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Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 4-oxo-3-phenyl-2-sulfanylidene-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4,7,8,9,10-hexahydro-2H-pyrido[1,6-a:2,3-d']-dipyrimidine-6-carbonitrile

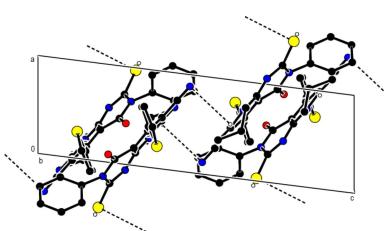
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In the title compound, $C_{21}H_{15}N_5OS_2$, molecular pairs are linked by $N\cdots H\cdots N$ hydrogen bonds along the *c*-axis direction and $C\cdots H\cdots S$ and $C\cdots H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds along the *b*-axis direction, with $R_2^2(12)$ and $R_2^2(16)$ motifs, respectively, thus forming layers parallel to the $(10\bar{4})$ plane. In addition, $C=S\cdots \pi$ and $C\equiv N\cdots \pi$ interactions between the layers ensure crystal cohesion. The Hirshfeld surface analysis indicates that the major contributions to the crystal packing are $H\cdots H$ (43.0%), $C\cdots H/H\cdots C$ (16.9%), $N\cdots H/H\cdots N$ (11.3%) and $S\cdots H/H\cdots S$ (10.9%) interactions.

1. Chemical context

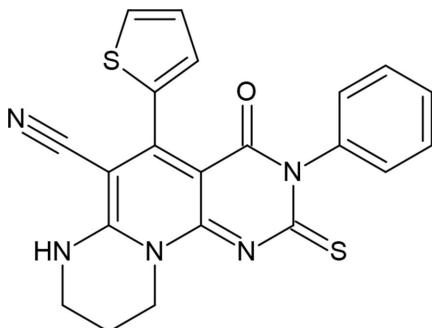
Heterocyclic systems are an important group of organic compounds. Synthetic chemistry has grown abundantly over the past few decades and recently developed heterocyclic systems have found diverse research and commercial applications, especially in the pharmaceutical and chemical industries (Maharramov *et al.*, 2021, 2022; Erenler *et al.*, 2022; Akkurt *et al.*, 2023). These compounds have also found wide implementations in diverse fields of chemical science, including in coordination chemistry (Gurbanov *et al.*, 2021; Mahmoudi *et al.*, 2021), medicinal chemistry (Dönmez & Türkyılmaz, 2022; Askerova, 2022) and materials science (Velásquez *et al.*, 2019; Afkhami *et al.*, 2019). Pyridodipyrimidines are a specific group of heterocyclic systems that contain a fused tricyclic system with four or five nitrogen atoms in their structure. These compounds are analogues of tetra- or penta-aza-anthracene or phenanthrene and usually exist in either a linear or an angular form. This moiety is present in drugs, and in recent years it has been studied in the development of new active compounds, as evidenced by numerous publications (Yousif *et al.*, 2021; Sobhi & Faisal, 2023). Derivatives comprising the pyridodipyrimidine skeleton show diverse biological activities, such as antitumour activity, inhibiting dihydrofolate reductases or tyrosine kinases, anti-inflammatory activity, antihypertensive activity, antibacterial activity, anticonvulsant activity, calcium channel antagonist activity, *etc.* Historical and modern synthetic approaches for the preparation of these systems have been reviewed recently (Atalay *et al.*, 2022; Hammouda *et al.*, 2023).



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Thus, in the framework of our studies in heterocyclic chemistry (Naghieyev *et al.*, 2020, 2021, 2022; Khalilov *et al.*, 2022), we report the synthesis and characterization of the title compound, 4-oxo-3-phenyl-2-sulfanylidene-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4,7,8,9,10-hexahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,6-*a*:2,3-*d*']dipyrimidine-6-carbonitrile.



2. Structural commentary

The thiophene ring (S2/C17–C20; Fig. 1) in the title compound is disordered over two sites in a 0.787 (3):0.213 (3) ratio by an approximate rotation of 180° about the C5–C17 bond. The phenyl ring (C11–C16) is also disordered over two positions with the same ratio. In the 1,3-diazinane ring (N7/N11/C6A/C8–C10), the middle carbon atom (C9) is similarly disordered. The ten-membered 2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrido[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine ring system (N1/N3/N11/C1A/C2/C4/C4A/C5/C6/C6A) has a nearly planar conformation (r.m.s. deviation = 0.1183 Å). The dihedral angles between the major and minor components of the disordered phenyl (C11–C16 and C11/C12–C16A) and thiophene (S2/C17–C20 and S2A/C17/C18A–C20A) rings are

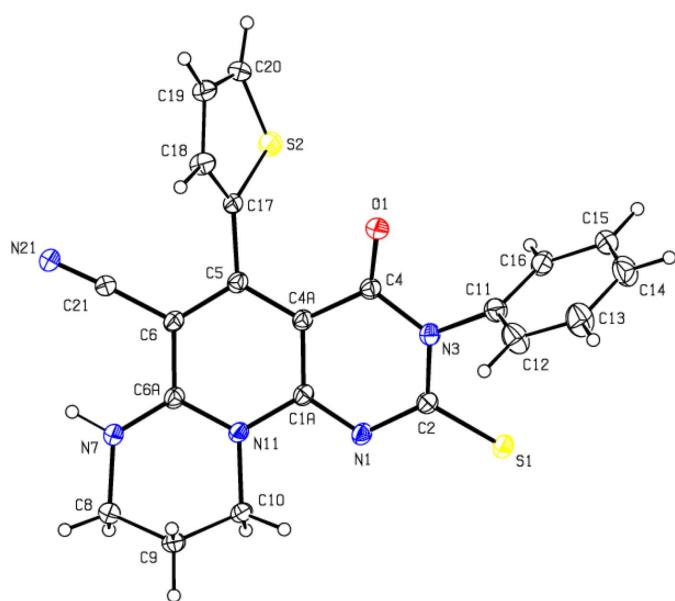


Figure 1

The molecular structure, showing the atom labelling and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Only the major component of the disorder is shown.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D\cdots H\cdots A$	$D\cdots H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\cdots H\cdots A$
N7–H7···N21 ⁱ	0.89 (2)	2.14 (2)	2.976 (3)	157 (2)
C9–H9B···O1 ⁱⁱ	0.99	2.34	3.197 (3)	144
C16–H16···S2A ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.73	3.58 (2)	149
C19–H19···S1 ^{iv}	0.95	2.76	3.652 (5)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 3, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iv) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

20.3 (9) and 6.7 (7)°, respectively, and these disordered components make dihedral angles of 71.9 (3), 88.0 (4)° and 64.0 (2), 70.6 (4)°, respectively, with the ten-membered ring system. The geometric parameters are normal and comparable to those of related compounds described in the *Database survey* section.

3. Supramolecular features and Hirshfeld surface analysis

In the crystal, molecular pairs are linked by N–H···N hydrogen bonds along the *c*-axis direction and C–H···S and C–H···O hydrogen bonds along the *b*-axis direction, with $R_2^2(12)$ and $R_2^2(16)$ motifs, respectively (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995; Table 1; Fig. 2). They form layers parallel to the (10 $\overline{4}$) plane. Crystal cohesion between the layers is ensured by C=S···π and C≡N···π interactions [(C2)S1···Cg6^a = 3.4304 (9) Å, C2(S1)···Cg6^a = 3.643 (2) Å, C2=S1···Cg6^a = 83.57 (8)°; (C21)N21···Cg5^b = 3.330 (4) Å, C21(N21)···Cg5^b = 3.613 (4) Å, C21≡N21···Cg5^b = 94.91 (15)°; symmetry codes: (a) $-1 + x, y, z$; (b) $2 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z$; Cg5 and Cg6 are the centroids of the N7/N11/C6A/C8/C9A/C10 and N11/C1A/C4A/C5/C6/C6A rings] (Table 1; Fig. 3).

Two-dimensional fingerprint plots and Hirshfeld surfaces were produced using *Crystal Explorer* 17.5 (Spackman *et al.*, 2021) to quantify the intermolecular interactions. The d_{norm} surfaces are mapped over a fixed colour scale from –0.4663 (red) to +1.2045 (blue) a.u. Red spots on the surface correspond to N–H···N, C–H···O and C–H···S interactions (Tables 1 and 2; Fig. 4*a,b*). The most significant interatomic

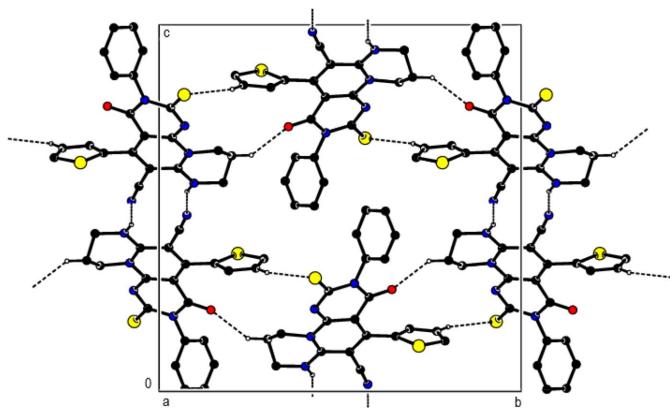
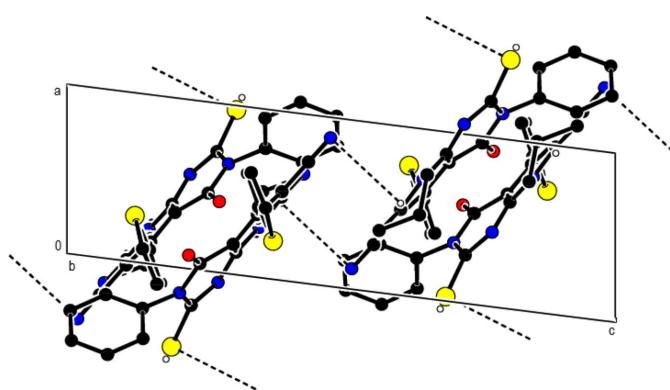


Figure 2

View of the N–H···N, C–H···O and C–H···S hydrogen bonds down the *a*-axis. Only the major component of the disorder and the H atoms involved are shown.

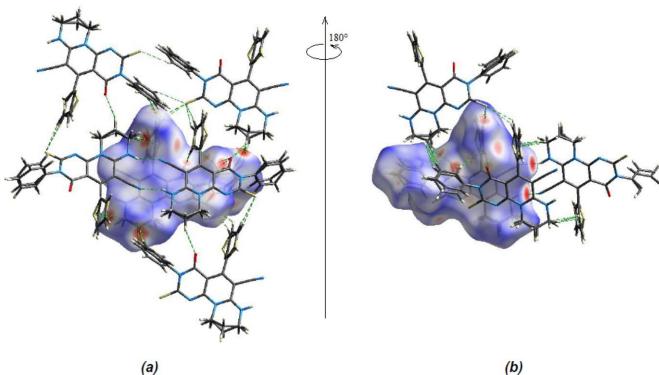
**Figure 3**

View of the $\pi\cdots\pi$ and C–N $\cdots\pi$ and C–S $\cdots\pi$ interactions down the b -axis. Only the major component of the disorder is shown. All H atoms are omitted for clarity.

contact is H \cdots H, because it contributes the most to the crystal packing (43.0%, Fig. 5b). Other significant contributions are from C \cdots H/H \cdots C (16.9%, Fig. 5c), N \cdots H/H \cdots N (11.3%, Fig. 5d) and S \cdots H/H \cdots S (10.9%, Fig. 5e) interactions. The following interactions have minor contributions: O \cdots H/H \cdots O (7.2%), C \cdots C (3.4%), N \cdots C/C \cdots N (3.1%), S \cdots C/C \cdots S (2.0%), N \cdots N (1.3%) and S \cdots N/N \cdots S (0.8%).

4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.43, last update November 2022; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for the central ten-membered ring 2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine yielded four hits, *viz.* 11-(aminomethylidene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido[2',3':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-a]-azepin-5(7H)-one (CSD refcode HECLUZ; Khodjaniyazov *et al.*, 2017), 7-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrido(2,3-d)pyrimidine-6-carbonitrile (NIFBUA; Zhou *et al.*, 2007), 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,5,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrido(2,3-d)pyrimidine-2,4-dione (Patel *et al.*, 2007) and 2-(4-chloro-3-methylphenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-8,9,10,11-tetrahydro-1-benzothieno-(2',3':2,3)pyrido(4,5-d)pyrimidin-4(3H)-one dichloromethane

**Figure 4**

(a) Front and (b) back sides of the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface of the compound mapped over d_{norm} .

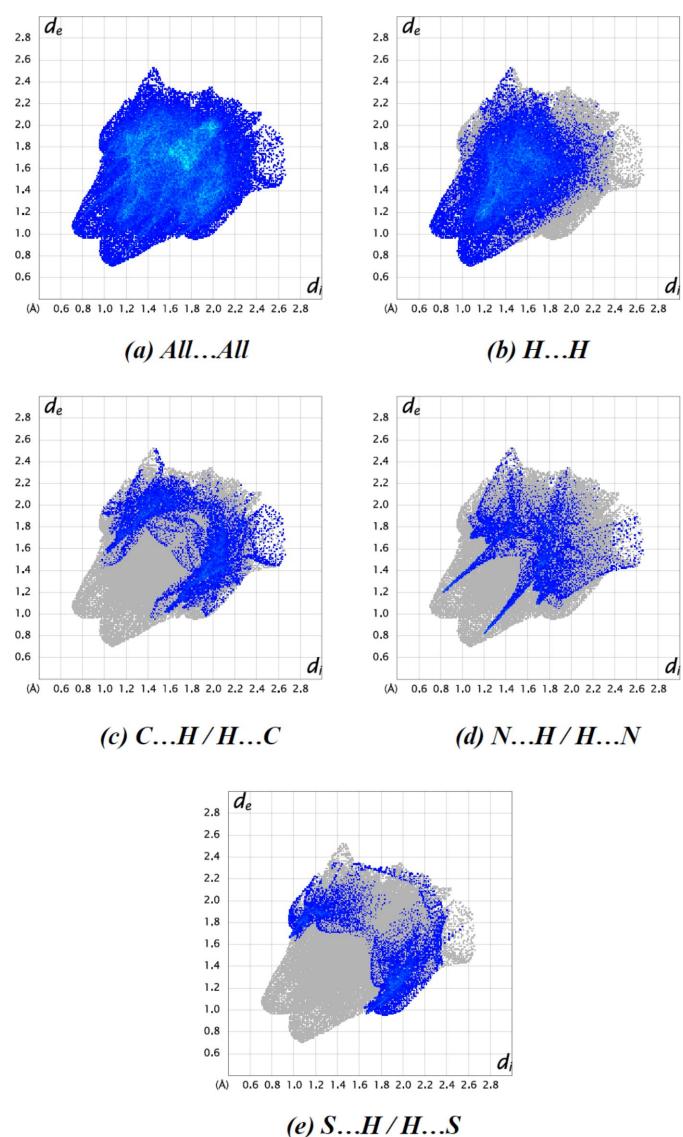
Table 2

Summary of short interatomic contacts (\AA).

Atoms belonging to the minor disorder components are indicated by an asterisk (*).

*H16A \cdots O1	2.34	$-1 + x, y, z$
*H9B \cdots O1	2.34	$\frac{3}{2} - x, \frac{1}{2} + y, \frac{3}{2} - z$
*H9C \cdots *H15	1.87	$\frac{1}{2} - x, \frac{1}{2} + y, \frac{3}{2} - z$
*H13 \cdots S1	2.93	$-x, 1 - y, 1 - z$
*H18A \cdots *H8D	1.87	$2 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z$
H7 \cdots N21	2.14	$3 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z$
*H13A \cdots *H20	2.26	$-\frac{1}{2} + x, \frac{1}{2} - y, -\frac{1}{2} + z$
*H20A \cdots *H14	2.58	$\frac{3}{2} + x, \frac{1}{2} - y, \frac{1}{2} + z$
*H13A \cdots *H12	2.46	$1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z$

solvate (JAYKOK; Liu *et al.*, 2005). In HECLUZ, hydrogen bonds with a 16-membered ring and three chain motifs are generated by N–H \cdots N and N–H \cdots O contacts. The amino

**Figure 5**

The two-dimensional fingerprint plots of the title compound, showing (a) all interactions, and delineated into (b) H \cdots H, (c) C \cdots H/H \cdots C, (d) N \cdots H/H \cdots N and (e) S \cdots H/H \cdots S interactions. [d_e and d_i represent the distances from a point on the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest atoms outside (external) and inside (internal) the surface, respectively].

group is located close to the nitrogen atoms N1 and N8 of an inversion-related molecule, forming hydrogen bonds with $R_1^2(4)$ and $R_2^2(12)$ graph-set motifs. This amino group also forms a hydrogen bond with the C=O oxygen atom of a molecule translated along the *a*-axis direction, which links the molecules into $R_4^4(16)$ rings. Hydrogen-bonded chains are formed along [100] by alternating $R_2^2(12)$ and $R_4^4(16)$ rings. These chains are stabilized by intermolecular $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions between the pyridine and pyrimidine rings [centroid-centroid distance = 3.669 (2) Å; symmetry operation $1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z$]. In NIFBUA, molecules are linked by N—H···O, C—H···O and C—H···N hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network. In HIFREU, a diverse set of weak intermolecular C—H··· π , $\pi\cdots\pi$ and C—H···O interactions link the molecules into sheets. The C—H···O interactions generate centrosymmetric rings with an $R_2^2(14)$ graph-set motif and chains with a *C*(8) motif. In JAYKOK, the molecules are connected in the form of zigzag ribbons along the *b*-axis direction by C—H··· π and C—Cl··· π interactions van der Waals interactions between the ribbons ensure the cohesion of the crystal structure.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

A solution of 6-amino-9-isocyano-8-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine-7-carbonitrile (3.5 mmol) and potassium hydroxide (3.5 mmol) was stirred in DMF (25 mL) for 2 h at room temperature. Phenyl isothiocyanate (3.5 mmol) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture and it was stirred for 2 h. The reaction mixture was kept for 48 h at room temperature and acidified with 5 mL (37% HCl) solution. The precipitate was filtered and recrystallized from an ethanol water (3:1 ratio) solution. The title compound was obtained in 77% yield, m.p. 469–470 K.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm): 1.95 (*m*, 2H, CH₂); 3.59 (*t*, 2H, CH₂); 4.06 (*t*, 2H, CH₂); 7.31–7.51 (*m*, 6H, 5CH_{arom}. + 1H, thioph.); 7.54 (*d*, 1H, thioph.); 7.89 (*d*, 1H, thioph.); 8.40 (*s*, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm): 19.84 (CH₂), 41.22 (CH₂), 43.68 (CH₂), 53.58 (=C_{tert}.), 98.75 (=C_{tert}.), 119.67 (CN), 122.94 (2CH_{arom}.), 126.28 (CH_{arom}.), 126.91 (Cthioph.), 128.43 (CH_{thioph}.), 129.29 (CH_{thioph}.), 131.64 (CH_{thioph}.), 132.72 (2CH_{arom}.), 135.97 (C_{arom}.), 147.11 (=C_{tert}.), 149.45 (=C_{tert}.), 152.32 (N=C=O), 161.60 (=C_{tert}.), 179.85 (N=C=S).

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. The thiophene ring (S2/C17–C20) is disordered over two sites related by an approximate rotation of 180° about the C5–C17 bond in a 0.787 (3):0.213 (3) ratio. The phenyl ring (C11–C16) is also disordered over two sites in a 0.787 (3):0.213 (3) ratio. The minor occupancy component of the phenyl ring was restrained to be planar, using FLAT commands. The middle carbon atom (C9) in the 1,3-diazinane ring (N7/N11/C6A/C8–C10) is similarly disordered. EADP in SHELXL was used for the U_{ij} values of

Table 3
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₅ N ₅ OS ₂
M_r	417.50
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	5.63465 (3), 18.02763 (13), 18.40115 (12)
β (°)	97.1649 (6)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1854.58 (2)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	2.81
Crystal size (mm)	0.31 × 0.05 × 0.05
Data collection	
Diffractometer	XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix
Absorption correction	Gaussian (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2022)
T_{min} , T_{max}	0.495, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	39427, 3946, 3842
R_{int}	0.032
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.634
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, <i>S</i>	0.047, 0.130, 1.09
No. of reflections	3946
No. of parameters	299
No. of restraints	16
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.46, -0.35

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2022), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2020).

equivalent atom pairs (e.g., S2 and S2A) and SADI was employed for the disordered components to restrain the bond lengths and angles of the major and minor components to be the same within an e.s.d. of 0.02 Å, to ensure chemically reasonable bond length and angle values. The C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions (0.95–0.99 Å) and refined as riding atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The N-bound H atoms were located in a difference map and freely refined.

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Authors contributions are as follows. Conceptualization, IGM, ANK and AMM; methodology, IB and MA; investigation, VNK and FNN; writing (original draft), MA, AB and ANK; writing (review and editing of the manuscript), MA and ANK; visualization, MA, IGM and FNN; funding acquisition, HMM, AB and FNN; resources, AB, VNK and MA; supervision, MA and ANK.

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supporting information

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Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 4-oxo-3-phenyl-2-sulfanyl-idene-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4,7,8,9,10-hexahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,6-a:2,3-d']dipyrimidine-6-carbonitrile

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Computing details

4-Oxo-3-phenyl-2-sulfanylidene-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4,7,8,9,10-hexahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,6-a:2,3-d']dipyrimidine-6-carbonitrile

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{15}N_5OS_2$
 $M_r = 417.50$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 5.63465$ (3) Å
 $b = 18.02763$ (13) Å
 $c = 18.40115$ (12) Å
 $\beta = 97.1649$ (6)°
 $V = 1854.58$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 864$
 $D_x = 1.495 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å
Cell parameters from 25424 reflections
 $\theta = 2.4\text{--}77.5^\circ$
 $\mu = 2.81 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$
Needle, orange
 $0.31 \times 0.05 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix
diffractometer
Radiation source: micro-focus sealed X-ray tube
 φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: gaussian
(CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2022)
 $T_{\min} = 0.495$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
39427 measured reflections

3946 independent reflections
3842 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$
 $\theta_{\max} = 77.8^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.5^\circ$
 $h = -7 \rightarrow 6$
 $k = -22 \rightarrow 22$
 $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.130$
 $S = 1.09$
3946 reflections
299 parameters
16 restraints
Primary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0624P)^2 + 1.7979P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
S1	0.02652 (9)	0.56892 (3)	0.69073 (3)	0.03115 (15)	
S2	0.72669 (14)	0.28256 (5)	0.87597 (5)	0.0385 (3)	0.787 (3)
S2A	1.1539 (16)	0.3143 (6)	0.8247 (7)	0.0342 (13)	0.213 (3)
O1	0.5802 (3)	0.35719 (8)	0.72211 (8)	0.0330 (3)	
N1	0.4413 (3)	0.57036 (9)	0.77539 (9)	0.0271 (4)	
C1A	0.6322 (3)	0.53620 (11)	0.80803 (10)	0.0254 (4)	
C2	0.2865 (4)	0.53163 (11)	0.72644 (11)	0.0270 (4)	
N3	0.3507 (3)	0.46068 (10)	0.70538 (9)	0.0281 (4)	
C4	0.5389 (4)	0.41982 (11)	0.74252 (11)	0.0262 (4)	
C4A	0.6778 (3)	0.45923 (11)	0.80310 (10)	0.0251 (4)	
C5	0.8706 (3)	0.42724 (11)	0.84720 (11)	0.0255 (4)	
C6	1.0250 (3)	0.47366 (11)	0.89208 (11)	0.0266 (4)	
C6A	0.9921 (4)	0.55219 (11)	0.89144 (10)	0.0263 (4)	
N7	1.1448 (3)	0.59618 (10)	0.93177 (10)	0.0320 (4)	
H7	1.278 (3)	0.5768 (15)	0.9549 (15)	0.048 (8)*	
C8	1.1322 (4)	0.67714 (12)	0.93061 (14)	0.0378 (5)	
H8A	1.2951	0.6985	0.9390	0.045*	0.915 (5)
H8B	1.0405	0.6951	0.9697	0.045*	0.915 (5)
H8C	1.2530	0.6960	0.9005	0.045*	0.085 (5)
H8D	1.1768	0.6956	0.9812	0.045*	0.085 (5)
C9	1.0108 (5)	0.70013 (13)	0.85711 (13)	0.0335 (6)	0.915 (5)
H9A	1.1097	0.6855	0.8186	0.040*	0.915 (5)
H9B	0.9914	0.7547	0.8555	0.040*	0.915 (5)
C9A	0.899 (3)	0.7088 (11)	0.9022 (12)	0.0335 (6)	0.085 (5)
H9C	0.9231	0.7592	0.8831	0.040*	0.085 (5)
H9D	0.8002	0.7134	0.9429	0.040*	0.085 (5)
C10	0.7676 (4)	0.66313 (11)	0.84300 (12)	0.0326 (5)	
H10A	0.6634	0.6814	0.8786	0.039*	0.915 (5)
H10B	0.6911	0.6756	0.7931	0.039*	0.915 (5)
H10C	0.8202	0.6784	0.7959	0.039*	0.085 (5)
H10D	0.5951	0.6749	0.8404	0.039*	0.085 (5)
N11	0.7967 (3)	0.58104 (9)	0.85025 (9)	0.0263 (4)	
C11	0.2322 (4)	0.42875 (12)	0.63790 (12)	0.0327 (5)	
C12	0.2858 (14)	0.4548 (5)	0.5706 (3)	0.0463 (17)	0.596 (9)
H12	0.4075	0.4911	0.5692	0.056*	0.596 (9)
C13	0.1650 (13)	0.4288 (4)	0.5059 (3)	0.0523 (15)	0.596 (9)
H13	0.2012	0.4474	0.4603	0.063*	0.596 (9)
C14	-0.0112 (19)	0.3748 (6)	0.5082 (14)	0.0496 (16)	0.596 (9)
H14	-0.0937	0.3561	0.4638	0.060*	0.596 (9)

C15	-0.067 (4)	0.3481 (8)	0.5740 (11)	0.0416 (17)	0.596 (9)
H15	-0.1855	0.3109	0.5753	0.050*	0.596 (9)
C16	0.0531 (17)	0.3765 (6)	0.6387 (12)	0.0348 (18)	0.596 (9)
H16	0.0109	0.3597	0.6843	0.042*	0.596 (9)
C12A	0.358 (2)	0.4353 (7)	0.5772 (6)	0.0463 (17)	0.404 (9)
H12A	0.5096	0.4589	0.5808	0.056*	0.404 (9)
C13A	0.253 (2)	0.4061 (6)	0.5123 (5)	0.0523 (15)	0.404 (9)
H13A	0.3295	0.4115	0.4695	0.063*	0.404 (9)
C14A	0.036 (3)	0.3687 (9)	0.508 (2)	0.0496 (16)	0.404 (9)
H14A	-0.0360	0.3486	0.4627	0.060*	0.404 (9)
C15A	-0.072 (6)	0.3615 (12)	0.5701 (17)	0.0416 (17)	0.404 (9)
H15A	-0.2206	0.3359	0.5668	0.050*	0.404 (9)
C16A	0.023 (3)	0.3894 (10)	0.6378 (19)	0.0348 (18)	0.404 (9)
H16A	-0.0513	0.3819	0.6808	0.042*	0.404 (9)
C17	0.9179 (4)	0.34677 (11)	0.84955 (11)	0.0281 (4)	
C18	1.1076 (17)	0.3082 (6)	0.8292 (8)	0.0342 (13)	0.787 (3)
H18	1.2341	0.3338	0.8103	0.041*	0.787 (3)
C19	1.1145 (8)	0.2330 (3)	0.8361 (3)	0.0375 (9)	0.787 (3)
H19	1.2400	0.2018	0.8242	0.045*	0.787 (3)
C20	0.9166 (7)	0.21043 (19)	0.8622 (3)	0.0430 (9)	0.787 (3)
H20	0.8838	0.1600	0.8722	0.052*	0.787 (3)
C18A	0.781 (3)	0.2960 (8)	0.8922 (9)	0.0385 (3)	0.213 (3)
H18A	0.6662	0.3094	0.9235	0.046*	0.213 (3)
C19A	0.853 (3)	0.2263 (9)	0.8774 (11)	0.0430 (9)	0.213 (3)
H19A	0.7666	0.1827	0.8860	0.052*	0.213 (3)
C20A	1.060 (4)	0.2264 (10)	0.8495 (14)	0.0375 (9)	0.213 (3)
H20A	1.1489	0.1825	0.8436	0.045*	0.213 (3)
C21	1.2205 (4)	0.44413 (11)	0.94061 (11)	0.0286 (4)	
N21	1.3785 (3)	0.42360 (10)	0.98069 (11)	0.0342 (4)	

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0299 (3)	0.0326 (3)	0.0293 (3)	0.00388 (19)	-0.00271 (19)	0.00214 (18)
S2	0.0288 (5)	0.0342 (5)	0.0513 (5)	-0.0065 (3)	-0.0005 (3)	0.0115 (3)
S2A	0.017 (3)	0.0302 (16)	0.0576 (16)	-0.0004 (19)	0.015 (2)	0.0102 (12)
O1	0.0358 (8)	0.0268 (7)	0.0350 (8)	0.0007 (6)	-0.0007 (6)	-0.0018 (6)
N1	0.0289 (8)	0.0287 (8)	0.0225 (8)	0.0041 (6)	-0.0015 (6)	0.0002 (6)
C1A	0.0269 (9)	0.0275 (10)	0.0214 (8)	0.0021 (7)	0.0015 (7)	0.0025 (7)
C2	0.0296 (9)	0.0283 (10)	0.0228 (9)	0.0001 (8)	0.0025 (7)	0.0028 (7)
N3	0.0302 (8)	0.0286 (8)	0.0243 (8)	0.0005 (7)	-0.0007 (6)	-0.0004 (6)
C4	0.0265 (9)	0.0262 (9)	0.0258 (9)	-0.0008 (7)	0.0022 (7)	0.0031 (7)
C4A	0.0251 (9)	0.0260 (9)	0.0239 (9)	-0.0007 (7)	0.0013 (7)	0.0038 (7)
C5	0.0243 (9)	0.0266 (9)	0.0255 (9)	-0.0003 (7)	0.0024 (7)	0.0055 (7)
C6	0.0263 (9)	0.0263 (10)	0.0260 (9)	0.0016 (7)	-0.0005 (7)	0.0043 (7)
C6A	0.0276 (9)	0.0280 (10)	0.0227 (9)	0.0024 (8)	0.0004 (7)	0.0015 (7)
N7	0.0318 (9)	0.0271 (9)	0.0341 (9)	0.0027 (7)	-0.0078 (7)	-0.0011 (7)
C8	0.0392 (12)	0.0266 (11)	0.0440 (12)	0.0024 (9)	-0.0090 (10)	-0.0045 (9)

C9	0.0430 (13)	0.0240 (11)	0.0316 (12)	0.0028 (9)	-0.0031 (9)	0.0007 (9)
C9A	0.0430 (13)	0.0240 (11)	0.0316 (12)	0.0028 (9)	-0.0031 (9)	0.0007 (9)
C10	0.0396 (11)	0.0239 (10)	0.0314 (10)	0.0067 (8)	-0.0072 (8)	-0.0012 (8)
N11	0.0300 (8)	0.0240 (8)	0.0233 (8)	0.0042 (6)	-0.0024 (6)	0.0001 (6)
C11	0.0369 (11)	0.0320 (11)	0.0287 (10)	-0.0004 (8)	0.0018 (9)	-0.0019 (8)
C12	0.051 (4)	0.054 (4)	0.0352 (18)	-0.016 (3)	0.008 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C13	0.061 (4)	0.067 (4)	0.0287 (17)	-0.010 (3)	0.003 (3)	-0.001 (2)
C14	0.056 (4)	0.053 (2)	0.0363 (13)	-0.010 (2)	-0.005 (4)	-0.007 (2)
C15	0.0428 (16)	0.034 (5)	0.045 (2)	-0.007 (4)	-0.0086 (15)	0.004 (3)
C16	0.031 (3)	0.037 (4)	0.0352 (13)	0.003 (3)	-0.001 (3)	0.004 (4)
C12A	0.051 (4)	0.054 (4)	0.0352 (18)	-0.016 (3)	0.008 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C13A	0.061 (4)	0.067 (4)	0.0287 (17)	-0.010 (3)	0.003 (3)	-0.001 (2)
C14A	0.056 (4)	0.053 (2)	0.0363 (13)	-0.010 (2)	-0.005 (4)	-0.007 (2)
C15A	0.0428 (16)	0.034 (5)	0.045 (2)	-0.007 (4)	-0.0086 (15)	0.004 (3)
C16A	0.031 (3)	0.037 (4)	0.0352 (13)	0.003 (3)	-0.001 (3)	0.004 (4)
C17	0.0271 (9)	0.0238 (9)	0.0315 (10)	-0.0025 (7)	-0.0044 (8)	0.0056 (8)
C18	0.017 (3)	0.0302 (16)	0.0576 (16)	-0.0004 (19)	0.015 (2)	0.0102 (12)
C19	0.042 (3)	0.0268 (14)	0.042 (3)	0.0073 (15)	-0.0043 (15)	-0.0022 (13)
C20	0.043 (3)	0.0223 (18)	0.059 (2)	-0.0055 (14)	-0.0132 (18)	0.0046 (15)
C18A	0.0288 (5)	0.0342 (5)	0.0513 (5)	-0.0065 (3)	-0.0005 (3)	0.0115 (3)
C19A	0.043 (3)	0.0223 (18)	0.059 (2)	-0.0055 (14)	-0.0132 (18)	0.0046 (15)
C20A	0.042 (3)	0.0268 (14)	0.042 (3)	0.0073 (15)	-0.0043 (15)	-0.0022 (13)
C21	0.0295 (10)	0.0248 (9)	0.0305 (10)	-0.0006 (8)	-0.0007 (8)	0.0024 (8)
N21	0.0330 (9)	0.0297 (9)	0.0369 (10)	0.0020 (7)	-0.0076 (8)	0.0026 (7)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

S1—C2	1.670 (2)	C10—H10C	0.9900
S2—C17	1.693 (2)	C10—H10D	0.9900
S2—C20	1.723 (4)	C11—C16A	1.377 (13)
S2A—C17	1.572 (9)	C11—C16	1.382 (9)
S2A—C20A	1.750 (17)	C11—C12	1.393 (7)
O1—C4	1.221 (2)	C11—C12A	1.400 (10)
N1—C1A	1.318 (3)	C12—C13	1.377 (7)
N1—C2	1.365 (3)	C12—H12	0.9500
C1A—N11	1.392 (3)	C13—C14	1.395 (9)
C1A—C4A	1.416 (3)	C13—H13	0.9500
C2—N3	1.397 (3)	C14—C15	1.374 (9)
N3—C4	1.398 (3)	C14—H14	0.9500
N3—C11	1.453 (3)	C15—C16	1.391 (9)
C4—C4A	1.464 (3)	C15—H15	0.9500
C4A—C5	1.397 (3)	C16—H16	0.9500
C5—C6	1.400 (3)	C12A—C13A	1.370 (11)
C5—C17	1.475 (3)	C12A—H12A	0.9500
C6—C6A	1.428 (3)	C13A—C14A	1.389 (13)
C6—C21	1.431 (3)	C13A—H13A	0.9500
C6A—N7	1.327 (3)	C14A—C15A	1.369 (14)
C6A—N11	1.360 (2)	C14A—H14A	0.9500

N7—C8	1.461 (3)	C15A—C16A	1.386 (13)
N7—H7	0.888 (9)	C15A—H15A	0.9500
C8—C9A	1.468 (16)	C16A—H16A	0.9500
C8—C9	1.496 (3)	C17—C18	1.366 (10)
C8—H8A	0.9900	C17—C18A	1.483 (14)
C8—H8B	0.9900	C18—C19	1.361 (11)
C8—H8C	0.9900	C18—H18	0.9500
C8—H8D	0.9900	C19—C20	1.332 (5)
C9—C10	1.517 (3)	C19—H19	0.9500
C9—H9A	0.9900	C20—H20	0.9500
C9—H9B	0.9900	C18A—C19A	1.359 (17)
C9A—C10	1.487 (16)	C18A—H18A	0.9500
C9A—H9C	0.9900	C19A—C20A	1.329 (16)
C9A—H9D	0.9900	C19A—H19A	0.9500
C10—N11	1.493 (3)	C20A—H20A	0.9500
C10—H10A	0.9900	C21—N21	1.145 (3)
C10—H10B	0.9900		
C17—S2—C20	92.57 (16)	H10C—C10—H10D	107.3
C17—S2A—C20A	88.1 (8)	C6A—N11—C1A	121.72 (17)
C1A—N1—C2	118.67 (17)	C6A—N11—C10	120.07 (17)
N1—C1A—N11	115.60 (17)	C1A—N11—C10	117.89 (16)
N1—C1A—C4A	124.97 (18)	C16—C11—C12	118.6 (10)
N11—C1A—C4A	119.43 (17)	C16A—C11—C12A	124.1 (15)
N1—C2—N3	119.04 (17)	C16A—C11—N3	120.5 (14)
N1—C2—S1	120.70 (15)	C16—C11—N3	121.3 (9)
N3—C2—S1	120.25 (15)	C12—C11—N3	119.9 (4)
C2—N3—C4	123.61 (17)	C12A—C11—N3	115.1 (5)
C2—N3—C11	119.51 (17)	C13—C12—C11	121.0 (6)
C4—N3—C11	116.66 (17)	C13—C12—H12	119.5
O1—C4—N3	119.91 (18)	C11—C12—H12	119.5
O1—C4—C4A	125.36 (18)	C12—C13—C14	119.2 (12)
N3—C4—C4A	114.69 (17)	C12—C13—H13	120.4
C5—C4A—C1A	120.10 (18)	C14—C13—H13	120.4
C5—C4A—C4	123.05 (18)	C15—C14—C13	121 (2)
C1A—C4A—C4	116.12 (17)	C15—C14—H14	119.6
C4A—C5—C6	118.50 (18)	C13—C14—H14	119.6
C4A—C5—C17	123.21 (18)	C14—C15—C16	119 (2)
C6—C5—C17	118.29 (17)	C14—C15—H15	120.5
C5—C6—C6A	121.15 (18)	C16—C15—H15	120.5
C5—C6—C21	121.27 (18)	C11—C16—C15	121.3 (17)
C6A—C6—C21	117.58 (18)	C11—C16—H16	119.3
N7—C6A—N11	120.44 (18)	C15—C16—H16	119.3
N7—C6A—C6	120.91 (18)	C13A—C12A—C11	117.1 (10)
N11—C6A—C6	118.63 (18)	C13A—C12A—H12A	121.4
C6A—N7—C8	124.19 (18)	C11—C12A—H12A	121.4
C6A—N7—H7	119 (2)	C12A—C13A—C14A	121.3 (19)
C8—N7—H7	116 (2)	C12A—C13A—H13A	119.3

N7—C8—C9A	115.6 (8)	C14A—C13A—H13A	119.3
N7—C8—C9	107.80 (18)	C15A—C14A—C13A	118 (3)
N7—C8—H8A	110.1	C15A—C14A—H14A	120.8
C9—C8—H8A	110.1	C13A—C14A—H14A	120.8
N7—C8—H8B	110.1	C14A—C15A—C16A	124 (3)
C9—C8—H8B	110.1	C14A—C15A—H15A	118.2
H8A—C8—H8B	108.5	C16A—C15A—H15A	118.2
N7—C8—H8C	108.4	C11—C16A—C15A	115 (3)
C9A—C8—H8C	108.4	C11—C16A—H16A	122.5
N7—C8—H8D	108.4	C15A—C16A—H16A	122.5
C9A—C8—H8D	108.4	C18—C17—C5	129.6 (5)
H8C—C8—H8D	107.4	C5—C17—C18A	121.3 (6)
C8—C9—C10	109.5 (2)	C5—C17—S2A	120.9 (4)
C8—C9—H9A	109.8	C18A—C17—S2A	116.0 (7)
C10—C9—H9A	109.8	C18—C17—S2	106.2 (5)
C8—C9—H9B	109.8	C5—C17—S2	124.18 (16)
C10—C9—H9B	109.8	C19—C18—C17	119.7 (7)
H9A—C9—H9B	108.2	C19—C18—H18	120.2
C8—C9A—C10	112.8 (12)	C17—C18—H18	120.2
C8—C9A—H9C	109.0	C20—C19—C18	108.8 (5)
C10—C9A—H9C	109.0	C20—C19—H19	125.6
C8—C9A—H9D	109.0	C18—C19—H19	125.6
C10—C9A—H9D	109.0	C19—C20—S2	112.7 (3)
H9C—C9A—H9D	107.8	C19—C20—H20	123.7
C9A—C10—N11	116.4 (8)	S2—C20—H20	123.7
N11—C10—C9	109.50 (17)	C19A—C18A—C17	106.0 (13)
N11—C10—H10A	109.8	C19A—C18A—H18A	127.0
C9—C10—H10A	109.8	C17—C18A—H18A	127.0
N11—C10—H10B	109.8	C20A—C19A—C18A	112.1 (16)
C9—C10—H10B	109.8	C20A—C19A—H19A	124.0
H10A—C10—H10B	108.2	C18A—C19A—H19A	124.0
C9A—C10—H10C	108.2	C19A—C20A—S2A	114.2 (15)
N11—C10—H10C	108.2	C19A—C20A—H20A	122.9
C9A—C10—H10D	108.2	S2A—C20A—H20A	122.9
N11—C10—H10D	108.2	N21—C21—C6	177.0 (2)
C2—N1—C1A—N11	172.45 (17)	C4—N3—C11—C16	83.5 (6)
C2—N1—C1A—C4A	-7.8 (3)	C2—N3—C11—C12	73.4 (5)
C1A—N1—C2—N3	-8.3 (3)	C4—N3—C11—C12	-101.4 (4)
C1A—N1—C2—S1	172.92 (15)	C2—N3—C11—C12A	98.0 (6)
N1—C2—N3—C4	14.5 (3)	C4—N3—C11—C12A	-76.8 (6)
S1—C2—N3—C4	-166.79 (15)	C16A—C11—C12—C13	-14.0 (12)
N1—C2—N3—C11	-159.97 (18)	C16—C11—C12—C13	-0.6 (9)
S1—C2—N3—C11	18.8 (3)	C12A—C11—C12—C13	101 (2)
C2—N3—C4—O1	177.90 (19)	N3—C11—C12—C13	-175.8 (4)
C11—N3—C4—O1	-7.5 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-0.9 (10)
C2—N3—C4—C4A	-4.2 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.8 (11)
C11—N3—C4—C4A	170.37 (17)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.8 (10)

N1—C1A—C4A—C5	−171.90 (19)	C16A—C11—C16—C15	87 (11)
N11—C1A—C4A—C5	7.8 (3)	C12—C11—C16—C15	2.3 (10)
N1—C1A—C4A—C4	17.6 (3)	C12A—C11—C16—C15	−23.3 (9)
N11—C1A—C4A—C4	−162.66 (17)	N3—C11—C16—C15	177.4 (6)
O1—C4—C4A—C5	−3.1 (3)	C14—C15—C16—C11	−2.4 (11)
N3—C4—C4A—C5	179.13 (18)	C16A—C11—C12A—C13A	6.1 (16)
O1—C4—C4A—C1A	167.1 (2)	C16—C11—C12A—C13A	19.7 (10)
N3—C4—C4A—C1A	−10.7 (3)	C12—C11—C12A—C13A	−71.8 (19)
C1A—C4A—C5—C6	−4.3 (3)	N3—C11—C12A—C13A	−179.9 (6)
C4—C4A—C5—C6	165.48 (18)	C11—C12A—C13A—C14A	−2.8 (7)
C1A—C4A—C5—C17	174.88 (18)	C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A	0.01 (9)
C4—C4A—C5—C17	−15.3 (3)	C13A—C14A—C15A—C16A	0.0 (2)
C4A—C5—C6—C6A	−2.0 (3)	C16—C11—C16A—C15A	−83 (11)
C17—C5—C6—C6A	178.80 (18)	C12—C11—C16A—C15A	18.6 (12)
C4A—C5—C6—C21	177.59 (19)	C12A—C11—C16A—C15A	−6.0 (16)
C17—C5—C6—C21	−1.7 (3)	N3—C11—C16A—C15A	−179.7 (5)
C5—C6—C6A—N7	−177.14 (19)	C14A—C15A—C16A—C11	2.9 (8)
C21—C6—C6A—N7	3.3 (3)	C4A—C5—C17—C18	115.8 (8)
C5—C6—C6A—N11	4.8 (3)	C6—C5—C17—C18	−65.0 (8)
C21—C6—C6A—N11	−174.77 (18)	C4A—C5—C17—C18A	−78.7 (8)
N11—C6A—N7—C8	−6.0 (3)	C6—C5—C17—C18A	100.5 (8)
C6—C6A—N7—C8	175.9 (2)	C4A—C5—C17—S2A	117.2 (6)
C6A—N7—C8—C9A	20.3 (11)	C6—C5—C17—S2A	−63.6 (6)
C6A—N7—C8—C9	−26.7 (3)	C4A—C5—C17—S2	−61.0 (3)
N7—C8—C9—C10	56.3 (3)	C6—C5—C17—S2	118.17 (19)
C9A—C8—C9—C10	−52.5 (11)	C20A—S2A—C17—C18	−10 (7)
N7—C8—C9A—C10	−34 (2)	C20A—S2A—C17—C5	177.4 (9)
C9—C8—C9A—C10	55.8 (12)	C20A—S2A—C17—C18A	12.5 (13)
C8—C9A—C10—N11	36 (2)	C20A—S2A—C17—S2	−4.3 (11)
C8—C9A—C10—C9	−55.6 (12)	C20—S2—C17—C18	2.6 (7)
C8—C9—C10—C9A	52.4 (11)	C20—S2—C17—C5	180.0 (2)
C8—C9—C10—N11	−55.8 (2)	C20—S2—C17—C18A	−96 (2)
N7—C6A—N11—C1A	−179.30 (19)	C20—S2—C17—S2A	1.7 (6)
C6—C6A—N11—C1A	−1.2 (3)	C5—C17—C18—C19	−179.9 (6)
N7—C6A—N11—C10	7.3 (3)	C18A—C17—C18—C19	13.1 (15)
C6—C6A—N11—C10	−174.60 (18)	S2A—C17—C18—C19	172 (8)
N1—C1A—N11—C6A	174.77 (18)	S2—C17—C18—C19	−2.7 (13)
C4A—C1A—N11—C6A	−5.0 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C20	1.2 (14)
N1—C1A—N11—C10	−11.7 (3)	C18—C19—C20—S2	1.0 (9)
C4A—C1A—N11—C10	168.53 (18)	C17—S2—C20—C19	−2.2 (4)
C9A—C10—N11—C6A	−23.0 (11)	C18—C17—C18A—C19A	−17.0 (16)
C9—C10—N11—C6A	23.9 (3)	C5—C17—C18A—C19A	174.7 (10)
C9A—C10—N11—C1A	163.4 (11)	S2A—C17—C18A—C19A	−20.5 (16)
C9—C10—N11—C1A	−149.71 (18)	S2—C17—C18A—C19A	69 (2)
C2—N3—C11—C16A	−87.8 (10)	C17—C18A—C19A—C20A	18 (2)
C4—N3—C11—C16A	97.4 (10)	C18A—C19A—C20A—S2A	−11 (3)
C2—N3—C11—C16	−101.7 (6)	C17—S2A—C20A—C19A	−1 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D\text{---H}\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}\cdots A$
N7—H7 \cdots N21 ⁱ	0.89 (2)	2.14 (2)	2.976 (3)	157 (2)
C9—H9 B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.99	2.34	3.197 (3)	144
C16—H16 \cdots S2 A ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.73	3.58 (2)	149
C19—H19 \cdots S1 ^{iv}	0.95	2.76	3.652 (5)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3, -y+1, -z+2$; (ii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$.