



ISSN 2414-3146

# 1-[6-Chloro-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)quinolin-4-yl]-pyrrolidin-2-one

Rajamani Raja,<sup>a</sup> Subramani Kandhasamy,<sup>b</sup> Uma Maheswari Narayanan,<sup>b</sup> Paramasivam T. Perumal<sup>b</sup> and Ramu Dhanapal<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Presidency College (Autonomous), Chennai 600 005, India, and <sup>b</sup>Organic Chemistry Division, CSIR Central Leather Research Institute, Chennai 600 020, India. \*Correspondence e-mail: dhanapal.ramu@gmail.com

Received 2 March 2016

Accepted 29 March 2016

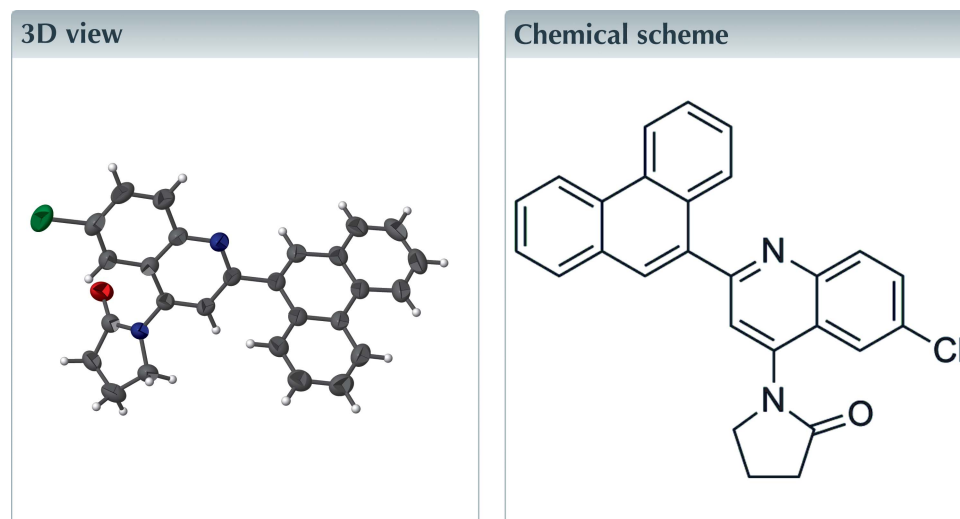
Edited by S. Bernès, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, México

Keywords: crystal structure; quinoline; pyrrolidine; phenanthrene.

CCDC reference: 1471078

Structural data: full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

In the title compound, C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O, the quinoline system is planar, with a maximum deviation from the mean plane of 0.003 Å for the N atom. This ring makes dihedral angles of 56.64 (5) and 49.26 (2)° with phenanthrene and pyrrolidine rings, respectively. The pyrrolidine ring adopts a twisted conformation. In the crystal, molecules are linked *via* C–H···O hydrogen bonds, forming a two-dimensional network lying parallel to (010).



## Structure description

A large number of natural products contain the quinoline and pyrrolidine heterocycles, and they are found in numerous commercial products, including pharmaceuticals, fragrances and dyes (Padwa *et al.*, 1999). Pyrrolidine derivatives are found to have anticonvulsant, antimicrobial and antifungal activities against various pathogens (Amal Raj *et al.*, 2003).

In the molecular structure of the title molecule (Fig. 1), the chlorobenzene ring belonging to the quinoline system adopts an almost planar conformation with a maximum deviation of 0.162 Å for Cl1. The pyrrolidine ring N1/C18–C21 adopts a twisted conformation with puckering parameters  $q_2 = 0.112$  (3) Å and  $\varphi = 25.4$  (15)°. This latter ring forms dihedral angles of 49.26 (2) and 49.27 (8)° with the quinoline and phenanthrene rings, respectively. The keto atom O1 in the 2-pyrrolidinone group deviates by 0.128 Å from the pyrrolidine mean plane.

In the crystal structure, molecules are linked *via* C–H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds, forming a two-dimensional network lying parallel to the (010) plane (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C5–H5···O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93        | 2.45          | 3.358 (4)             | 164                     |

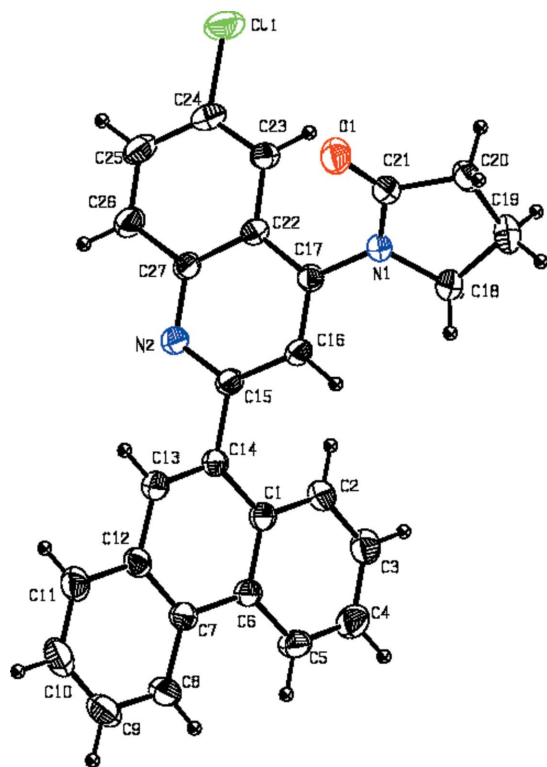
Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y + 2, z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

### Synthesis and crystallization

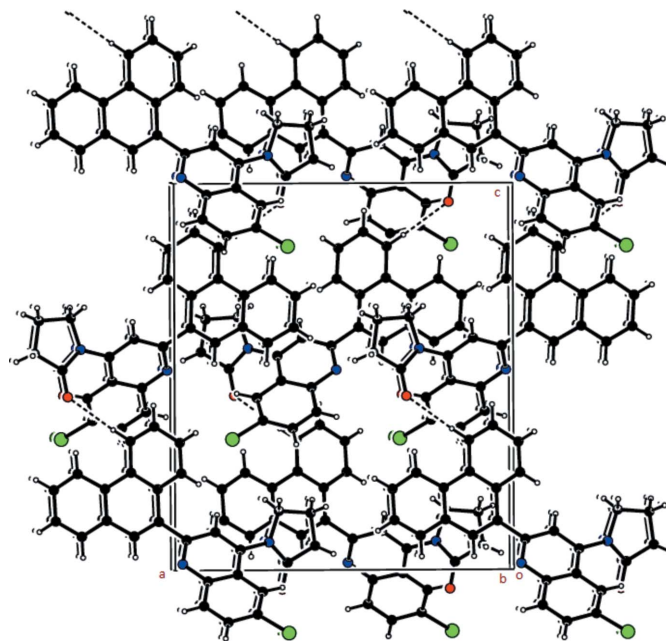
4-Chloroaniline (2.4 mmol), which was reacted with pyrene-1-carboxaldehyde (2.4 mmol) and *N*-vinyl-2-pyrrolidinone (2.5 mmol) in the presence of scandium(III) trifluoromethanesulfonate (5 mol %), in acetonitrile. This reaction was carried out at 80°C, and after completion, the reaction mixture was filtered and washed with acetonitrile. The overall yield was 85%. The product was dissolved in chloroform and heated for two minutes. The resulting solution was subjected to crystallization by slow evaporation of the solvent over two days, resulting in the formation of single crystals.

### Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.



**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.



**Figure 2**  
The molecular packing viewed down the *b* axis. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Crystal data   |  |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>19</sub> ClN <sub>2</sub> O                     |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i>   | 422.89   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Orthorhombic, <i>Pna</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>                                |
| Temperature (K)  | 293  |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 14.824 (3), 8.2946 (17), 16.924 (3)                                    |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 2081.0 (7)   |
| <i>Z</i>   | 4  |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> α  |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.21   |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.25 × 0.20 × 0.20   |
| Data collection  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker SMART APEXII CCD  |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2008)                             |
| <i>T<sub>min</sub></i> , <i>T<sub>max</sub></i>  | 0.952, 0.960   |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections                             | 8128, 3530, 2845   |
| <i>R<sub>int</sub></i>   | 0.027  |
| (sin θ/λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.595  |
| Refinement   |  |
| <i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i> | 0.034, 0.093, 1.06   |
| No. of reflections   | 3530   |
| No. of parameters  | 280  |
| No. of restraints  | 1  |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| Δρ <sub>max</sub> , Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )   | 0.15, -0.16  |
| Absolute structure   | Flack (1983)   |
| Absolute structure parameter   | 0.11 (7)   |

Computer programs: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008), *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

### Acknowledgements

The authors thank Professor D. Velmurugan, Centre for Advanced Study in Crystallography and Biophysics, University of Madras, for providing data-collection facilities.

### References

- Amal Raj, A., Raghunathan, R., Sridevi Kumari, M. R. & Raman, N. (2003). *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **11**, 407–419.
- Bruker (2008). *APEX2, SADABS and SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Farrugia, L. J. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **45**, 849–854.
- Flack, H. D. (1983). *Acta Cryst.* **A39**, 876–881.
- Padwa, A., Brodney, M. A., Liu, B., Satake, K. & Wu, T. (1999). *J. Org. Chem.* **64**, 3595–3607.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.

## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2016). **1**, x160529 [doi:10.1107/S2414314616005290]

## 1-[6-Chloro-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)quinolin-4-yl]pyrrolidin-2-one

Rajamani Raja, Subramani Kandhasamy, Uma Maheswari Narayanan, Paramasivam T. Perumal and Ramu Dhanapal

## 1-[6-Chloro-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)quinolin-4-yl]pyrrolidin-2-one

*Crystal data*

$C_{27}H_{19}ClN_2O$

$M_r = 422.89$

Orthorhombic,  $Pna2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2c -2n

$a = 14.824$  (3) Å

$b = 8.2946$  (17) Å

$c = 16.924$  (3) Å

$V = 2081.0$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 880$

$D_x = 1.350$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2845 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – $25.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.21$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Block, colourless

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega$  and  $\phi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.952$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.960$

8128 measured reflections

3530 independent reflections

2845 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.4^\circ$

$h = -17 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 19$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$

$wR(F^2) = 0.093$

$S = 1.06$

3530 reflections

280 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0494P)^2 + 0.0804P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Absolute structure: Flack (1983)

Absolute structure parameter: 0.11 (7)

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|    | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | -0.05298 (16) | 0.8783 (3) | 0.71094 (14) | 0.0444 (6)                       |

---

|      |               |              |              |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C2   | 0.01627 (17)  | 0.7975 (3)   | 0.75181 (15) | 0.0508 (6) |
| H2   | 0.0666        | 0.7618       | 0.7240       | 0.061*     |
| C3   | 0.01143 (19)  | 0.7702 (3)   | 0.83100 (16) | 0.0596 (7) |
| H3   | 0.0578        | 0.7158       | 0.8567       | 0.072*     |
| C4   | -0.0630 (2)   | 0.8239 (4)   | 0.87318 (17) | 0.0669 (8) |
| H4   | -0.0653       | 0.8093       | 0.9276       | 0.080*     |
| C5   | -0.13266 (19) | 0.8978 (3)   | 0.83552 (17) | 0.0602 (7) |
| H5   | -0.1828       | 0.9302       | 0.8645       | 0.072*     |
| C6   | -0.13060 (16) | 0.9263 (3)   | 0.75391 (15) | 0.0458 (6) |
| C7   | -0.20672 (17) | 0.9978 (3)   | 0.71181 (16) | 0.0491 (6) |
| C8   | -0.28684 (19) | 1.0456 (4)   | 0.7507 (2)   | 0.0648 (8) |
| H8   | -0.2921       | 1.0320       | 0.8050       | 0.078*     |
| C9   | -0.35642 (19) | 1.1118 (4)   | 0.7090 (2)   | 0.0755 (9) |
| H9   | -0.4086       | 1.1427       | 0.7354       | 0.091*     |
| C10  | -0.35063 (19) | 1.1336 (4)   | 0.6281 (2)   | 0.0734 (9) |
| H10  | -0.3985       | 1.1796       | 0.6006       | 0.088*     |
| C11  | -0.27442 (19) | 1.0874 (3)   | 0.58848 (19) | 0.0621 (7) |
| H11  | -0.2708       | 1.1013       | 0.5340       | 0.075*     |
| C12  | -0.20145 (16) | 1.0189 (3)   | 0.62972 (17) | 0.0486 (6) |
| C13  | -0.12090 (17) | 0.9717 (3)   | 0.58905 (15) | 0.0488 (6) |
| H13  | -0.1178       | 0.9863       | 0.5346       | 0.059*     |
| C14  | -0.04928 (15) | 0.9070 (3)   | 0.62676 (14) | 0.0433 (6) |
| C15  | 0.03207 (16)  | 0.8673 (3)   | 0.57893 (13) | 0.0422 (5) |
| C16  | 0.11754 (16)  | 0.9326 (3)   | 0.59887 (14) | 0.0441 (6) |
| H16  | 0.1234        | 0.9978       | 0.6432       | 0.053*     |
| C17  | 0.19117 (15)  | 0.8999 (3)   | 0.55315 (13) | 0.0400 (5) |
| C18  | 0.30624 (17)  | 0.9863 (4)   | 0.65352 (15) | 0.0564 (7) |
| H18A | 0.3068        | 0.8833       | 0.6807       | 0.068*     |
| H18B | 0.2668        | 1.0596       | 0.6818       | 0.068*     |
| C19  | 0.4006 (2)    | 1.0547 (4)   | 0.64752 (17) | 0.0673 (8) |
| H19A | 0.4068        | 1.1487       | 0.6812       | 0.081*     |
| H19B | 0.4448        | 0.9749       | 0.6636       | 0.081*     |
| C20  | 0.41419 (16)  | 1.1001 (3)   | 0.56260 (15) | 0.0556 (7) |
| H20A | 0.4212        | 1.2159       | 0.5574       | 0.067*     |
| H20B | 0.4676        | 1.0480       | 0.5415       | 0.067*     |
| C21  | 0.33183 (15)  | 1.0443 (3)   | 0.51965 (16) | 0.0468 (6) |
| C22  | 0.18137 (15)  | 0.7916 (3)   | 0.48919 (13) | 0.0408 (5) |
| C23  | 0.25435 (16)  | 0.7291 (3)   | 0.44529 (14) | 0.0458 (6) |
| H23  | 0.3130        | 0.7622       | 0.4560       | 0.055*     |
| C24  | 0.23791 (19)  | 0.6196 (3)   | 0.38689 (15) | 0.0535 (7) |
| C25  | 0.1507 (2)    | 0.5708 (3)   | 0.36694 (15) | 0.0614 (8) |
| H25  | 0.1415        | 0.4997       | 0.3252       | 0.074*     |
| C26  | 0.07948 (19)  | 0.6280 (3)   | 0.40885 (15) | 0.0584 (7) |
| H26  | 0.0213        | 0.5955       | 0.3958       | 0.070*     |
| C27  | 0.09297 (16)  | 0.7365 (3)   | 0.47227 (13) | 0.0435 (6) |
| Cl1  | 0.32930 (6)   | 0.53261 (10) | 0.33873 (5)  | 0.0793 (3) |
| N1   | 0.27677 (13)  | 0.9669 (2)   | 0.57219 (11) | 0.0426 (5) |
| N2   | 0.01915 (14)  | 0.7756 (2)   | 0.51683 (12) | 0.0472 (5) |

O1                    0.31649 (13)                    1.0648 (3)                    0.45001 (12)                    0.0693 (6)

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0415 (13) | 0.0449 (12) | 0.0469 (14) | -0.0090 (11) | 0.0008 (12)  | -0.0090 (11) |
| C2  | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0554 (14) | 0.0545 (17) | -0.0058 (11) | -0.0011 (12) | -0.0031 (13) |
| C3  | 0.0571 (16) | 0.0645 (16) | 0.0574 (18) | -0.0103 (13) | -0.0070 (15) | 0.0063 (14)  |
| C4  | 0.073 (2)   | 0.081 (2)   | 0.0466 (16) | -0.0090 (17) | 0.0010 (15)  | 0.0048 (15)  |
| C5  | 0.0574 (16) | 0.0721 (17) | 0.0512 (16) | -0.0089 (14) | 0.0143 (15)  | -0.0093 (15) |
| C6  | 0.0419 (14) | 0.0497 (13) | 0.0457 (14) | -0.0072 (11) | 0.0045 (12)  | -0.0101 (11) |
| C7  | 0.0423 (15) | 0.0498 (14) | 0.0551 (16) | -0.0099 (11) | 0.0040 (12)  | -0.0169 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0445 (16) | 0.0788 (19) | 0.0711 (19) | -0.0060 (15) | 0.0093 (15)  | -0.0211 (16) |
| C9  | 0.0409 (16) | 0.084 (2)   | 0.101 (3)   | 0.0031 (15)  | 0.0036 (18)  | -0.0272 (19) |
| C10 | 0.0451 (17) | 0.0728 (18) | 0.102 (3)   | 0.0040 (14)  | -0.0187 (18) | -0.0194 (18) |
| C11 | 0.0505 (16) | 0.0644 (16) | 0.0714 (19) | -0.0024 (14) | -0.0104 (15) | -0.0170 (15) |
| C12 | 0.0405 (14) | 0.0461 (13) | 0.0591 (18) | -0.0027 (11) | -0.0023 (13) | -0.0129 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0459 (14) | 0.0544 (14) | 0.0460 (14) | -0.0059 (12) | -0.0007 (12) | -0.0088 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0384 (13) | 0.0463 (12) | 0.0451 (14) | -0.0070 (10) | 0.0018 (11)  | -0.0092 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0441 (13) | 0.0446 (12) | 0.0379 (13) | -0.0044 (10) | 0.0042 (11)  | -0.0057 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0448 (14) | 0.0488 (13) | 0.0387 (14) | -0.0046 (11) | 0.0022 (11)  | -0.0099 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0397 (13) | 0.0415 (12) | 0.0387 (13) | -0.0025 (10) | -0.0011 (11) | 0.0006 (10)  |
| C18 | 0.0489 (15) | 0.0770 (17) | 0.0431 (16) | -0.0007 (13) | -0.0066 (12) | -0.0028 (13) |
| C19 | 0.0555 (16) | 0.0774 (18) | 0.069 (2)   | -0.0070 (14) | -0.0211 (15) | 0.0002 (16)  |
| C20 | 0.0377 (13) | 0.0622 (16) | 0.0669 (18) | -0.0006 (12) | -0.0045 (13) | -0.0085 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0421 (14) | 0.0539 (14) | 0.0446 (15) | -0.0002 (11) | 0.0003 (12)  | 0.0003 (12)  |
| C22 | 0.0450 (14) | 0.0426 (12) | 0.0349 (12) | -0.0002 (10) | 0.0024 (11)  | 0.0008 (11)  |
| C23 | 0.0440 (14) | 0.0525 (13) | 0.0409 (13) | 0.0034 (11)  | 0.0040 (11)  | -0.0004 (12) |
| C24 | 0.0660 (18) | 0.0543 (14) | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0061 (13)  | 0.0126 (13)  | -0.0003 (12) |
| C25 | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0652 (17) | 0.0418 (16) | -0.0102 (15) | 0.0101 (14)  | -0.0149 (13) |
| C26 | 0.0604 (17) | 0.0667 (16) | 0.0483 (16) | -0.0136 (14) | 0.0046 (14)  | -0.0148 (14) |
| C27 | 0.0474 (15) | 0.0477 (12) | 0.0352 (13) | -0.0044 (11) | 0.0021 (11)  | -0.0034 (11) |
| Cl1 | 0.0815 (5)  | 0.0924 (5)  | 0.0641 (5)  | 0.0260 (4)   | 0.0160 (4)   | -0.0179 (4)  |
| N1  | 0.0360 (10) | 0.0531 (11) | 0.0388 (12) | -0.0023 (9)  | -0.0029 (9)  | -0.0026 (9)  |
| N2  | 0.0433 (11) | 0.0564 (11) | 0.0419 (11) | -0.0084 (9)  | 0.0028 (10)  | -0.0062 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0604 (12) | 0.0985 (15) | 0.0491 (13) | -0.0232 (11) | -0.0054 (10) | 0.0164 (11)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2  | 1.408 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.365 (3) |
| C1—C6  | 1.418 (3) | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C14 | 1.445 (3) | C17—C22  | 1.414 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.361 (3) | C17—N1   | 1.422 (3) |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300    | C18—N1   | 1.453 (3) |
| C3—C4  | 1.388 (4) | C18—C19  | 1.513 (4) |
| C3—H3  | 0.9300    | C18—H18A | 0.9700    |
| C4—C5  | 1.359 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9700    |
| C4—H4  | 0.9300    | C19—C20  | 1.499 (4) |

|            |           |               |           |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C5—C6      | 1.402 (4) | C19—H19A      | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300    | C19—H19B      | 0.9700    |
| C6—C7      | 1.461 (4) | C20—C21       | 1.495 (3) |
| C7—C12     | 1.402 (4) | C20—H20A      | 0.9700    |
| C7—C8      | 1.414 (4) | C20—H20B      | 0.9700    |
| C8—C9      | 1.365 (5) | C21—O1        | 1.212 (3) |
| C8—H8      | 0.9300    | C21—N1        | 1.367 (3) |
| C9—C10     | 1.384 (4) | C22—C23       | 1.411 (3) |
| C9—H9      | 0.9300    | C22—C27       | 1.417 (3) |
| C10—C11    | 1.368 (4) | C23—C24       | 1.364 (4) |
| C10—H10    | 0.9300    | C23—H23       | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12    | 1.407 (4) | C24—C25       | 1.396 (4) |
| C11—H11    | 0.9300    | C24—C11       | 1.738 (3) |
| C12—C13    | 1.433 (4) | C25—C26       | 1.357 (4) |
| C13—C14    | 1.350 (3) | C25—H25       | 0.9300    |
| C13—H13    | 0.9300    | C26—C27       | 1.415 (3) |
| C14—C15    | 1.489 (3) | C26—H26       | 0.9300    |
| C15—N2     | 1.311 (3) | C27—N2        | 1.368 (3) |
| C15—C16    | 1.419 (3) |               |           |
| C2—C1—C6   | 118.2 (2) | C15—C16—H16   | 119.9     |
| C2—C1—C14  | 122.3 (2) | C16—C17—C22   | 118.5 (2) |
| C6—C1—C14  | 119.4 (2) | C16—C17—N1    | 120.5 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 121.6 (3) | C22—C17—N1    | 120.9 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 119.2     | N1—C18—C19    | 104.8 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 119.2     | N1—C18—H18A   | 110.8     |
| C2—C3—C4   | 119.7 (3) | C19—C18—H18A  | 110.8     |
| C2—C3—H3   | 120.2     | N1—C18—H18B   | 110.8     |
| C4—C3—H3   | 120.2     | C19—C18—H18B  | 110.8     |
| C5—C4—C3   | 120.5 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.9     |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.7     | C20—C19—C18   | 106.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.7     | C20—C19—H19A  | 110.4     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 121.4 (3) | C18—C19—H19A  | 110.4     |
| C4—C5—H5   | 119.3     | C20—C19—H19B  | 110.4     |
| C6—C5—H5   | 119.3     | C18—C19—H19B  | 110.4     |
| C5—C6—C1   | 118.4 (2) | H19A—C19—H19B | 108.6     |
| C5—C6—C7   | 122.2 (2) | C21—C20—C19   | 106.2 (2) |
| C1—C6—C7   | 119.4 (2) | C21—C20—H20A  | 110.5     |
| C12—C7—C8  | 118.2 (3) | C19—C20—H20A  | 110.5     |
| C12—C7—C6  | 119.4 (2) | C21—C20—H20B  | 110.5     |
| C8—C7—C6   | 122.4 (3) | C19—C20—H20B  | 110.5     |
| C9—C8—C7   | 120.5 (3) | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.7     |
| C9—C8—H8   | 119.8     | O1—C21—N1     | 125.9 (2) |
| C7—C8—H8   | 119.8     | O1—C21—C20    | 125.6 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10  | 121.1 (3) | N1—C21—C20    | 108.5 (2) |
| C8—C9—H9   | 119.4     | C23—C22—C17   | 123.9 (2) |
| C10—C9—H9  | 119.4     | C23—C22—C27   | 118.9 (2) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 119.9 (3) | C17—C22—C27   | 117.0 (2) |

|                 |             |                 |              |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C10—H10     | 120.0       | C24—C23—C22     | 119.3 (2)    |
| C9—C10—H10      | 120.0       | C24—C23—H23     | 120.4        |
| C10—C11—C12     | 120.3 (3)   | C22—C23—H23     | 120.4        |
| C10—C11—H11     | 119.8       | C23—C24—C25     | 122.2 (2)    |
| C12—C11—H11     | 119.8       | C23—C24—C11     | 118.5 (2)    |
| C7—C12—C11      | 119.9 (3)   | C25—C24—C11     | 119.2 (2)    |
| C7—C12—C13      | 119.2 (2)   | C26—C25—C24     | 119.5 (2)    |
| C11—C12—C13     | 120.8 (3)   | C26—C25—H25     | 120.2        |
| C14—C13—C12     | 122.5 (2)   | C24—C25—H25     | 120.2        |
| C14—C13—H13     | 118.8       | C25—C26—C27     | 120.6 (3)    |
| C12—C13—H13     | 118.8       | C25—C26—H26     | 119.7        |
| C13—C14—C1      | 120.1 (2)   | C27—C26—H26     | 119.7        |
| C13—C14—C15     | 117.9 (2)   | N2—C27—C26      | 117.1 (2)    |
| C1—C14—C15      | 122.0 (2)   | N2—C27—C22      | 123.5 (2)    |
| N2—C15—C16      | 122.9 (2)   | C26—C27—C22     | 119.3 (2)    |
| N2—C15—C14      | 116.5 (2)   | C21—N1—C17      | 124.7 (2)    |
| C16—C15—C14     | 120.63 (19) | C21—N1—C18      | 112.6 (2)    |
| C17—C16—C15     | 120.2 (2)   | C17—N1—C18      | 121.7 (2)    |
| C17—C16—H16     | 119.9       | C15—N2—C27      | 117.5 (2)    |
|                 |             |                 |              |
| C6—C1—C2—C3     | -2.3 (3)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -177.8 (2)   |
| C14—C1—C2—C3    | -179.4 (2)  | C15—C16—C17—C22 | -4.2 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | -0.5 (4)    | C15—C16—C17—N1  | 179.1 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 2.6 (4)     | N1—C18—C19—C20  | 10.3 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | -1.9 (4)    | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -5.0 (3)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | -1.0 (4)    | C19—C20—C21—O1  | 177.2 (3)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | 176.7 (2)   | C19—C20—C21—N1  | -2.6 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | 3.0 (3)     | C16—C17—C22—C23 | -169.9 (2)   |
| C14—C1—C6—C5    | -179.8 (2)  | N1—C17—C22—C23  | 6.8 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C6—C7     | -174.8 (2)  | C16—C17—C22—C27 | 6.1 (3)      |
| C14—C1—C6—C7    | 2.4 (3)     | N1—C17—C22—C27  | -177.2 (2)   |
| C5—C6—C7—C12    | -178.2 (2)  | C17—C22—C23—C24 | 177.1 (2)    |
| C1—C6—C7—C12    | -0.4 (3)    | C27—C22—C23—C24 | 1.1 (3)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 1.1 (4)     | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 2.3 (4)      |
| C1—C6—C7—C8     | 178.8 (2)   | C22—C23—C24—C11 | -175.13 (18) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9    | -0.6 (4)    | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -3.0 (4)     |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | -179.9 (3)  | C11—C24—C25—C26 | 174.4 (2)    |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | 0.0 (5)     | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.2 (4)      |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.5 (5)     | C25—C26—C27—N2  | -173.4 (2)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -0.5 (4)    | C25—C26—C27—C22 | 3.2 (4)      |
| C8—C7—C12—C11   | 0.6 (4)     | C23—C22—C27—N2  | 172.5 (2)    |
| C6—C7—C12—C11   | 179.9 (2)   | C17—C22—C27—N2  | -3.7 (3)     |
| C8—C7—C12—C13   | 179.8 (2)   | C23—C22—C27—C26 | -3.8 (3)     |
| C6—C7—C12—C13   | -0.9 (3)    | C17—C22—C27—C26 | 180.0 (2)    |
| C10—C11—C12—C7  | 0.0 (4)     | O1—C21—N1—C17   | -1.1 (4)     |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -179.3 (2)  | C20—C21—N1—C17  | 178.7 (2)    |
| C7—C12—C13—C14  | 0.1 (3)     | O1—C21—N1—C18   | -170.0 (3)   |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 179.4 (2)   | C20—C21—N1—C18  | 9.9 (3)      |



|                 |            |                |            |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| C12—C13—C14—C1  | 1.9 (3)    | C16—C17—N1—C21 | -130.9 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -178.1 (2) | C22—C17—N1—C21 | 52.5 (3)   |
| C2—C1—C14—C13   | 173.9 (2)  | C16—C17—N1—C18 | 37.0 (3)   |
| C6—C1—C14—C13   | -3.1 (3)   | C22—C17—N1—C18 | -139.6 (2) |
| C2—C1—C14—C15   | -6.2 (3)   | C19—C18—N1—C21 | -12.8 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C14—C15   | 176.8 (2)  | C19—C18—N1—C17 | 178.0 (2)  |
| C13—C14—C15—N2  | -53.4 (3)  | C16—C15—N2—C27 | 3.2 (3)    |
| C1—C14—C15—N2   | 126.6 (2)  | C14—C15—N2—C27 | -179.5 (2) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 123.9 (2)  | C26—C27—N2—C15 | 175.4 (2)  |
| C1—C14—C15—C16  | -56.0 (3)  | C22—C27—N2—C15 | -0.9 (3)   |
| N2—C15—C16—C17  | -0.6 (4)   |                |            |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>  | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C5—H5 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93        | 2.45                | 3.358 (4)                  | 164                           |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y+2, z+1/2$ .