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Crystal structure of tetraphenyl phosphate tetrakis[dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidato]lutetium(III), PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>]

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A lutetium(III) complex based on the anion of the ligand dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidate (HL) and tetraphenylphosphonium, of composition PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>] (L = CAPh = carbacylamidophosphate), or (C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>)-[Lu(C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>6</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>P)<sub>4</sub>], has been synthesized and structurally characterized. The X-ray diffraction study of the compound revealed that the lutetium ion is surrounded by four bis-chelating CAPh ligands, forming the complex anion [LuL<sub>4</sub>]<sup>-</sup> with a coordination number of 8[O] for Lu<sup>III</sup>, while PPh<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> serves as a counter-ion. The coordination geometry around the Lu<sup>3+</sup> ion was determined to be a nearly perfect triangular dodecahedron. The complex crystallizes in the monoclinic crystal system, space group  $P2_1/c$ , with four molecules in the unit cell. Weak hydrogen bonds O···HC(Ph), Cl···HC(Ph) and N···HC(Ph) are formed between the cations and anions. For a comparative study, HL-based structures were retrieved from the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD) and their geometries and conformations are discussed. A Hirshfeld surface analysis was also performed.

# 1. Chemical context

Luminescent coordination compounds of lanthanides have attracted significant attention due to their diverse potential applications in lighting technology, including fluorescent lamps, LEDs, displays, telecommunications, lasers, sensors, luminescent probes for biological applications, for solar energy conversion and photocatalysis (Binnemans, 2009). Some of the extensively investigated ligands used for binding lanthanide(III) ions include  $\beta$ -diketones and compounds structurally akin to them (Nehra et al., 2022; Duan et al., 2022; Magennis et al., 1999). Within this category, a noteworthy subset comprises ligands known as carbacylamidophosphates (CAPhs), which incorporate a functional unit C(O)NHP(O), and enable bidentate chelation upon coordination. The inclusion of the phosphoryl group in CAPhs imparts a strong affinity for lanthanides (Amirkhanov et al., 2014). In this work, we intended to design a new lutetium(III) CAPh-based tetrakis complex with a bulk cation in order to obtain it in a crystalline form and investigate a quite rare example of a lutetium complex structure. From this idea, the compound  $PPh_4[LuL_4]$  was synthesized in high yield via reaction between lutetium nitrate, tetraphenylphosphonium bromide and the sodium salt of the ligand NaL.



#### 2. Structural commentary

The title compound  $(C_{24}H_{20}P)[Lu(C_4H_6Cl_3NO_4P)_4]$  crystallizes in the monoclinic system in space group  $P2_1/c$  with four molecules in the unit cell. All four ligands are coordinated in a bidentate chelate manner through the oxygen atoms of the carbonyl and phosphoryl groups. The complex comprises the  $[LuL_4]^-$  anion and the PPh<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> counter-ion, which are interconnected by hydrogen bonds (Table 1) and weak intermolecular interactions. The molecular structure of the complex is shown in Fig. 1 and the coordination polyhedron in Fig. 2. The coordination polyhedron of the Lu<sup>3+</sup> ion was determined to be a nearly perfect triangular dodecahedron formed by the eight O atoms of the bidentate CAPh ligands. The calculation was carried out using *SHAPE 2.1* (Llunell *et al.*, 2013).

The average Lu–O bond length in PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>] is 2.3116 Å, which is longer than in {Lu<sub>2</sub>L<sub>6</sub>· $\mu$ -( $\gamma$ ,  $\gamma'$ -dipy)} (2.2403 Å; Trush *et al.*, 2001). The Lu–O(C) bond lengths [2.348 (3)– 2.411 (2) Å] are all longer than the Lu–O(P) bonds [2.236 (3)–2.267 (3) Å], which is explained by higher affinity of the phosphoryl group towards the metal ion. Deprotonation of the ligands leads to an increase of the  $\pi$ -conjugation in the chelating fragments and results in changes in the bond lengths. The C–O and P–O bond lengths are shorter than in the binuclear Lu<sup>III</sup> complex and are in the ranges 1.233 (4)–

Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. Alkyl groups of the ligand and hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table 1Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D - H \cdots A$              | D-H  | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| C26-H26A···O44                | 0.95 | 2.56                    | 3.402 (6)    | 148                                  |
| C14−H14B···O22                | 0.98 | 2.61                    | 3.561 (5)    | 164                                  |
| $C43B - H43E \cdots Cl12$     | 0.98 | 2.93                    | 3.73 (6)     | 140                                  |
| $C20-H20A\cdots Cl1A$         | 0.95 | 2.83                    | 3.694 (5)    | 152                                  |
| C34−H34 <i>B</i> ···O31       | 0.98 | 2.36                    | 2.887 (6)    | 113                                  |
| C19-H19A···O21                | 0.95 | 2.56                    | 3.479 (6)    | 162                                  |
| $C43B - H43D \cdots Cl32^{i}$ | 0.98 | 2.86                    | 3.37 (2)     | 113                                  |
| $C40-H40A\cdots Cl11^{ii}$    | 0.95 | 2.94                    | 3.676 (4)    | 135                                  |
| $C23-H23A\cdots Cl3A^{iii}$   | 0.98 | 2.99                    | 3.768 (5)    | 137                                  |
| $C33-H33A\cdots Cl33^{iv}$    | 0.98 | 2.89                    | 3.597 (5)    | 130                                  |
| $C50-H50A\cdots O23^{v}$      | 0.95 | 2.56                    | 3.355 (5)    | 142                                  |
| $C49-H49A\cdots N2^{v}$       | 0.95 | 2.71                    | 3.540 (6)    | 146                                  |
| $C49-H49A\cdots Cl21^{v}$     | 0.95 | 2.99                    | 3.795 (5)    | 143                                  |
| $C17 - H17A \cdots O33^{vi}$  | 0.95 | 2.88                    | 3.383 (6)    | 114                                  |
| $C17-H17A\cdots N3^{vi}$      | 0.95 | 2.68                    | 3.424 (6)    | 136                                  |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1; (ii) -x,  $y - \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii) -x, -y + 1, -z; (iv) -x + 1,  $y + \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v) x,  $-y + \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v) -x + 1,  $y - \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

1.245 (5) Å and 1.483 (3)-1.489 (3) Å, respectively, with corresponding average values of 1.2399 and 1.486 Å. In contrast, in  $\{Lu_2L_6, \mu-(\gamma, \gamma'-dipy)\}$  (Trush *et al.*, 2001) the C–O bond lengths lie within 1.237–1.258 Å (average 1.247 Å) and the P-O bond lengths lie between 1.492 and 1.509 Å (average 1.501 Å). The corresponding bond lengths in the neutral ligand HL are 1.202 (2) and 1.459 (2) Å (Amirkhanov et al., 1995). The C-O and P-O bonds in the complex are longer than those in the neutral ligand (HL), indicating greater C-O and P-O double-bond character in HL than in the complex. The C–N and P–N bonds in  $PPh_4[LuL_4]$ , with lengths in the ranges 1.295 (6)-1.315 (5) and 1.613 (3)-1.624 (4) Å, respectively, are shorter compared to those in the free ligand, in which the reported C-N bond length is 1.347 (2) Å and P–N is 1.676 (1) Å. The C–N bond lengths in the binuclear lutetium complex are proportional to those in the tetrakis- and lie between 1.297 and 1.314 Å while the P-N distances are shorter (1.602–1.621 Å).

#### 3. Supramolecular features

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed down the *c*-axis is shown in Fig. 3. The Lu<sup>III</sup> polyhedra are isolated and do not share edges or vertices.

To visualize the intermolecular contacts in  $PPh_4[LuL_4]$ , the Hirshfeld surfaces (HS) mapped over  $d_{norm}$  and the two-



Figure 2 Coordination environment of the lutetium(III) ion.



Figure 3

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed down the *c*-axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed cyano lines.

dimensional fingerprint plots were generated using Crystal-Explorer 21.5 (Spackman et al., 2021). Fig. 4 illustrates the Hirshfeld surfaces for the PPh<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> cation and the  $[LuL_4]^-$  anion. The anion contains oxygen, chlorine, and nitrogen atoms that act as proton acceptors, forming hydrogen bonds (Table 1) and making a significant contribution to the intermolecular interactions, in addition to electrostatic attraction between the cations and anions. In contrast, the phenyl groups of the PPh<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> cation only act as proton donors for hydrogen-bond formation. Weak hydrogen bonds, such as  $O \cdots HC(Ph)$ ,  $Cl \cdots HC(Ph)$  and  $N \cdots HC(Ph)$ , are formed between the cations and anions (Table 1, Fig. 4). The regions on the Hirshfeld surface of the cation colored in red correspond to hydrogen bonds of the C-H···O, C-H···Cl and C-H···N (light red) types (Fig. 4). On the Hirshfeld surface of the complex anion, the red regions represent close contacts between cations and anions, with the most significant interactions being intermolecular hydrogen bonds and  $C-H\cdots O$ ,  $C-H\cdots Cl$ ,  $C-H\cdots N$  and  $Cl\cdots Cl$  interactions. The figure also shows the atomic contributions (as percentages of the total surface) to the interactions between anions and cations.  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking is not observed in the compound. There are six interacting anions around the cation and six interacting cations around the anion.

# 4. Database survey

Only one structure of a lutetium complex with the carbacylamidophosphate ligand has been reported. It contains the dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidate ligand used in the synthesis of PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>] and has the formula [Lu<sub>2</sub>L<sub>6</sub>· $\mu$ -( $\gamma$ , $\gamma'$ -dipy)] (refcode QENSIL; Trush *et al.*, 2001).

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.44, update of September 2023; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for compounds containing dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl) phosphoramidate yielded 21 hits. Dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidate forms mono-, bi- and polynuclear coordination compounds with different metals. There are four cases of monodentate coordination of dimethyl (2.2.2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidate: three via oxygen (HATVOO, Trush et al., 2005; BIGCAV, Trush et al., 1999; HATWOP, Trush et al., 2005) and one via nitrogen (VONWUT, Trush et al., 2007). In the remaining structures, it is coordinated in a bidentate O-chelating manner (seven compounds: IHIBUW, Oczko et al., 2003; QENSIL, Trush et al., 2001; RUZRIN, Borzechowska et al., 2002; SAPKIH, Struhatska et al., 2021; SEMOAF, Yakovlev et al., 2018; WUKCOV, Znovjvak et al., 2009; YOFKUA, Puchalska et al., 2008) or a bridging manner (six compounds: CAPXOG, Bundya et al., 1999; HATVII, Trush et al., 2005; HATVUU, Trush et al., 2005; HATVIJ, Trush et al., 2005; JAGNUB, Trush et al., 2003; RUMRIA, Amirkhanov et al., 1996). Among them, a case of  $\mu$ -2 coordination via oxygen atoms was found (RUMRIA, Amirkhanov et al., 1996). Another structure contains both a  $\mu$ -3 bridging ligand connected to the metal via oxygen and chlorine and a  $\mu$ -4 bridging ligand attracting oxygen and nitrogen atoms for binding to the metal ions (HATVUU, Trush et al., 2005). The



#### Figure 4

The Hirshfeld surface mapped over  $d_{\text{norm}}$  and two-dimensional fingerprint plots for intermolecular contacts for the anion and the cation in PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>].

research communications

| remaining four cases show $\mu$ -2 coordination involving oxygen   |
|--|
| atoms of the phosphoryl and carbonyl groups Among  |
| reported HL based compounds there are two complexes of   |
| 3d metals (CAPYOG Bundya at al. 1000: IAGNUB Trush at  |
| al 2002) four solts of alkaling motols (HATVIII HATVIII)   |
| <i>ul.</i> , 2005), four saits of alkaline metals (HATVII, HATVUU  |
| and HAT WIJ, Irush et al., 2005; RUMRIA, Amirkhanov et al.,  |
| 1996), two of thallium (BIGCAV, Irush <i>et al.</i> , 1999; HAI VOO,   |
| Trush <i>et al.</i> , 2005), two tetraphenylphosphonium salts  |
| (HATWAB and HATWEF, which also contains a bromide  |
| anion and water; Trush et al., 2005) and one tetraphenylanti-  |
| mony(V) salt (HATWOP, Trush et al., 2005), as well as nine   |
| coordination compounds of lanthanides: seven mixed-ligand  |
| lanthanide complexes (QENSIL, Trush et al., 2001; RUZRIN,  |
| Borzechowska et al., 2002; RUZRIN01, Puchalska et al., 2008;   |
| SEMQAF, Yakovlev et al., 2018; WUKCOV, Znovjyak et al.,  |
| 2009; YOFKUA, Puchalska et al., 2008; IHIBUW, Oczko et al.,  |
| 2003) and two <i>tetrakis</i> - CAPh lanthanide complexes Na[ErL <sub>4</sub> ]  |
| and $MMe_4[LaL_4]$ (RUMRIA, Amirkhanov et al., 1996;   |
| SAPKIH, Struhatska <i>et al.</i> , 2021). In the latter two complexes.   |
| the ligand is coordinated to the lanthanide ion in a bidentate   |
| chelating manner via oxygen atoms of the phosphoryl and  |
| carbonyl groups. The average $I n = O(P)$ bond lengths are 2.29  |
| and $2.44$ Å respectively and are shorter than the average   |
| and 2.44 A, respectively, and are shorter than the average $L_{\pi} = O(C)$ hand lengths (2.20 and 2.55 Å respectively). In the  |
| Lin = O(C) bond lengths (2.59 and 2.55 Å, respectively). In the  |
| structure of the one known futerium complex $\{Lu_2L_6[\mu-(\gamma, (\mu-(\gamma, (\mu-(\mu-(\gamma, (\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-(\mu-($ |
| $\gamma$ -dipy)]} with HL (QENSIL; Irush <i>et al.</i> , 2001), the average  |
| Lu - O(P) bond length is 2.22 A and the average $Lu - O(C)$  |
| bond length is 2.26 A. The CAPh ligand is coordinated to the   |
| lutetium ion in a bidentate chelating manner via the PO and  |
| CO groups.   |
| CO groups.   |

# 5. Synthesis and crystallization

# Materials and methods

Commercially available lutetium nitrate,  $Lu(NO_3)_3 \cdot 7H_2O$ , and tetraphenylphosphonium bromide,  $PPh_4Br$ , of reagent grade were used in the synthesis. The acetone used was dried and distilled. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of a solution of the title compound in DMSO- $d_6$  was recorded on a Varian 400 NMR spectrometer at room temperature. The infrared (FT–IR) spectrum was recorded on a Perkin–Elmer BX-II spectrometer using a KBr pellet.

The dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidate ligand and its sodium salt were obtained according to a known procedure (Kirsanov *et al.*, 1956). The complexes of composition PPh<sub>4</sub>[LnL<sub>4</sub>] with metals La, Nd, Eu, Tb and Y have been synthesized and described previously. The previously used method (Olyshevets *et al.*, 2017) was adopted for the preparation of the title compound.

# Preparation of PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>]

Lu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O (0.0487 g, 0.1 mmol) in the presence of  $HC(OC_2H_5)_3$  (0.14 ml, 0.7 mmol) as dehydrating agent was dissolved in acetone under heating. In a separate flask, NaL (0.1122 g, 0.4 mmol) was dissolved in acetone and PPh<sub>4</sub>Br (0.0419 g, 0.1 mmol) was added under stirring and heating. The two mixtures were combined and boiled for few minutes, then cooled to room temperature. A white precipitate of

| Table 2      |      |
|--------------|------|
| Experimental | deta |

| Experiment | al d | letail | s. |
|------------|------|--------|----|
| -          |      |        |    |

| Crystal data   |   |
|--|---|
| Chemical formula   | $(C_{24}H_{20})[Lu(C_4H_6Cl_3NO_4P)_4]$             |
| M <sub>r</sub>   | 1592.01   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                                |
| Temperature (K)  | 100   |
| a, b, c (Å)  | 19.6882 (3), 18.9452 (10),<br>17 2139 (3)           |
| β (°)  | 110,8107 (15)                                       |
| $V(A^3)$   | 6001.8 (3)  |
| Z  | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Cu Ka   |
| $\mu \text{ (mm}^{-1})$  | 9.89  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | $0.3 \times 0.3 \times 0.3$                         |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Rigaku XtaLAB Synergy R with<br>HyPix-Arc 150       |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2022) |
| $T_{\min}, T_{\max}$   | 0.513, 1.000  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections   | 68030, 11789, 10535                                 |
| R <sub>int</sub>   | 0.059   |
| $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{max} (\text{\AA}^{-1})$                          | 0.623   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.040, 0.108, 1.08                                  |
| No. of reflections   | 11789   |
| No. of parameters  | 735   |
| No. of restraints  | 7   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $\Delta \rho_{\rm max},  \Delta \rho_{\rm min}  ({\rm e}  {\rm \AA}^{-3})$ | 1.32, -1.07   |
|  |   |

Computer programs: CrysAlis PRO (Rigaku OD, 2022), SHELXS (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2019/2 (Sheldrick, 2015) and ORTEPIII for Windows (Farrugia, 2012).

 $NaNO_3$  and NaBr was filtered off and the filtrate was left in a flask in a desiccator over CaCl<sub>2</sub>. After two days, colorless crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction studies were obtained. The crystals were filtered off, washed with 2-propanol and dried in air.

IR (KBr pellet, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2954 [w, v(CH<sub>aliph</sub>)], 1622 [s, v(CO)], 1438 (w), 1358 [s, v(CN)], 1164 [s, v(PO)], 1042 [s,  $\delta$ (POC)], 1004 (m), 888 (s), 842 (m), 820 (m), 790 (w), 730 (m), 674 [m, v(CCl)], 556 [m,  $\delta$ (PNC)], 502 (m).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ , 293 K): 3.58, 3.55 (d, 24H, CH<sub>3</sub> [L]<sup>-</sup>, J = 11.1 Hz), 7.98, 7.97, 7.95 (t, 4H, CH [PPh<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>), 7.82, 7.81, 7.8, 7.79, 7.76, 7.75, 7.73, 7.71 (m, 16H, CH [PPh<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>).

A comparison of the IR spectra of the obtained compound with the spectra of the ligand and of its sodium salt was carried out. In the IR spectrum of  $PPh_4[LuL_4]$ , characteristic absorption bands of the carbonyl and phosphoryl groups are observed at 1622 and 1164 cm<sup>-1</sup>, respectively. There is a noticeable shift of the absorption bands of the carbonyl and phosphoryl groups in the spectrum of the complex towards lower wavenumbers compared to the spectra of the free ligand (110 and 104  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , respectively) and the sodium salt (2 and  $36 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively). This is consistent with the observed lengthening of the P=O and C=O bond lengths in the structure when compared to the ligand and sodium salt structures. The absorption band  $\nu(N-H)$ , which is observed in the IR spectrum of HL at  $3080 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , is absent in the IR spectrum of the  $PPh_4[LuL_4]$  complex, indicating ligand coordination in the deprotonated form. The presence of the

tetraphenylphosphonium cation in the complex can be confirmed by the IR spectrum, showing bands at 1439, 1108, and  $528 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , which are absent in the IR spectrum of NaL.

### 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The hydrogen-atom positions were positioned geometrically (C–H = 0.95–0.98 Å) refined using a riding model, with fixed  $U_{iso}$  values of  $1.2U_{iso}$  of the attached C atom for aromatic H atoms and 1.5 for CH<sub>3</sub> groups. The methyl group was refined as a rotating group. One of the phosphoryl ligands is disordered. The chlorine atoms of the CCl<sub>3</sub> group and the CH<sub>3</sub> group of the methoxy substituents refined to occupancy ratios of 0.868 (3):0.132 (3) and 0.62 (5):0.38 (5). The major component of the disordered CCl<sub>3</sub> group was refined in an anisotropic approximation, while the minor component was refined isotropically. Additionally, some C–Cl distances were restrained to 1.750 Å with a sigma value of 0.001.

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Crystal structure of tetraphenyl phosphate tetrakis[dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidato]lutetium(III), PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>]

# Mariia B. Struhatska, Vladimir A. Ovchynnikov, Nataliia S. Kariaka, Paula Gawryszewska and Volodymyr M. Amirkhanov

# **Computing details**

Tetraphenyl phosphate tetrakis[dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloroacetyl)phosphoramidato]lutetium(III)

# Crystal data

| $(C_{24}H_{20}P)[Lu(C_4H_6Cl_3NO_4P)_4]$ |
|--|
| $M_r = 1592.01$                          |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                     |
| a = 19.6882 (3) Å                        |
| <i>b</i> = 18.9452 (10) Å                |
| c = 17.2139 (3) Å                        |
| $\beta = 110.8107 \ (15)^{\circ}$        |
| V = 6001.8 (3) Å <sup>3</sup>            |
| Z = 4                                    |

# Data collection

Rigaku XtaLAB Synergy R with HyPix-Arc 150 diffractometer Radiation source: Rotating-anode X-ray tube, Rigaku (Cu) X-ray Source Detector resolution: 10.0000 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup> ω scans Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2022)

# Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ Least-squares matrix: full  $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$  $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ S = 1.0811789 reflections 735 parameters 7 restraints F(000) = 3160  $D_x = 1.762 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Cu K\alpha radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 36128 reflections  $\theta = 2.4-73.8^{\circ}$   $\mu = 9.89 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 100 KBlock, colorless  $0.3 \times 0.3 \times 0.3 \text{ mm}$ 

 $T_{\min} = 0.513, T_{\max} = 1.000$ 68030 measured reflections 11789 independent reflections 10535 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{int} = 0.059$  $\theta_{\max} = 73.9^{\circ}, \theta_{\min} = 2.4^{\circ}$  $h = -24 \rightarrow 24$  $k = -23 \rightarrow 23$  $l = -17 \rightarrow 21$ 

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained  $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0532P)^2 + 11.4066P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.002$  $\Delta\rho_{max} = 1.32$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  $\Delta\rho_{min} = -1.07$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

# Special details

**Experimental**. X-ray analyses of PPh<sub>4</sub>[LuL<sub>4</sub>] were performed on an XtaLAB Synergy R, Dual Wavelength system, using Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.5418$  Å) and a Hybrid Pixel Array HyPix-Arc 150 detector at 100 K.

**Geometry**. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(A^2)$ 

|      | X            | У            | Ζ             | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Lu1  | 0.30812 (2)  | 0.52340 (2)  | 0.24117 (2)   | 0.02160 (7)                 |           |
| Cl1A | 0.09212 (6)  | 0.36510 (8)  | 0.07379 (7)   | 0.0405 (4)                  | 0.868 (3) |
| Cl2A | 0.03572 (7)  | 0.34419 (9)  | 0.20331 (7)   | 0.0513 (5)                  | 0.868 (3) |
| Cl3A | 0.03339 (8)  | 0.48308 (8)  | 0.13322 (16)  | 0.0625 (6)                  | 0.868 (3) |
| Cl1B | 0.0709 (13)  | 0.3239 (6)   | 0.1084 (12)   | 0.133 (8)*                  | 0.132 (3) |
| Cl2B | 0.0208 (5)   | 0.4021 (7)   | 0.2140 (7)    | 0.071 (4)*                  | 0.132 (3) |
| Cl3B | 0.0433 (8)   | 0.4763 (6)   | 0.0972 (8)    | 0.075 (5)*                  | 0.132 (3) |
| C43A | 0.3208 (6)   | 0.4020 (17)  | 0.5146 (8)    | 0.052 (4)                   | 0.62 (5)  |
| H43A | 0.306414     | 0.417250     | 0.560985      | 0.078*                      | 0.62 (5)  |
| H43B | 0.356357     | 0.435244     | 0.507796      | 0.078*                      | 0.62 (5)  |
| H43C | 0.342436     | 0.354796     | 0.526273      | 0.078*                      | 0.62 (5)  |
| C43B | 0.3050 (19)  | 0.440 (3)    | 0.4999 (15)   | 0.057 (9)                   | 0.38 (5)  |
| H43D | 0.288628     | 0.443234     | 0.547341      | 0.085*                      | 0.38 (5)  |
| H43E | 0.307662     | 0.487720     | 0.478709      | 0.085*                      | 0.38 (5)  |
| H43F | 0.353186     | 0.418203     | 0.517715      | 0.085*                      | 0.38 (5)  |
| Р3   | 0.46486 (5)  | 0.60714 (5)  | 0.36566 (6)   | 0.0262 (2)                  |           |
| O32  | 0.42365 (14) | 0.47177 (14) | 0.27693 (17)  | 0.0262 (6)                  |           |
| O42  | 0.18959 (15) | 0.47307 (15) | 0.20058 (17)  | 0.0311 (6)                  |           |
| N2   | 0.3317 (2)   | 0.52389 (18) | 0.0298 (2)    | 0.0322 (8)                  |           |
| 012  | 0.24928 (15) | 0.57523 (15) | 0.32441 (16)  | 0.0311 (6)                  |           |
| 011  | 0.23433 (14) | 0.60386 (14) | 0.15668 (16)  | 0.0274 (6)                  |           |
| O41  | 0.31681 (14) | 0.44195 (14) | 0.33823 (16)  | 0.0259 (5)                  |           |
| O24  | 0.34595 (17) | 0.38773 (16) | 0.04136 (18)  | 0.0370 (7)                  |           |
| C12  | 0.1787 (2)   | 0.6328 (2)   | 0.3905 (3)    | 0.0370 (10)                 |           |
| O33  | 0.49700 (17) | 0.68190 (16) | 0.35963 (19)  | 0.0376 (7)                  |           |
| O23  | 0.22456 (16) | 0.43826 (16) | -0.01704 (17) | 0.0348 (6)                  |           |
| O34  | 0.48780 (16) | 0.59568 (18) | 0.46207 (17)  | 0.0398 (7)                  |           |
| O13  | 0.11413 (17) | 0.67104 (18) | 0.10392 (19)  | 0.0419 (7)                  |           |
| C19  | 0.2909 (3)   | 0.2636 (3)   | 0.1581 (4)    | 0.0632 (16)                 |           |
| H19A | 0.286095     | 0.311037     | 0.139117      | 0.076*                      |           |
| O22  | 0.36999 (14) | 0.57898 (14) | 0.15909 (15)  | 0.0250 (5)                  |           |
| C31  | 0.4859 (2)   | 0.4967 (2)   | 0.2957 (2)    | 0.0263 (8)                  |           |
| C40  | 0.0260 (2)   | 0.1450 (2)   | 0.0609 (3)    | 0.0361 (9)                  |           |
| H40A | 0.009692     | 0.157753     | 0.104700      | 0.043*                      |           |
| O31  | 0.38470 (14) | 0.60400 (14) | 0.32491 (16)  | 0.0272 (6)                  |           |
| O14  | 0.22822 (17) | 0.73667 (16) | 0.15450 (19)  | 0.0386 (7)                  |           |
| C15  | 0.2386 (2)   | 0.1577 (2)   | 0.1887 (3)    | 0.0328 (9)                  |           |

| O21         | 0.29546 (15)             | 0.44604 (14)             | 0.13784 (16)             | 0.0283 (6)              |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| C21         | 0.3629 (2)               | 0.5727 (2)               | 0.0853 (2)               | 0.0261 (8)              |
| C13         | 0.1034 (3)               | 0.6581 (3)               | 0.0180 (3)               | 0.0495 (12)             |
| H13A        | 0.064326                 | 0.688502                 | -0.017253                | 0.074*                  |
| H13B        | 0.090173                 | 0.608526                 | 0.004732                 | 0.074*                  |
| H13C        | 0.148406                 | 0.668492                 | 0.008115                 | 0.074*                  |
| O44         | 0.30205 (17)             | 0.31240 (16)             | 0.3592 (2)               | 0.0410(7)               |
| C16         | 0.3064 (2)               | 0.1258 (3)               | 0.2175 (3)               | 0.0417 (10)             |
| H16A        | 0.311920                 | 0.079182                 | 0.239017                 | 0.050*                  |
| C20         | 0.2308 (3)               | 0.2267 (3)               | 0.1595 (4)               | 0.0506 (13)             |
| H20A        | 0.184328                 | 0.248461                 | 0.140523                 | 0.061*                  |
| C38         | 0.0040(3)                | 0.1343 (3)               | -0.0851(3)               | 0.0423 (10)             |
| H38A        | -0.027983                | 0 138171                 | -0.141144                | 0.051*                  |
| C47         | 0.1889(2)                | -0.1020(2)               | 0.1770(3)                | 0.0359(9)               |
| H47A        | 0.182281                 | -0 138391                | 0.137095                 | 0.043*                  |
| Cl31        | 0.52815 (8)              | 0 48361 (9)              | 0.16518 (7)              | 0.0614 (4)              |
| C39         | -0.0198(3)               | 0.1517(3)                | -0.0213(3)               | 0.0442(11)              |
| H39A        | -0.068044                | 0.168384                 | -0.033791                | 0.053*                  |
| C32         | 0 5380 (2)               | 0.4514(2)                | 0.055771<br>0.2654 (3)   | 0.0309 (8)              |
| N3          | 0.5300(2)<br>0.51473(17) | 0.1511(2)<br>0.55532(18) | 0.2031(3)                | 0.0309(0)               |
| C41         | 0.51475(17)<br>0.1615(2) | 0.55552(10)<br>0.4226(2) | 0.3330(2)<br>0.2240(2)   | 0.0289(7)               |
| C34         | 0.1013(2)<br>0.4372(3)   | 0.4220(2)                | 0.2240(2)<br>0.5022(3)   | 0.0200(0)<br>0.0547(14) |
| H34A        | 0.4372 (3)               | 0.533922                 | 0.528283                 | 0.0947 (14)             |
| H34R        | 0.387764                 | 0.5811/1                 | 0.528285                 | 0.082*                  |
| H34C        | 0.441577                 | 0.616307                 | 0.544800                 | 0.082*                  |
| C132        | 0.441377<br>0.62007 (5)  | 0.010397<br>0.45770(6)   | 0.344800<br>0.32037 (7)  | $0.082^{\circ}$         |
| C123        | 0.02997(5)<br>0.45083(6) | 0.43770(0)<br>0.68373(7) | 0.32937(7)<br>0.12537(7) | 0.0361(2)               |
| C125        | 0.45985(0)<br>0.26757(5) | 0.08373(7)<br>0.38843(5) | 0.12337(7)<br>0.35292(6) | 0.0404(3)               |
| C121        | 0.20757(5)<br>0.31804(7) | 0.500+3(5)               | -0.00345(7)              | 0.0207(2)               |
| C121<br>D2  | 0.31694(7)<br>0.20012(5) | 0.09203(0)<br>0.45186(5) | -0.00343(7)              | 0.0430(3)               |
| 1 2<br>Cl22 | 0.30013(3)               | 0.45180(5)               | -0.02568(8)              | 0.0205(2)               |
| C122        | 0.43001(8)               | 0.00320(0)               | -0.02308(8)              | 0.0490(3)               |
| DI          | 0.12830(8)<br>0.10225(6) | 0.70993(6)               | 0.38003(9)<br>0.17026(7) | 0.0333(3)               |
| FI<br>Cl12  | 0.19555(0)               | 0.00379(0)               | 0.17020(7)               | 0.0512(2)               |
| C112<br>D5  | 0.25254(7)               | 0.03031(9)               | 0.48017(7)               | 0.0588(4)               |
| P5<br>Claa  | 0.15805(5)               | 0.11087(5)               | 0.183/3(6)               | 0.0269(2)               |
| C133        | 0.513/4(7)               | 0.36110 (6)              | 0.25932(10)              | 0.0578(4)               |
|             | 0.3661 (3)               | 0.1630 (3)               | 0.2143 (4)               | 0.0593 (15)             |
| HI/A        | 0.412707                 | 0.141448                 | 0.232801                 | $0.0/1^{*}$             |
| 0.12        | 0.12303 (6)              | 0.55772(6)               | 0.38694 (7)              | 0.0401 (2)              |
| 043         | 0.25654 (16)             | 0.39996 (18)             | 0.43804 (17)             | 0.0384 (/)              |
| C27         | 0.1282 (3)               | 0.2266 (3)               | 0.3676 (3)               | 0.0498 (12)             |
| H2/A        | 0.152949                 | 0.262532                 | 0.405660                 | 0.060*                  |
| C24         | 0.3597 (3)               | 0.3797 (3)               | -0.0347 (3)              | 0.0517 (13)             |
| H24A        | 0.400407                 | 0.347059                 | -0.025809                | 0.078*                  |
| H24B        | 0.371812                 | 0.425675                 | -0.052334                | 0.078*                  |
| H24C        | 0.316239                 | 0.360759                 | -0.077846                | 0.078*                  |
| C18         | 0.3581 (3)               | 0.2309 (3)               | 0.1845 (4)               | 0.0697 (19)             |
| H18A        | 0.399159                 | 0.255730                 | 0.181982                 | 0.084*                  |

| ~~~  |              |              |              | 0.00.00     |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C22  | 0.3937 (2)   | 0.6348 (2)   | 0.0479 (3)   | 0.0349 (9)  |
| C37  | 0.0749 (3)   | 0.1112 (2)   | -0.0673 (3)  | 0.0399 (10) |
| H37A | 0.091711     | 0.100427     | -0.111267    | 0.048*      |
| C42  | 0.0823 (2)   | 0.40435 (13) | 0.16142 (14) | 0.0338 (9)  |
| C35  | 0.0956 (2)   | 0.1197 (2)   | 0.0784 (2)   | 0.0295 (8)  |
| C11  | 0.2067 (2)   | 0.6251 (2)   | 0.3161 (3)   | 0.0304 (8)  |
| C33  | 0.4738 (3)   | 0.7416 (2)   | 0.3975 (3)   | 0.0421 (11) |
| H33A | 0.498876     | 0.784439     | 0.390338     | 0.063*      |
| H33B | 0.485591     | 0.732526     | 0.456890     | 0.063*      |
| H33C | 0.421165     | 0.748114     | 0.370676     | 0.063*      |
| N1   | 0.1799 (2)   | 0.6714 (2)   | 0.2578 (2)   | 0.0378 (8)  |
| N4   | 0.18567 (18) | 0.38005 (19) | 0.2877 (2)   | 0.0323 (7)  |
| C26  | 0.1568 (3)   | 0.2016 (2)   | 0.3094 (3)   | 0.0401 (10) |
| H26A | 0.199860     | 0.221571     | 0.305818     | 0.048*      |
| C36  | 0.1206 (2)   | 0.1040 (2)   | 0.0137 (3)   | 0.0356 (9)  |
| H36A | 0.169085     | 0.088357     | 0.025862     | 0.043*      |
| C45  | 0.1794 (2)   | 0.0201 (2)   | 0.2100 (3)   | 0.0293 (8)  |
| C25  | 0.1212 (2)   | 0.1468 (2)   | 0.2567 (3)   | 0.0291 (8)  |
| C46  | 0.1695 (2)   | -0.0331 (2)  | 0.1508 (3)   | 0.0326 (9)  |
| H46A | 0.149630     | -0.022265    | 0.093221     | 0.039*      |
| C30  | 0.0579 (2)   | 0.1178 (2)   | 0.2615 (3)   | 0.0370 (10) |
| H30A | 0.034868     | 0.079325     | 0.226658     | 0.044*      |
| C28  | 0.0641 (3)   | 0.1992 (3)   | 0.3701 (3)   | 0.0475 (12) |
| H28A | 0.044067     | 0.217793     | 0.408527     | 0.057*      |
| C48  | 0.2175 (3)   | -0.1178 (3)  | 0.2604 (3)   | 0.0437 (11) |
| H48A | 0.228090     | -0.165482    | 0.277662     | 0.052*      |
| C29  | 0.0285 (3)   | 0.1450 (3)   | 0.3172 (3)   | 0.0441 (11) |
| H29A | -0.015810    | 0.126713     | 0.319146     | 0.053*      |
| C14  | 0.3054 (3)   | 0.7467 (3)   | 0.1957 (3)   | 0.0460 (11) |
| H14A | 0.320509     | 0.789805     | 0.174748     | 0.069*      |
| H14B | 0.331454     | 0.706144     | 0.184517     | 0.069*      |
| H14C | 0.316698     | 0.751020     | 0.255688     | 0.069*      |
| C50  | 0.2109 (3)   | 0.0040 (3)   | 0.2937 (3)   | 0.0441 (11) |
| H50A | 0.218762     | 0.040381     | 0.333944     | 0.053*      |
| C49  | 0.2311 (3)   | -0.0648 (3)  | 0.3195 (3)   | 0.0508 (13) |
| H49A | 0.254012     | -0.075361    | 0.376863     | 0.061*      |
| C23  | 0.1674 (3)   | 0.4876 (3)   | -0.0238 (3)  | 0.0471 (12) |
| H23A | 0.121274     | 0.469135     | -0.062383    | 0.071*      |
| H23B | 0.178200     | 0.532806     | -0.044585    | 0.071*      |
| H23C | 0.163766     | 0.494584     | 0.031007     | 0.071*      |
| C44  | 0.3783 (3)   | 0.3044 (3)   | 0.3774 (5)   | 0.0712 (19) |
| H44A | 0.389015     | 0.255147     | 0.368709     | 0.107*      |
| H44B | 0.404772     | 0.317577     | 0.435429     | 0.107*      |
| H44C | 0.393517     | 0.335028     | 0.340694     | 0.107*      |
|      |              |              |              |             |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|      | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | U <sup>33</sup> | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | <i>U</i> <sup>23</sup> |
|------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Lu1  | 0.02115 (10) | 0.02505 (11) | 0.02073 (10)    | -0.00046 (7) | 0.01006 (7) | -0.00134 (7)           |
| Cl1A | 0.0320 (6)   | 0.0588 (8)   | 0.0284 (6)      | -0.0052 (5)  | 0.0078 (4)  | -0.0129 (5)            |
| Cl2A | 0.0338 (7)   | 0.0854 (12)  | 0.0309 (6)      | -0.0266 (7)  | 0.0068 (5)  | 0.0069 (6)             |
| Cl3A | 0.0265 (7)   | 0.0439 (8)   | 0.0990 (15)     | 0.0123 (5)   | 0.0001 (8)  | -0.0143 (8)            |
| C43A | 0.035 (5)    | 0.098 (13)   | 0.022 (5)       | -0.004 (6)   | 0.010 (4)   | -0.007 (6)             |
| C43B | 0.050 (13)   | 0.10(2)      | 0.028 (8)       | -0.027 (14)  | 0.018 (8)   | -0.009 (11)            |
| P3   | 0.0241 (5)   | 0.0322 (5)   | 0.0251 (5)      | -0.0023 (4)  | 0.0122 (4)  | -0.0077 (4)            |
| O32  | 0.0239 (13)  | 0.0268 (14)  | 0.0304 (14)     | 0.0010 (10)  | 0.0127 (11) | -0.0002 (11)           |
| O42  | 0.0266 (14)  | 0.0389 (16)  | 0.0280 (14)     | -0.0066 (12) | 0.0098 (11) | 0.0010 (12)            |
| N2   | 0.044 (2)    | 0.0349 (19)  | 0.0246 (16)     | -0.0058 (15) | 0.0205 (15) | -0.0026 (14)           |
| O12  | 0.0304 (14)  | 0.0394 (16)  | 0.0289 (14)     | 0.0037 (12)  | 0.0173 (11) | -0.0036 (12)           |
| 011  | 0.0269 (13)  | 0.0276 (14)  | 0.0282 (13)     | 0.0031 (11)  | 0.0106 (11) | 0.0023 (11)            |
| O41  | 0.0250 (13)  | 0.0280 (14)  | 0.0268 (13)     | -0.0045 (11) | 0.0115 (10) | 0.0027 (11)            |
| O24  | 0.0471 (18)  | 0.0345 (16)  | 0.0330 (15)     | 0.0067 (13)  | 0.0185 (13) | -0.0024 (12)           |
| C12  | 0.036 (2)    | 0.037 (2)    | 0.047 (2)       | -0.0037 (18) | 0.025 (2)   | -0.0111 (19)           |
| O33  | 0.0411 (17)  | 0.0325 (15)  | 0.0485 (17)     | -0.0087 (13) | 0.0274 (14) | -0.0149 (13)           |
| O23  | 0.0378 (16)  | 0.0391 (16)  | 0.0259 (13)     | -0.0037 (13) | 0.0095 (12) | -0.0040 (12)           |
| O34  | 0.0335 (15)  | 0.062 (2)    | 0.0239 (14)     | 0.0013 (15)  | 0.0105 (12) | -0.0060 (13)           |
| 013  | 0.0336 (16)  | 0.0481 (19)  | 0.0436 (17)     | 0.0081 (14)  | 0.0133 (13) | 0.0067 (15)            |
| C19  | 0.071 (4)    | 0.047 (3)    | 0.088 (4)       | -0.018 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.001 (3)              |
| O22  | 0.0261 (13)  | 0.0276 (13)  | 0.0236 (12)     | -0.0026 (11) | 0.0117 (10) | -0.0009 (10)           |
| C31  | 0.0262 (19)  | 0.033 (2)    | 0.0235 (18)     | 0.0015 (16)  | 0.0137 (15) | -0.0003 (16)           |
| C40  | 0.030 (2)    | 0.046 (3)    | 0.037 (2)       | -0.0005 (19) | 0.0184 (18) | -0.0008 (19)           |
| O31  | 0.0257 (13)  | 0.0301 (14)  | 0.0265 (13)     | -0.0015 (11) | 0.0101 (11) | -0.0107 (11)           |
| 014  | 0.0423 (17)  | 0.0304 (15)  | 0.0460 (17)     | 0.0007 (13)  | 0.0191 (14) | 0.0014 (13)            |
| C15  | 0.0262 (19)  | 0.033 (2)    | 0.044 (2)       | -0.0043 (17) | 0.0188 (18) | -0.0054 (18)           |
| O21  | 0.0372 (15)  | 0.0238 (13)  | 0.0271 (13)     | -0.0045 (11) | 0.0152 (11) | -0.0030 (11)           |
| C21  | 0.0284 (19)  | 0.0260 (19)  | 0.0283 (19)     | 0.0010 (15)  | 0.0156 (15) | 0.0024 (15)            |
| C13  | 0.038 (3)    | 0.062 (3)    | 0.041 (3)       | -0.001 (2)   | 0.004 (2)   | 0.012 (2)              |
| O44  | 0.0386 (17)  | 0.0305 (16)  | 0.0494 (18)     | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0103 (14) | 0.0004 (14)            |
| C16  | 0.035 (2)    | 0.041 (2)    | 0.054 (3)       | 0.0012 (19)  | 0.022 (2)   | -0.011 (2)             |
| C20  | 0.042 (3)    | 0.038 (3)    | 0.080 (4)       | -0.002(2)    | 0.031 (3)   | 0.006 (2)              |
| C38  | 0.042 (3)    | 0.048 (3)    | 0.036 (2)       | 0.001 (2)    | 0.014 (2)   | 0.001 (2)              |
| C47  | 0.043 (2)    | 0.028 (2)    | 0.035 (2)       | -0.0015 (18) | 0.0112 (18) | -0.0069 (17)           |
| Cl31 | 0.0661 (8)   | 0.0943 (11)  | 0.0340 (6)      | 0.0326 (8)   | 0.0301 (6)  | 0.0042 (6)             |
| C39  | 0.033 (2)    | 0.059 (3)    | 0.044 (3)       | 0.004 (2)    | 0.017 (2)   | 0.001 (2)              |
| C32  | 0.0235 (19)  | 0.035 (2)    | 0.036 (2)       | 0.0007 (16)  | 0.0128 (16) | -0.0083 (18)           |
| N3   | 0.0226 (15)  | 0.0347 (18)  | 0.0311 (17)     | -0.0026 (14) | 0.0116 (13) | -0.0096 (14)           |
| C41  | 0.0231 (18)  | 0.038 (2)    | 0.0265 (18)     | -0.0052 (16) | 0.0130 (15) | -0.0035 (16)           |
| C34  | 0.057 (3)    | 0.079 (4)    | 0.036 (2)       | 0.004 (3)    | 0.026 (2)   | 0.005 (3)              |
| C132 | 0.0244 (5)   | 0.0423 (6)   | 0.0489 (6)      | 0.0026 (4)   | 0.0147 (4)  | -0.0055 (5)            |
| C123 | 0.0473 (6)   | 0.0497 (6)   | 0.0477 (6)      | -0.0208 (5)  | 0.0236 (5)  | -0.0074 (5)            |
| P4   | 0.0257 (5)   | 0.0309 (5)   | 0.0236 (4)      | -0.0058 (4)  | 0.0090 (4)  | -0.0002 (4)            |
| Cl21 | 0.0603 (7)   | 0.0313 (5)   | 0.0444 (6)      | 0.0030 (5)   | 0.0197 (5)  | 0.0061 (4)             |
| P2   | 0.0324 (5)   | 0.0267 (5)   | 0.0221 (4)      | -0.0016 (4)  | 0.0117 (4)  | -0.0025 (4)            |

| C122 | 0.0750 (8)  | 0.0408 (6)  | 0.0563 (7)  | -0.0076 (6)  | 0.0518 (7)  | -0.0036 (5)  |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cl11 | 0.0743 (9)  | 0.0363 (6)  | 0.0838 (9)  | 0.0015 (6)   | 0.0624 (8)  | -0.0098 (6)  |
| P1   | 0.0307 (5)  | 0.0289 (5)  | 0.0377 (5)  | 0.0043 (4)   | 0.0168 (4)  | 0.0022 (4)   |
| Cl12 | 0.0466 (7)  | 0.0989 (11) | 0.0363 (6)  | -0.0137 (7)  | 0.0214 (5)  | -0.0248 (6)  |
| P5   | 0.0251 (5)  | 0.0239 (5)  | 0.0350 (5)  | -0.0003 (4)  | 0.0148 (4)  | -0.0009 (4)  |
| C133 | 0.0422 (6)  | 0.0358 (6)  | 0.1030 (11) | -0.0048 (5)  | 0.0352 (7)  | -0.0249 (6)  |
| C17  | 0.034 (3)   | 0.064 (4)   | 0.089 (4)   | -0.010 (2)   | 0.033 (3)   | -0.024 (3)   |
| Cl13 | 0.0374 (5)  | 0.0375 (5)  | 0.0553 (6)  | -0.0033 (4)  | 0.0288 (5)  | -0.0018 (5)  |
| O43  | 0.0329 (15) | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0278 (14) | -0.0135 (14) | 0.0127 (12) | -0.0029 (13) |
| C27  | 0.069 (3)   | 0.036 (3)   | 0.054 (3)   | -0.005 (2)   | 0.034 (3)   | -0.014 (2)   |
| C24  | 0.062 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.019 (3)    | 0.029 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   |
| C18  | 0.058 (4)   | 0.065 (4)   | 0.110 (5)   | -0.028 (3)   | 0.058 (4)   | -0.025 (4)   |
| C22  | 0.047 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | -0.0040 (18) | 0.025 (2)   | -0.0032 (17) |
| C37  | 0.051 (3)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0028 (19)  |
| C42  | 0.026 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | -0.0038 (18) | 0.0100 (16) | 0.0006 (18)  |
| C35  | 0.028 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0018 (16)  | 0.0138 (16) | 0.0035 (16)  |
| C11  | 0.0274 (19) | 0.035 (2)   | 0.034 (2)   | -0.0052 (17) | 0.0179 (17) | -0.0082 (18) |
| C33  | 0.047 (3)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.046 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.018 (2)   | -0.015 (2)   |
| N1   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0044 (16)  | 0.0254 (17) | -0.0050 (16) |
| N4   | 0.0270 (17) | 0.0395 (19) | 0.0287 (17) | -0.0085 (15) | 0.0076 (14) | 0.0042 (15)  |
| C26  | 0.044 (3)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.049 (3)   | -0.0058 (19) | 0.026 (2)   | -0.010 (2)   |
| C36  | 0.035 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0021 (18)  | 0.0205 (19) | 0.0043 (19)  |
| C45  | 0.032 (2)   | 0.0245 (19) | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0013 (16)  | 0.0127 (17) | -0.0016 (16) |
| C25  | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0250 (19) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.0004 (16)  | 0.0161 (17) | -0.0017 (16) |
| C46  | 0.038 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0029 (17)  | 0.0116 (17) | -0.0005 (16) |
| C30  | 0.040 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | -0.0034 (19) | 0.0219 (19) | -0.0003 (19) |
| C28  | 0.071 (3)   | 0.038 (3)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.009 (2)    | 0.044 (3)   | 0.002 (2)    |
| C48  | 0.063 (3)   | 0.034 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.013 (2)    | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0066 (19)  |
| C29  | 0.046 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.050 (3)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    |
| C14  | 0.042 (3)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.065 (3)   | -0.003 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | -0.009 (2)   |
| C50  | 0.065 (3)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    | 0.017 (2)   | -0.0065 (19) |
| C49  | 0.082 (4)   | 0.040 (3)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.021 (3)    | 0.021 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C23  | 0.040 (3)   | 0.063 (3)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    | 0.010 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    |
| C44  | 0.044 (3)   | 0.041 (3)   | 0.114 (5)   | 0.006 (2)    | 0.010 (3)   | -0.016 (3)   |
|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |

# Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Lu1—O41  | 2.236 (3)   | C20—H20A | 0.9500    |
|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Lu1-011  | 2.247 (3)   | C38—C39  | 1.378 (6) |
| Lu1—021  | 2.249 (3)   | C38—C37  | 1.388 (7) |
| Lu1-031  | 2.267 (3)   | C38—H38A | 0.9500    |
| Lu1-032  | 2.348 (3)   | C47—C48  | 1.376 (6) |
| Lu1-012  | 2.353 (3)   | C47—C46  | 1.389 (6) |
| Lu1—042  | 2.384 (3)   | C47—H47A | 0.9500    |
| Lu1—022  | 2.411 (2)   | Cl31—C32 | 1.775 (4) |
| Cl1A—C42 | 1.7529 (10) | C39—H39A | 0.9500    |
| Cl2A—C42 | 1.769 (3)   | C32—Cl32 | 1.758 (4) |
| Cl3A—C42 | 1.748 (3)   | C32—C133 | 1.768 (4) |
|          |             |          |           |

| Cl1B—C42  | 1.7495 (10) | C41—N4   | 1.306 (5) |
|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Cl2B—C42  | 1.7508 (10) | C41—C42  | 1.586 (5) |
| Cl3B—C42  | 1.7508 (10) | C34—H34A | 0.9800    |
| C43A—O43  | 1.468 (13)  | C34—H34B | 0.9800    |
| C43A—H43A | 0.9800      | C34—H34C | 0.9800    |
| C43A—H43B | 0.9800      | Cl23—C22 | 1.761 (5) |
| C43A—H43C | 0.9800      | P4—O43   | 1.571 (3) |
| C43B—O43  | 1.38 (2)    | P4—N4    | 1.613 (3) |
| C43B—H43D | 0.9800      | Cl21—C22 | 1.795 (5) |
| C43B—H43E | 0.9800      | Cl22—C22 | 1.761 (4) |
| C43B—H43F | 0.9800      | P1—N1    | 1.624 (4) |
| P3—O31    | 1.483 (3)   | P5—C45   | 1.789 (4) |
| Р3—О33    | 1.570 (3)   | P5—C25   | 1.793 (4) |
| P3—O34    | 1.573 (3)   | P5—C35   | 1.801 (4) |
| P3—N3     | 1.618 (3)   | C17—C18  | 1.372 (9) |
| O32—C31   | 1.245 (5)   | C17—H17A | 0.9500    |
| O42—C41   | 1.242 (5)   | C27—C28  | 1.379 (7) |
| N2—C21    | 1.315 (5)   | C27—C26  | 1.395 (6) |
| N2—P2     | 1.613 (3)   | С27—Н27А | 0.9500    |
| O12—C11   | 1.238 (5)   | C24—H24A | 0.9800    |
| O11—P1    | 1.489 (3)   | C24—H24B | 0.9800    |
| O41—P4    | 1.485 (3)   | C24—H24C | 0.9800    |
| O24—C24   | 1.436 (5)   | C18—H18A | 0.9500    |
| O24—P2    | 1.573 (3)   | C37—C36  | 1.371 (6) |
| C12—C11   | 1.569 (5)   | С37—Н37А | 0.9500    |
| C12—Cl11  | 1.755 (5)   | C35—C36  | 1.400 (6) |
| C12—Cl12  | 1.768 (5)   | C11—N1   | 1.295 (6) |
| C12—Cl13  | 1.784 (5)   | С33—Н33А | 0.9800    |
| O33—C33   | 1.459 (5)   | С33—Н33В | 0.9800    |
| O23—C23   | 1.435 (6)   | С33—Н33С | 0.9800    |
| O23—P2    | 1.574 (3)   | C26—C25  | 1.394 (6) |
| O34—C34   | 1.428 (6)   | C26—H26A | 0.9500    |
| O13—C13   | 1.438 (6)   | С36—Н36А | 0.9500    |
| O13—P1    | 1.575 (3)   | C45—C50  | 1.386 (6) |
| C19—C20   | 1.381 (7)   | C45—C46  | 1.396 (6) |
| C19—C18   | 1.383 (9)   | C25—C30  | 1.392 (6) |
| С19—Н19А  | 0.9500      | C46—H46A | 0.9500    |
| O22—C21   | 1.233 (4)   | C30—C29  | 1.383 (6) |
| C31—N3    | 1.310 (5)   | С30—Н30А | 0.9500    |
| C31—C32   | 1.562 (5)   | C28—C29  | 1.387 (7) |
| C40—C35   | 1.380 (6)   | C28—H28A | 0.9500    |
| C40—C39   | 1.389 (6)   | C48—C49  | 1.386 (7) |
| C40—H40A  | 0.9500      | C48—H48A | 0.9500    |
| O14—C14   | 1.443 (6)   | С29—Н29А | 0.9500    |
| O14—P1    | 1.575 (3)   | C14—H14A | 0.9800    |
| C15—C16   | 1.386 (6)   | C14—H14B | 0.9800    |
| C15—C20   | 1.389 (7)   | C14—H14C | 0.9800    |
| C15—P5    | 1.793 (4)   | C50—C49  | 1.388 (7) |

| O21—P2         | 1.486 (3)   | C50—H50A      | 0.9500      |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C21—C22        | 1.564 (5)   | C49—H49A      | 0.9500      |
| C13—H13A       | 0.9800      | C23—H23A      | 0.9800      |
| C13—H13B       | 0.9800      | C23—H23B      | 0.9800      |
| C13—H13C       | 0.9800      | C23—H23C      | 0.9800      |
| O44—C44        | 1.429 (6)   | C44—H44A      | 0.9800      |
| O44—P4         | 1.580 (3)   | C44—H44B      | 0.9800      |
| C16—C17        | 1.388 (7)   | C44—H44C      | 0.9800      |
| C16—H16A       | 0.9500      |               |             |
|                |             |               |             |
| O41—Lu1—O11    | 144.31 (9)  | O43—P4—N4     | 103.19 (17) |
| O41—Lu1—O21    | 95.67 (10)  | O44—P4—N4     | 104.89 (18) |
| O11—Lu1—O21    | 93.77 (10)  | O21—P2—O24    | 108.19 (16) |
| O41—Lu1—O31    | 97.62 (10)  | O21—P2—O23    | 111.94 (16) |
| O11—Lu1—O31    | 94.91 (10)  | O24—P2—O23    | 101.42 (17) |
| O21—Lu1—O31    | 143.48 (9)  | O21—P2—N2     | 118.37 (16) |
| O41—Lu1—O32    | 72.95 (9)   | O24—P2—N2     | 109.09 (18) |
| O11—Lu1—O32    | 142.71 (9)  | O23—P2—N2     | 106.48 (18) |
| O21—Lu1—O32    | 76.16 (10)  | O11—P1—O14    | 110.56 (16) |
| O31—Lu1—O32    | 75.55 (9)   | O11—P1—O13    | 112.85 (17) |
| O41—Lu1—O12    | 75.91 (10)  | O14—P1—O13    | 101.61 (18) |
| O11—Lu1—O12    | 76.47 (10)  | O11—P1—N1     | 118.28 (18) |
| O21—Lu1—O12    | 144.40 (10) | O14—P1—N1     | 109.21 (19) |
| O31—Lu1—O12    | 72.05 (9)   | O13—P1—N1     | 102.84 (19) |
| O32—Lu1—O12    | 130.89 (9)  | C45—P5—C25    | 107.76 (19) |
| O41—Lu1—O42    | 75.53 (9)   | C45—P5—C15    | 109.8 (2)   |
| O11—Lu1—O42    | 75.00 (10)  | C25—P5—C15    | 110.48 (19) |
| O21—Lu1—O42    | 71.68 (10)  | C45—P5—C35    | 111.05 (19) |
| O31—Lu1—O42    | 144.72 (9)  | C25—P5—C35    | 111.61 (19) |
| O32—Lu1—O42    | 131.78 (10) | C15—P5—C35    | 106.1 (2)   |
| O12—Lu1—O42    | 72.73 (10)  | C18—C17—C16   | 120.2 (5)   |
| O41—Lu1—O22    | 144.98 (9)  | C18—C17—H17A  | 119.9       |
| O11—Lu1—O22    | 70.70 (9)   | С16—С17—Н17А  | 119.9       |
| O21—Lu1—O22    | 76.01 (9)   | C43B—O43—P4   | 120.7 (8)   |
| O31—Lu1—O22    | 73.62 (9)   | C43A—O43—P4   | 118.8 (5)   |
| O32—Lu1—O22    | 72.03 (9)   | C28—C27—C26   | 120.1 (5)   |
| O12—Lu1—O22    | 129.42 (10) | С28—С27—Н27А  | 119.9       |
| O42—Lu1—O22    | 130.44 (9)  | С26—С27—Н27А  | 119.9       |
| O43—C43A—H43A  | 109.5       | O24—C24—H24A  | 109.5       |
| O43—C43A—H43B  | 109.5       | O24—C24—H24B  | 109.5       |
| H43A—C43A—H43B | 109.5       | H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5       |
| O43—C43A—H43C  | 109.5       | O24—C24—H24C  | 109.5       |
| H43A—C43A—H43C | 109.5       | H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5       |
| H43B—C43A—H43C | 109.5       | H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5       |
| O43—C43B—H43D  | 109.5       | C17—C18—C19   | 120.8 (5)   |
| O43—C43B—H43E  | 109.5       | C17—C18—H18A  | 119.6       |
| H43D—C43B—H43E | 109.5       | C19—C18—H18A  | 119.6       |
| O43—C43B—H43F  | 109.5       | C21-C22-C123  | 112.0 (3)   |
|                |             |               |             |

| H43D—C43B—H43F | 109.5       | C21—C22—Cl22  | 112.1 (3)   |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| H43E—C43B—H43F | 109.5       | Cl23—C22—Cl22 | 109.2 (2)   |
| O31—P3—O33     | 113.02 (17) | C21—C22—Cl21  | 107.0 (3)   |
| O31—P3—O34     | 110.61 (16) | Cl23—C22—Cl21 | 107.9 (2)   |
| O33—P3—O34     | 102.89 (18) | Cl22—C22—Cl21 | 108.4 (2)   |
| O31—P3—N3      | 119.15 (16) | C36—C37—C38   | 120.0 (4)   |
| O33—P3—N3      | 102.54 (17) | С36—С37—Н37А  | 120.0       |
| O34—P3—N3      | 107.14 (18) | С38—С37—Н37А  | 120.0       |
| C31—O32—Lu1    | 133.1 (3)   | C41—C42—Cl3A  | 108.3 (2)   |
| C41—O42—Lu1    | 135.7 (3)   | C41—C42—Cl1B  | 117.2 (8)   |
| C21—N2—P2      | 122.1 (3)   | C41—C42—Cl3B  | 111.3 (6)   |
| C11—O12—Lu1    | 135.1 (3)   | Cl1B—C42—Cl3B | 113.7 (9)   |
| P1—O11—Lu1     | 134.02 (16) | C41—C42—Cl2B  | 110.4 (4)   |
| P4—O41—Lu1     | 135.81 (16) | Cl1B—C42—Cl2B | 105.3 (9)   |
| C24—O24—P2     | 120.6 (3)   | Cl3B—C42—Cl2B | 96.7 (7)    |
| C11—C12—C111   | 113.8 (3)   | C41—C42—Cl1A  | 107.1 (2)   |
| C11—C12—C112   | 110.3 (3)   | Cl3A—C42—Cl1A | 109.95 (17) |
| Cl11—C12—Cl12  | 108.8 (2)   | C41—C42—Cl2A  | 113.0 (2)   |
| C11—C12—C113   | 106.7 (3)   | Cl3A—C42—Cl2A | 110.40 (19) |
| Cl11—C12—Cl13  | 109.3 (2)   | Cl1A—C42—Cl2A | 108.00 (15) |
| Cl12—C12—Cl13  | 107.7 (3)   | C40—C35—C36   | 120.1 (4)   |
| С33—О33—Р3     | 118.2 (3)   | C40—C35—P5    | 121.5 (3)   |
| C23—O23—P2     | 117.0 (3)   | C36—C35—P5    | 118.3 (3)   |
| C34—O34—P3     | 123.4 (3)   | 012—C11—N1    | 132.8 (4)   |
| C13—O13—P1     | 118.7 (3)   | 012-011-012   | 113.3 (4)   |
| C20-C19-C18    | 119.5 (5)   | N1-C11-C12    | 113.9 (4)   |
| С20—С19—Н19А   | 120.2       | 033—C33—H33A  | 109.5       |
| C18—C19—H19A   | 120.2       | O33—C33—H33B  | 109.5       |
| C21—O22—Lu1    | 131.7 (2)   | H33A—C33—H33B | 109.5       |
| 032—C31—N3     | 131.5 (4)   | O33—C33—H33C  | 109.5       |
| O32—C31—C32    | 114.0 (3)   | H33A—C33—H33C | 109.5       |
| N3—C31—C32     | 114.4 (3)   | H33B—C33—H33C | 109.5       |
| C35—C40—C39    | 119.3 (4)   | C11—N1—P1     | 121.3 (3)   |
| С35—С40—Н40А   | 120.3       | C41—N4—P4     | 120.0 (3)   |
| С39—С40—Н40А   | 120.3       | C25—C26—C27   | 118.8 (4)   |
| P3—O31—Lu1     | 133.10 (15) | C25—C26—H26A  | 120.6       |
| C14—O14—P1     | 118.4 (3)   | С27—С26—Н26А  | 120.6       |
| C16—C15—C20    | 120.5 (4)   | C37—C36—C35   | 119.9 (4)   |
| C16—C15—P5     | 121.6 (3)   | С37—С36—Н36А  | 120.0       |
| C20—C15—P5     | 117.8 (3)   | С35—С36—Н36А  | 120.0       |
| P2-021-Lu1     | 133.92 (16) | C50—C45—C46   | 119.6 (4)   |
| 022—C21—N2     | 132.0 (4)   | C50—C45—P5    | 116.9 (3)   |
| O22—C21—C22    | 115.7 (3)   | C46—C45—P5    | 123.3 (3)   |
| N2—C21—C22     | 112.3 (3)   | C30—C25—C26   | 120.7 (4)   |
| O13—C13—H13A   | 109.5       | C30—C25—P5    | 119.1 (3)   |
| O13—C13—H13B   | 109.5       | C26—C25—P5    | 120.2 (3)   |
| H13A—C13—H13B  | 109.5       | C47—C46—C45   | 119.3 (4)   |
| O13—C13—H13C   | 109.5       | C47—C46—H46A  | 120.3       |
|                |             |               |             |

| H13A—C13—H13C                 | 109.5       | C45—C46—H46A         | 120.3     |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|
| H13B—C13—H13C                 | 109.5       | C29—C30—C25          | 119.9 (4) |
| C44—O44—P4                    | 120.3 (3)   | С29—С30—Н30А         | 120.1     |
| C15—C16—C17                   | 119.1 (5)   | С25—С30—Н30А         | 120.1     |
| C15—C16—H16A                  | 120.5       | C27—C28—C29          | 120.9 (4) |
| C17—C16—H16A                  | 120.5       | C27—C28—H28A         | 119.6     |
| C19—C20—C15                   | 119.8 (5)   | C29—C28—H28A         | 119.6     |
| C19—C20—H20A                  | 120.1       | C47—C48—C49          | 120.5 (4) |
| C15—C20—H20A                  | 120.1       | C47—C48—H48A         | 119.8     |
| C39—C38—C37                   | 120.0 (4)   | C49—C48—H48A         | 119.8     |
| С39—С38—Н38А                  | 120.0       | C30—C29—C28          | 119.5 (4) |
| С37—С38—Н38А                  | 120.0       | С30—С29—Н29А         | 120.2     |
| C48—C47—C46                   | 120.5 (4)   | С28—С29—Н29А         | 120.2     |
| С48—С47—Н47А                  | 119.8       | O14—C14—H14A         | 109.5     |
| C46—C47—H47A                  | 119.8       | O14—C14—H14B         | 109.5     |
| C38—C39—C40                   | 120.5 (4)   | H14A—C14—H14B        | 109.5     |
| С38—С39—Н39А                  | 119.7       | O14—C14—H14C         | 109.5     |
| C40—C39—H39A                  | 119.7       | H14A - C14 - H14C    | 109.5     |
| $C_{31}$ $-C_{32}$ $-C_{132}$ | 113.9 (3)   | H14B— $C14$ — $H14C$ | 109.5     |
| $C_{31} - C_{32} - C_{133}$   | 110.9 (3)   | C45—C50—C49          | 120.7 (4) |
| Cl32—C32—Cl33                 | 107.4 (2)   | C45—C50—H50A         | 119.6     |
| C31—C32—Cl31                  | 106.1 (3)   | С49—С50—Н50А         | 119.6     |
| Cl32—C32—Cl31                 | 108.5 (2)   | C48—C49—C50          | 119.2 (4) |
| Cl33—C32—Cl31                 | 109.9 (2)   | C48—C49—H49A         | 120.4     |
| C31—N3—P3                     | 118.4 (3)   | С50—С49—Н49А         | 120.4     |
| 042—C41—N4                    | 132.5 (4)   | O23—C23—H23A         | 109.5     |
| O42—C41—C42                   | 113.0 (3)   | O23—C23—H23B         | 109.5     |
| N4—C41—C42                    | 114.4 (3)   | H23A—C23—H23B        | 109.5     |
| O34—C34—H34A                  | 109.5       | O23—C23—H23C         | 109.5     |
| O34—C34—H34B                  | 109.5       | H23A—C23—H23C        | 109.5     |
| H34A—C34—H34B                 | 109.5       | H23B—C23—H23C        | 109.5     |
| O34—C34—H34C                  | 109.5       | O44—C44—H44A         | 109.5     |
| H34A—C34—H34C                 | 109.5       | O44—C44—H44B         | 109.5     |
| H34B—C34—H34C                 | 109.5       | H44A—C44—H44B        | 109.5     |
| O41—P4—O43                    | 112.25 (16) | O44—C44—H44C         | 109.5     |
| O41—P4—O44                    | 110.09 (17) | H44A—C44—H44C        | 109.5     |
| O43—P4—O44                    | 105.16 (18) | H44B—C44—H44C        | 109.5     |
| O41—P4—N4                     | 120.01 (17) |                      |           |
|                               |             |                      |           |
| O31—P3—O33—C33                | 61.0 (3)    | O22—C21—C22—C123     | 21.9 (5)  |
| O34—P3—O33—C33                | -58.3 (3)   | N2—C21—C22—Cl23      | -160.4(3) |
| N3—P3—O33—C33                 | -169.4(3)   | O22—C21—C22—C122     | 145.0 (3) |
| O31—P3—O34—C34                | 3.1 (5)     | N2—C21—C22—Cl22      | -37.2(5)  |
| O33—P3—O34—C34                | 124.1 (4)   | O22—C21—C22—Cl21     | -96.2 (4) |
| N3—P3—O34—C34                 | -128.2 (4)  | N2-C21-C22-Cl21      | 81.5 (4)  |
| Lu1—O32—C31—N3                | 31.3 (6)    | C39—C38—C37—C36      | 1.6 (7)   |
| Lu1—O32—C31—C32               | -146.0 (3)  | O42—C41—C42—Cl3A     | -46.1 (3) |
| O33—P3—O31—Lu1                | 137.0 (2)   | N4—C41—C42—Cl3A      | 136.8 (3) |
|                               |             |                      | - (-)     |

| O34—P3—O31—Lu1                    | -108.3 (2) | O42—C41—C42—C11B                   | 112.4 (9)  |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| N3—P3—O31—Lu1                     | 16.5 (3)   | N4—C41—C42—Cl1B                    | -64.6 (9)  |
| Lu1—O22—C21—N2                    | -17.2 (7)  | O42—C41—C42—Cl3B                   | -20.9 (7)  |
| Lu1—O22—C21—C22                   | 160.1 (3)  | N4—C41—C42—Cl3B                    | 162.0 (7)  |
| P2—N2—C21—O22                     | -6.7 (7)   | O42—C41—C42—Cl2B                   | -127.1 (6) |
| P2—N2—C21—C22                     | 176.0 (3)  | N4—C41—C42—Cl2B                    | 55.9 (6)   |
| C20-C15-C16-C17                   | -1.9 (7)   | O42—C41—C42—C11A                   | 72.4 (3)   |
| P5-C15-C16-C17                    | 175.4 (4)  | N4—C41—C42—Cl1A                    | -104.6(3)  |
| C18—C19—C20—C15                   | 1.1 (9)    | O42—C41—C42—Cl2A                   | -168.8(3)  |
| C16—C15—C20—C19                   | 0.8 (8)    | N4—C41—C42—Cl2A                    | 14.2 (4)   |
| P5-C15-C20-C19                    | -176.6 (4) | C39—C40—C35—C36                    | 2.9 (7)    |
| C37—C38—C39—C40                   | -1.2 (8)   | C39—C40—C35—P5                     | 179.2 (4)  |
| C35—C40—C39—C38                   | -1.0(7)    | C45—P5—C35—C40                     | 114.3 (4)  |
| O32—C31—C32—Cl32                  | -150.1(3)  | C25—P5—C35—C40                     | -5.9(4)    |
| N3—C31—C32—Cl32                   | 32.1 (5)   | C15—P5—C35—C40                     | -126.4(4)  |
| O32—C31—C32—Cl33                  | -28.8(4)   | C45—P5—C35—C36                     | -69.2(4)   |
| N3—C31—C32—Cl33                   | 153.5 (3)  | C25—P5—C35—C36                     | 170.5 (3)  |
| 032—C31—C32—Cl31                  | 90.6 (4)   | C15—P5—C35—C36                     | 50.1 (4)   |
| N3—C31—C32—Cl31                   | -87.2 (4)  | Lu1—012—C11—N1                     | -3.7(7)    |
| O32—C31—N3—P3                     | 1.4 (6)    | Lu1—012—C11—C12                    | 175.0 (3)  |
| C32—C31—N3—P3                     | 178.7 (3)  | Cl11—C12—C11—O12                   | 171.8 (3)  |
| O31—P3—N3—C31                     | -24.1(4)   | Cl12—C12—C11—O12                   | 49.2 (4)   |
| O33—P3—N3—C31                     | -149.7(3)  | Cl13—C12—C11—O12                   | -67.6 (4)  |
| O34—P3—N3—C31                     | 102.3 (3)  | Cl11—C12—C11—N1                    | -9.2(5)    |
| Lu1—O42—C41—N4                    | 8.0 (7)    | Cl12—C12—C11—N1                    | -131.8 (3) |
| Lu1—O42—C41—C42                   | -168.3(2)  | Cl13—C12—C11—N1                    | 111.4 (4)  |
| Lu1—O41—P4—O43                    | -120.8(2)  | O12—C11—N1—P1                      | 7.2 (7)    |
| Lu1—O41—P4—O44                    | 122.4 (2)  | C12—C11—N1—P1                      | -171.6(3)  |
| Lu1—O41—P4—N4                     | 0.6 (3)    | O11—P1—N1—C11                      | 3.1 (4)    |
| C44—O44—P4—O41                    | 20.0 (5)   | O14—P1—N1—C11                      | -124.5 (4) |
| C44—O44—P4—O43                    | -101.1 (4) | O13—P1—N1—C11                      | 128.2 (4)  |
| C44—O44—P4—N4                     | 150.4 (4)  | O42—C41—N4—P4                      | -0.9 (7)   |
| Lu1—O21—P2—O24                    | 135.4 (2)  | C42—C41—N4—P4                      | 175.4 (2)  |
| Lu1—O21—P2—O23                    | -113.7 (2) | O41—P4—N4—C41                      | -3.3 (4)   |
| Lu1—O21—P2—N2                     | 10.7 (3)   | O43—P4—N4—C41                      | 122.5 (3)  |
| C24—O24—P2—O21                    | -179.8(4)  | O44—P4—N4—C41                      | -127.6(3)  |
| C24—O24—P2—O23                    | 62.3 (4)   | C28—C27—C26—C25                    | -2.7(8)    |
| C24—O24—P2—N2                     | -49.8 (4)  | C38—C37—C36—C35                    | 0.2 (7)    |
| C23—O23—P2—O21                    | 64.1 (3)   | C40—C35—C36—C37                    | -2.5(7)    |
| C23—O23—P2—O24                    | 179.3 (3)  | P5-C35-C36-C37                     | -179.0(3)  |
| $C_{23} = O_{23} = P_{2} = N_{2}$ | -66.7 (3)  | C25—P5—C45—C50                     | -41.1 (4)  |
| $C_{21} - N_{2} - P_{2} - O_{21}$ | 10.3 (4)   | $C_{15}$ $P_{5}$ $C_{45}$ $C_{50}$ | 79.3 (4)   |
| $C_{21} = N_{2} = P_{2} = O_{24}$ | -114.0(3)  | $C_{35}$ $P_{5}$ $C_{45}$ $C_{50}$ | -163.6(4)  |
| $C_{21} = N_{2} = P_{2} = O_{23}$ | 137.3 (3)  | $C_{25}$ $P_{5}$ $C_{45}$ $C_{46}$ | 142.4 (4)  |
| Lu1—O11—P1—O14                    | 109.5 (2)  | C15—P5—C45—C46                     | -97.2 (4)  |
| Lu1—O11—P1—O13                    | -137.5(2)  | C35—P5—C45—C46                     | 19.8 (4)   |
| Lu1—O11—P1—N1                     | -17.4 (3)  | C27-C26-C25-C30                    | 0.4 (7)    |
| C14 - O14 - P1 - O11              | -50.8(3)   | C27—C26—C25—P5                     | -177.6(4)  |
|                                   | 2010 (0)   |                                    | 1,1,0 (1)  |

| C14—O14—P1—O13  | -170.8 (3) | C45—P5—C25—C30  | -60.7 (4)  |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C14—O14—P1—N1   | 81.0 (3)   | C15—P5—C25—C30  | 179.3 (3)  |
| C13—O13—P1—O11  | -42.9 (4)  | C35—P5—C25—C30  | 61.5 (4)   |
| C13—O13—P1—O14  | 75.5 (4)   | C45—P5—C25—C26  | 117.4 (4)  |
| C13—O13—P1—N1   | -171.4 (4) | C15—P5—C25—C26  | -2.6 (4)   |
| C16—C15—P5—C45  | -5.9 (4)   | C35—P5—C25—C26  | -120.4 (4) |
| C20-C15-P5-C45  | 171.5 (4)  | C48—C47—C46—C45 | 0.1 (7)    |
| C16—C15—P5—C25  | 112.9 (4)  | C50—C45—C46—C47 | 2.4 (7)    |
| C20-C15-P5-C25  | -69.8 (4)  | P5-C45-C46-C47  | 178.8 (3)  |
| C16—C15—P5—C35  | -126.0 (4) | C26—C25—C30—C29 | 2.2 (7)    |
| C20—C15—P5—C35  | 51.4 (4)   | P5-C25-C30-C29  | -179.7 (4) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.2 (8)    | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 2.3 (8)    |
| O41—P4—O43—C43B | -19 (3)    | C46—C47—C48—C49 | -3.5 (8)   |
| O44—P4—O43—C43B | 101 (3)    | C25—C30—C29—C28 | -2.6 (7)   |
| N4—P4—O43—C43B  | -150 (3)   | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 0.3 (8)    |
| O41—P4—O43—C43A | -56.0 (15) | C46—C45—C50—C49 | -1.5 (8)   |
| O44—P4—O43—C43A | 63.6 (15)  | P5-C45-C50-C49  | -178.2 (4) |
| N4—P4—O43—C43A  | 173.3 (14) | C47—C48—C49—C50 | 4.4 (9)    |
| C16-C17-C18-C19 | 0.7 (10)   | C45—C50—C49—C48 | -1.9 (9)   |
| C20-C19-C18-C17 | -1.9 (10)  |                 |            |
|                 |            |                 |            |

# Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>                          | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--|------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|
| C26—H26A····O44                                  | 0.95 | 2.56  | 3.402 (6) | 148                     |
| C14—H14 <i>B</i> ···O22                          | 0.98 | 2.61  | 3.561 (5) | 164                     |
| C43 <i>B</i> —H43 <i>E</i> ···Cl12               | 0.98 | 2.93  | 3.73 (6)  | 140                     |
| C20—H20A···Cl1A                                  | 0.95 | 2.83  | 3.694 (5) | 152                     |
| C34—H34 <i>B</i> ···O31                          | 0.98 | 2.36  | 2.887 (6) | 113                     |
| C19—H19A····O21                                  | 0.95 | 2.56  | 3.479 (6) | 162                     |
| C43 <i>B</i> —H43 <i>D</i> ···Cl32 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.98 | 2.86  | 3.37 (2)  | 113                     |
| C40—H40A…C111 <sup>ii</sup>                      | 0.95 | 2.94  | 3.676 (4) | 135                     |
| C23—H23 <i>A</i> ····Cl3 <i>A</i> <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98 | 2.99  | 3.768 (5) | 137                     |
| C33—H33 <i>A</i> ···Cl33 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.98 | 2.89  | 3.597 (5) | 130                     |
| C50—H50 <i>A</i> ···O23 <sup>v</sup>             | 0.95 | 2.56  | 3.355 (5) | 142                     |
| C49—H49 $A$ ····N2 <sup>v</sup>                  | 0.95 | 2.71  | 3.540 (6) | 146                     |
| C49—H49 <i>A</i> ···Cl21 <sup>v</sup>            | 0.95 | 2.99  | 3.795 (5) | 143                     |
| C17—H17 <i>A</i> ···O33 <sup>vi</sup>            | 0.95 | 2.88  | 3.383 (6) | 114                     |
| C17—H17 <i>A</i> ···N3 <sup>vi</sup>             | 0.95 | 2.68  | 3.424 (6) | 136                     |
|  |      |       |           |                         |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; (ii) -x, y-1/2, -z+1/2; (iii) -x, -y+1, -z; (iv) -x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (v) x, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (vi) -x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2.