  | 223  |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 7.9937 (5), 9.3819 (6), 12.2131 (8)            |
| $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)  | 72.552 (3), 86.895 (3), 67.288 (3)             |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 804.06 (9)                                     |
| <i>Z</i>   | 2  |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> α                                  |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.10   |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.19 × 0.10 × 0.05                             |
| Data collection  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker PHOTON 100 CMOS                         |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2012)     |
| <i>T<sub>min</sub></i> , <i>T<sub>max</sub></i>  | 0.693, 0.746                                   |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections                             | 22094, 4000, 2036                              |
| <i>R<sub>int</sub></i>   | 0.108  |
| (sin $\theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.667  |
| Refinement   |  |
| <i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i> | 0.056, 0.133, 1.02                             |
| No. of reflections   | 4000   |
| No. of parameters  | 228  |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained                  |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )   | 0.23, -0.23                                    |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2012), *SHELXS* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014/7* (Sheldrick, 2015), *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

an oxidant and the mixture was refluxed for 2 h at 413 K, and then was cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into crushed ice–water (50 ml) and the resulting solid was separated by filtration and washed with water.

Recrystallization of the solid from ethanol solution gave crystals of the title compound.

## Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

## Acknowledgements

This work was supported by a Dongduk Women's University grant.

## Funding information

Funding for this research was provided by: Dongduk Women's University.

## References

- Ahn, S., Ahn, E., Sung, J., Koh, D., Lim, Y. & Park, S. (2017). *J. Ind. Engineering Chem.* **56**, 258–269.
- Bruker (2012). *APEX2*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*, Bruker AXS Inc. Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Goyal, N., Do, C., Donahue, J. P., Mague, J. T. & Foroozesh, M. (2018). *IUCrData*, **3**, x180993.
- Jing, L.-L., Fan, X.-F., Fan, P.-C., He, L. & Jia, Z.-P. (2013). *Acta Cryst.* **E69**, o1096.
- Lee, Y., Kim, B., Ahn, S., Koh, D., Lee, Y. H., Shin, S. Y. & Lim, H. (2016). *Bioorg. Chem.* **68**, 166–176.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). *Acta Cryst.* **C71**, 3–8.
- Singh, M., Kaur, M. & Silakari, O. (2014). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **84**, 206–239.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2018). 3, x181277 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314618012774]

## 6-Methoxy-2-(2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one

Jiha Sung

## 6-Methoxy-2-(2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one

*Crystal data*

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{21}H_{16}O_4$              | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 332.34$                 | $F(000) = 348$  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$          | $D_x = 1.373 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| $a = 7.9937 (5) \text{ \AA}$   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 9.3819 (6) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 2767 reflections                   |
| $c = 12.2131 (8) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 2.6\text{--}24.7^\circ$                       |
| $\alpha = 72.552 (3)^\circ$    | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 86.895 (3)^\circ$     | $T = 223 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\gamma = 67.288 (3)^\circ$    | Block, yellow   |
| $V = 804.06 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.19 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$               |

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker PHOTON 100 CMOS diffractometer                    | 4000 independent reflections   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                             | 2036 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2012) | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.108$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.693$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.746$      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$ |
| 22094 measured reflections                               | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$   |
|  | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$   |
|  | $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$   |

*Refinement*

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0466P)^2 + 0.238P]$         |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.133$               | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| $S = 1.02$                      | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                   |
| 4000 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| 228 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
| 0 restraints                    |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.1945 (3)   | 0.3234 (2)   | 0.87676 (18) | 0.0298 (5)                       |
| C2   | 0.3261 (3)   | 0.2885 (3)   | 0.79292 (18) | 0.0314 (5)                       |
| H2   | 0.4178       | 0.3295       | 0.7853       | 0.038*                           |
| C3   | 0.3232 (3)   | 0.2003 (2)   | 0.72571 (18) | 0.0282 (5)                       |
| O1   | 0.19798 (18) | 0.13238 (17) | 0.73275 (12) | 0.0306 (4)                       |
| C4   | 0.0659 (3)   | 0.1606 (2)   | 0.81089 (17) | 0.0264 (5)                       |
| C5   | -0.0605 (3)  | 0.0921 (3)   | 0.81328 (19) | 0.0331 (5)                       |
| H5   | -0.0537      | 0.0295       | 0.7645       | 0.040*                           |
| C6   | -0.1957 (3)  | 0.1172 (3)   | 0.88803 (19) | 0.0334 (5)                       |
| H6   | -0.2813      | 0.0703       | 0.8910       | 0.040*                           |
| C7   | -0.2078 (3)  | 0.2119 (3)   | 0.95984 (18) | 0.0305 (5)                       |
| C8   | -0.0830 (3)  | 0.2807 (3)   | 0.95611 (18) | 0.0294 (5)                       |
| H8   | -0.0917      | 0.3453       | 1.0037       | 0.035*                           |
| C9   | 0.0575 (3)   | 0.2545 (2)   | 0.88118 (17) | 0.0250 (5)                       |
| O2   | 0.1948 (2)   | 0.4058 (2)   | 0.93853 (14) | 0.0459 (5)                       |
| C10  | 0.4467 (3)   | 0.1712 (2)   | 0.63266 (18) | 0.0276 (5)                       |
| C11  | 0.4075 (3)   | 0.2897 (3)   | 0.52793 (19) | 0.0344 (5)                       |
| C12  | 0.5218 (3)   | 0.2689 (3)   | 0.43725 (19) | 0.0397 (6)                       |
| H12  | 0.4944       | 0.3505       | 0.3660       | 0.048*                           |
| C13  | 0.6723 (3)   | 0.1296 (3)   | 0.4537 (2)   | 0.0383 (6)                       |
| H13  | 0.7474       | 0.1161       | 0.3926       | 0.046*                           |
| C14  | 0.7191 (3)   | 0.0050 (3)   | 0.55912 (19) | 0.0309 (5)                       |
| C15  | 0.8762 (3)   | -0.1391 (3)  | 0.5769 (2)   | 0.0404 (6)                       |
| H15  | 0.9523       | -0.1534      | 0.5163       | 0.049*                           |
| C16  | 0.9197 (3)   | -0.2574 (3)  | 0.6798 (2)   | 0.0450 (6)                       |
| H16  | 1.0260       | -0.3517      | 0.6902       | 0.054*                           |
| C17  | 0.8055 (3)   | -0.2389 (3)  | 0.7707 (2)   | 0.0393 (6)                       |
| H17  | 0.8351       | -0.3214      | 0.8416       | 0.047*                           |
| C18  | 0.6521 (3)   | -0.1019 (3)  | 0.75662 (19) | 0.0318 (5)                       |
| H18  | 0.5771       | -0.0911      | 0.8181       | 0.038*                           |
| C19  | 0.6037 (3)   | 0.0250 (2)   | 0.65053 (18) | 0.0274 (5)                       |
| O3   | 0.2527 (2)   | 0.4243 (2)   | 0.51847 (14) | 0.0512 (5)                       |
| C20  | 0.2052 (4)   | 0.5532 (3)   | 0.4130 (2)   | 0.0562 (8)                       |
| H20A | 0.2967       | 0.5996       | 0.3997       | 0.084*                           |
| H20B | 0.0881       | 0.6361       | 0.4172       | 0.084*                           |
| H20C | 0.1986       | 0.5117       | 0.3502       | 0.084*                           |
| O4   | -0.3469 (2)  | 0.22502 (19) | 1.03115 (14) | 0.0433 (4)                       |
| C21  | -0.3570 (3)  | 0.3119 (3)   | 1.1107 (2)   | 0.0519 (7)                       |
| H21A | -0.2475      | 0.2575       | 1.1619       | 0.078*                           |
| H21B | -0.4619      | 0.3159       | 1.1553       | 0.078*                           |
| H21C | -0.3683      | 0.4213       | 1.0690       | 0.078*                           |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0296 (11) | 0.0288 (12) | 0.0336 (13) | -0.0125 (10) | 0.0065 (10)  | -0.0123 (11) |
| C2  | 0.0271 (11) | 0.0381 (13) | 0.0366 (13) | -0.0178 (10) | 0.0085 (10)  | -0.0161 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0274 (12) | 0.0289 (12) | -0.0092 (9)  | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0072 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0307 (8)  | 0.0356 (9)  | 0.0316 (9)  | -0.0161 (7)  | 0.0077 (6)   | -0.0154 (7)  |
| C4  | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0265 (11) | 0.0253 (12) | -0.0090 (9)  | 0.0039 (9)   | -0.0070 (10) |
| C5  | 0.0354 (12) | 0.0337 (13) | 0.0358 (14) | -0.0157 (10) | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0153 (11) |
| C6  | 0.0307 (12) | 0.0347 (13) | 0.0402 (14) | -0.0183 (10) | 0.0024 (10)  | -0.0113 (11) |
| C7  | 0.0263 (11) | 0.0321 (12) | 0.0333 (13) | -0.0140 (10) | 0.0072 (9)   | -0.0077 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0297 (12) | 0.0287 (12) | -0.0122 (10) | 0.0047 (9)   | -0.0105 (10) |
| C9  | 0.0267 (11) | 0.0228 (11) | 0.0220 (11) | -0.0081 (9)  | 0.0017 (9)   | -0.0038 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0468 (10) | 0.0592 (11) | 0.0583 (11) | -0.0333 (9)  | 0.0239 (8)   | -0.0413 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0274 (11) | 0.0293 (12) | 0.0279 (12) | -0.0111 (9)  | 0.0049 (9)   | -0.0115 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0327 (12) | 0.0334 (13) | 0.0339 (14) | -0.0087 (10) | 0.0031 (10)  | -0.0115 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0460 (14) | 0.0421 (15) | 0.0271 (13) | -0.0162 (12) | 0.0066 (11)  | -0.0069 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0379 (13) | 0.0499 (15) | 0.0323 (14) | -0.0190 (12) | 0.0138 (10)  | -0.0190 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0360 (13) | 0.0332 (13) | -0.0146 (10) | 0.0054 (10)  | -0.0158 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0330 (12) | 0.0447 (15) | 0.0479 (16) | -0.0129 (11) | 0.0119 (11)  | -0.0246 (14) |
| C16 | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0376 (14) | 0.0581 (18) | -0.0040 (11) | 0.0010 (12)  | -0.0191 (14) |
| C17 | 0.0396 (13) | 0.0332 (13) | 0.0430 (15) | -0.0131 (11) | -0.0044 (11) | -0.0084 (12) |
| C18 | 0.0329 (12) | 0.0349 (13) | 0.0332 (13) | -0.0167 (10) | 0.0033 (10)  | -0.0137 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0288 (12) | -0.0158 (10) | 0.0032 (9)   | -0.0128 (10) |
| O3  | 0.0486 (10) | 0.0410 (10) | 0.0371 (10) | 0.0043 (8)   | 0.0052 (8)   | -0.0035 (8)  |
| C20 | 0.0662 (18) | 0.0378 (15) | 0.0396 (16) | -0.0009 (13) | -0.0063 (13) | -0.0010 (13) |
| O4  | 0.0384 (9)  | 0.0541 (11) | 0.0532 (11) | -0.0287 (8)  | 0.0218 (8)   | -0.0272 (9)  |
| C21 | 0.0562 (16) | 0.0625 (18) | 0.0593 (18) | -0.0370 (14) | 0.0330 (14)  | -0.0361 (15) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—O2  | 1.232 (2) | C12—C13  | 1.360 (3) |
| C1—C2  | 1.442 (3) | C12—H12  | 0.9400    |
| C1—C9  | 1.463 (3) | C13—C14  | 1.405 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.335 (3) | C13—H13  | 0.9400    |
| C2—H2  | 0.9400    | C14—C15  | 1.413 (3) |
| C3—O1  | 1.366 (2) | C14—C19  | 1.419 (3) |
| C3—C10 | 1.482 (3) | C15—C16  | 1.358 (3) |
| O1—C4  | 1.386 (2) | C15—H15  | 0.9400    |
| C4—C9  | 1.385 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.407 (3) |
| C4—C5  | 1.387 (3) | C16—H16  | 0.9400    |
| C5—C6  | 1.372 (3) | C17—C18  | 1.363 (3) |
| C5—H5  | 0.9400    | C17—H17  | 0.9400    |
| C6—C7  | 1.399 (3) | C18—C19  | 1.421 (3) |
| C6—H6  | 0.9400    | C18—H18  | 0.9400    |
| C7—O4  | 1.365 (2) | O3—C20   | 1.425 (3) |
| C7—C8  | 1.375 (3) | C20—H20A | 0.9700    |
| C8—C9  | 1.403 (3) | C20—H20B | 0.9700    |

|              |             |                 |             |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C8—H8        | 0.9400      | C20—H20C        | 0.9700      |
| C10—C11      | 1.375 (3)   | O4—C21          | 1.425 (3)   |
| C10—C19      | 1.423 (3)   | C21—H21A        | 0.9700      |
| C11—O3       | 1.364 (2)   | C21—H21B        | 0.9700      |
| C11—C12      | 1.408 (3)   | C21—H21C        | 0.9700      |
| O2—C1—C2     | 123.39 (19) | C11—C12—H12     | 120.3       |
| O2—C1—C9     | 122.48 (18) | C12—C13—C14     | 122.2 (2)   |
| C2—C1—C9     | 114.13 (18) | C12—C13—H13     | 118.9       |
| C3—C2—C1     | 122.8 (2)   | C14—C13—H13     | 118.9       |
| C3—C2—H2     | 118.6       | C13—C14—C15     | 122.3 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2     | 118.6       | C13—C14—C19     | 118.63 (19) |
| C2—C3—O1     | 122.70 (18) | C15—C14—C19     | 119.0 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C10    | 124.79 (19) | C16—C15—C14     | 121.4 (2)   |
| O1—C3—C10    | 112.45 (17) | C16—C15—H15     | 119.3       |
| C3—O1—C4     | 118.21 (15) | C14—C15—H15     | 119.3       |
| C9—C4—O1     | 122.29 (18) | C15—C16—C17     | 119.9 (2)   |
| C9—C4—C5     | 121.54 (18) | C15—C16—H16     | 120.0       |
| O1—C4—C5     | 116.16 (18) | C17—C16—H16     | 120.0       |
| C6—C5—C4     | 118.83 (19) | C18—C17—C16     | 120.4 (2)   |
| C6—C5—H5     | 120.6       | C18—C17—H17     | 119.8       |
| C4—C5—H5     | 120.6       | C16—C17—H17     | 119.8       |
| C5—C6—C7     | 120.9 (2)   | C17—C18—C19     | 121.1 (2)   |
| C5—C6—H6     | 119.6       | C17—C18—H18     | 119.5       |
| C7—C6—H6     | 119.6       | C19—C18—H18     | 119.5       |
| O4—C7—C8     | 125.22 (19) | C14—C19—C18     | 118.15 (19) |
| O4—C7—C6     | 114.82 (18) | C14—C19—C10     | 118.8 (2)   |
| C8—C7—C6     | 119.94 (19) | C18—C19—C10     | 123.00 (18) |
| C7—C8—C9     | 119.92 (19) | C11—O3—C20      | 118.98 (18) |
| C7—C8—H8     | 120.0       | O3—C20—H20A     | 109.5       |
| C9—C8—H8     | 120.0       | O3—C20—H20B     | 109.5       |
| C4—C9—C8     | 118.91 (18) | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.5       |
| C4—C9—C1     | 119.84 (17) | O3—C20—H20C     | 109.5       |
| C8—C9—C1     | 121.25 (18) | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—C19  | 120.18 (18) | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—C3   | 118.58 (18) | C7—O4—C21       | 116.54 (17) |
| C19—C10—C3   | 121.24 (19) | O4—C21—H21A     | 109.5       |
| O3—C11—C10   | 115.91 (19) | O4—C21—H21B     | 109.5       |
| O3—C11—C12   | 123.3 (2)   | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.5       |
| C10—C11—C12  | 120.79 (19) | O4—C21—H21C     | 109.5       |
| C13—C12—C11  | 119.4 (2)   | H21A—C21—H21C   | 109.5       |
| C13—C12—H12  | 120.3       | H21B—C21—H21C   | 109.5       |
| O2—C1—C2—C3  | -179.3 (2)  | C19—C10—C11—O3  | 179.00 (18) |
| C9—C1—C2—C3  | -0.3 (3)    | C3—C10—C11—O3   | -1.5 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—O1  | -1.7 (3)    | C19—C10—C11—C12 | -0.3 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C10 | 175.3 (2)   | C3—C10—C11—C12  | 179.1 (2)   |
| C2—C3—O1—C4  | 1.9 (3)     | O3—C11—C12—C13  | -179.1 (2)  |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C10—C3—O1—C4  | -175.43 (17) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.2 (3)      |
| C3—O1—C4—C9   | 0.0 (3)      | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.5 (3)     |
| C3—O1—C4—C5   | 178.68 (18)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -179.3 (2)   |
| C9—C4—C5—C6   | -0.6 (3)     | C12—C13—C14—C19 | 0.9 (3)      |
| O1—C4—C5—C6   | -179.32 (19) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 179.5 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 0.8 (3)      | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (3)     |
| C5—C6—C7—O4   | -179.0 (2)   | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.0 (4)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | -0.1 (3)     | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.7 (4)     |
| O4—C7—C8—C9   | 178.1 (2)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | -0.7 (3)     | C13—C14—C19—C18 | 179.83 (19)  |
| O1—C4—C9—C8   | 178.45 (18)  | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 0.1 (3)      |
| C5—C4—C9—C8   | -0.2 (3)     | C13—C14—C19—C10 | -1.0 (3)     |
| O1—C4—C9—C1   | -1.9 (3)     | C15—C14—C19—C10 | 179.25 (19)  |
| C5—C4—C9—C1   | 179.5 (2)    | C17—C18—C19—C14 | 0.3 (3)      |
| C7—C8—C9—C4   | 0.8 (3)      | C17—C18—C19—C10 | -178.8 (2)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C1   | -178.8 (2)   | C11—C10—C19—C14 | 0.7 (3)      |
| O2—C1—C9—C4   | -179.0 (2)   | C3—C10—C19—C14  | -178.74 (19) |
| C2—C1—C9—C4   | 2.0 (3)      | C11—C10—C19—C18 | 179.9 (2)    |
| O2—C1—C9—C8   | 0.7 (3)      | C3—C10—C19—C18  | 0.4 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C9—C8   | -178.37 (19) | C10—C11—O3—C20  | 178.9 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C10—C11 | -80.7 (3)    | C12—C11—O3—C20  | -1.8 (3)     |
| O1—C3—C10—C11 | 96.5 (2)     | C8—C7—O4—C21    | -2.7 (3)     |
| C2—C3—C10—C19 | 98.8 (3)     | C6—C7—O4—C21    | 176.17 (19)  |
| O1—C3—C10—C19 | -84.0 (2)    |                 |              |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                     | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C8—H8 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.94  | 2.46        | 3.350 (2)   | 157           |
| C21—H21C $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97  | 2.49        | 3.266 (3)   | 137           |
| C17—H17 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.94  | 2.59        | 3.425 (3)   | 149           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ .