

S-Benzylthiuronium 4-anilinobenzene-sulfonate

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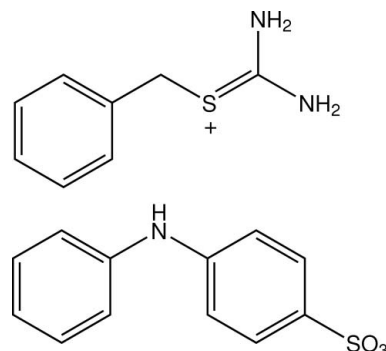
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.107; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.3.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{S}^+\cdot\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_3\text{S}^-$, the NH group of the *S*-benzylthiuronium is protonated and the interplanar angle between the phenyl ring and the $\text{CH}_2-\text{S}=\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)_2$ unit is $47.44(10)^\circ$. In the 4-anilinobenzene-sulfonate anion, the interplanar angle between the two rings is $44.07(8)^\circ$. In the crystal structure, anions are linked into chains along the *c*-axis direction by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, while additional $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions link the cations to the anions in chains along the *b*-axis direction. These chains are further interconnected into a two-dimensional network parallel to the *bc* plane by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions. $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ contacts are also observed.

Related literature

For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For background to the applications of *S*-benzylthiuronium chloride and sodium diphenylamine-4-sulfonate, see, for example: Liao *et al.* (2004); Liu *et al.* (2006*a,b*); Mostafa (2006).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+\cdot\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{S}^-$
 $M_r = 415.54$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 14.4918(4)$ Å
 $b = 9.2024(2)$ Å
 $c = 16.3944(4)$ Å
 $\beta = 113.529(1)^\circ$

$V = 2004.57(9)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.29$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100.0(1)$ K
 $0.24 \times 0.07 \times 0.03$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
 area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.879$, $T_{\max} = 0.992$

45812 measured reflections
 5838 independent reflections
 4320 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.107$
 $S = 1.07$
 5838 reflections

337 parameters
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.43$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N1—H1N1 \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.85 (2)	1.99 (2)	2.836 (2)	173.0 (18)
N2—H1N2 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ	0.92 (3)	2.04 (3)	2.9561 (19)	172 (3)
N3—H1N3 \cdots O1	0.809 (19)	2.015 (19)	2.8204 (19)	174 (2)
N2—H2N2 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.839 (19)	2.015 (19)	2.8069 (19)	157.2 (19)
N3—H2N3 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.91 (2)	1.96 (2)	2.8633 (17)	173 (2)
C9—H9 \cdots O1	0.97 (2)	2.463 (18)	2.8563 (18)	103.8 (13)
C19—H19B \cdots O2 ^{iv}	0.97 (2)	2.57 (2)	3.332 (2)	134.8 (14)
C4—H4 \cdots Cg2 ^v	0.947 (19)	3.22 (2)	3.943 (2)	134.7 (14)
C17—H17 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.99 (2)	2.92 (2)	3.471 (2)	116.0 (15)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z$; (iii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iv) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$. Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of C7—C12 and C13—C18 benzene rings, respectively.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: APEX2; data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2532).

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supporting information

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S-Benzylthiuronium 4-anilinobenzenesulfonate

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S1. Comment

S-benzylthiuronium chloride is a useful compound in pharmaceutical and biomedical science (Mostafa, 2006) and also in electrochemistry (Liao *et al.*, 2004) whereas sodium diphenylamine-4-sulfonate is extensively used in nanomaterial studies (Liu *et al.*, (2006*a*, *b*)). Both compounds have the potential to form hydrogen bonds. As part of our investigations into solid state hydrogen bonding, the title compound (I) was synthesized and herein we report its crystal structure.

The molecular structure of the title compound consists of a $C_8H_{11}N_2S^+$ cation and a $C_{12}H_{10}NO_3S^-$ anion (Fig. 1). An NH group of the *S*-benzylthiuronium unit was protonated to become a NH_2 moiety. Neither the cation and the anion are planar as can be seen from the interplanar angle between the C13–C18 benzene ring and the least-squares plane through the S2/C20/N2/N3 unit being $47.44(10)^\circ$. In the diphenylamine-4-sulfonate anion, the interplanar angle between the two benzene rings (C1–C6 and C7–C12) is $44.07(8)^\circ$. The C13–C18 benzene ring makes dihedral angles of $71.72(9)^\circ$ and $29.45(9)^\circ$ with the C1–C6 and C7–C12 benzene rings, respectively. The cation is linked to the anion by an N—H \cdots O hydrogen bond (Fig. 1). The conformation of the dimethylamino group with respect to the *S*-benzyl substituent is reflected in the torsion angles $C20-S2-C19-C18 = -177.78(11)^\circ$ and $C19-S2-C20-N2 = 14.60(17)^\circ$. Bond lengths and angles in (I) are in normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

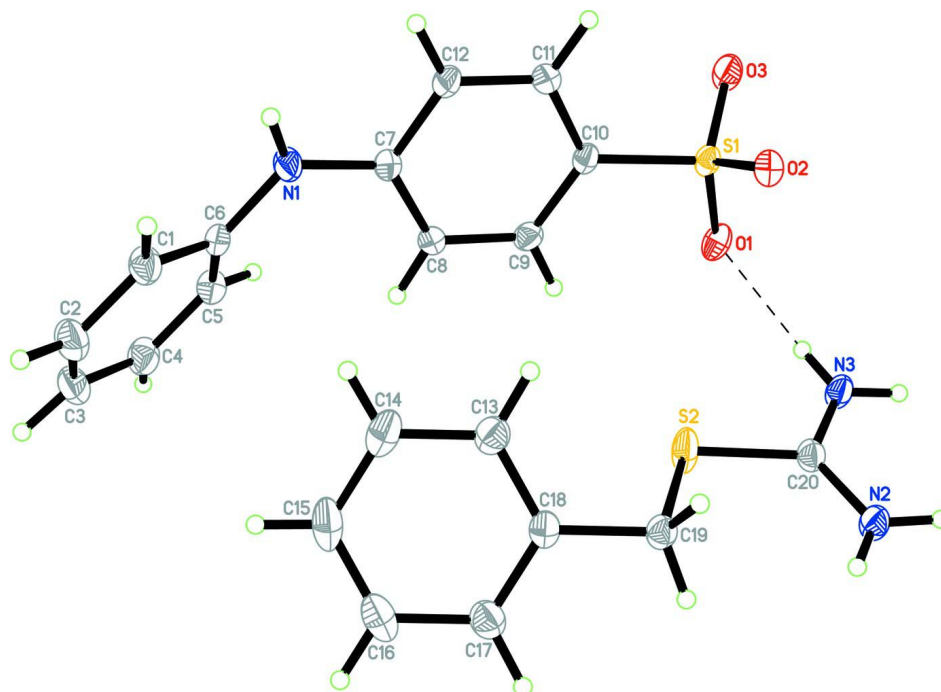
In the crystal packing (Fig. 2 and Table 1), the anions are linked into chains along the *c* direction by N1—H1N1 \cdots O1 hydrogen bonds whereas the cations are linked with the anions into chains along the *b* direction by N2—H1N2 \cdots O3, N2—H2N2 \cdots O3 and N3—H2N3 \cdots O2 hydrogen bonds. These chains are further inter-connected into a two dimensional network parallel to the *bc* plane by C19—H19B \cdots O2 interactions. C—H \cdots π interactions were also observed in the crystal (Table 1); Cg₁ and Cg₂ are the centroids of C7–C12 and C13–C18 benzene rings, respectively.

S2. Experimental

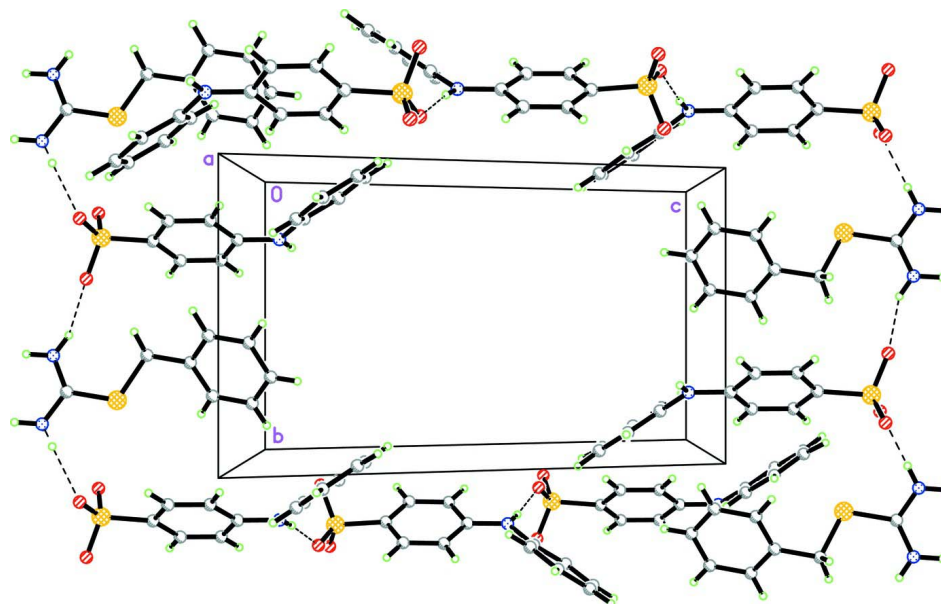
The title compound was synthesized by mixing solutions of the sodium salt of diphenylamine sulfonate (0.54 g) in distilled water (5 ml) with 5 drops of 1 M HCl and *S*-benzylthiuronium chloride (1.0 g) in distilled water (5 ml). The mixed solution immediately yields a precipitate in ice cold water. This was filtered and dried. Colorless block-shaped single crystals of the title compound suitable for *x*-ray structure determination were recrystallized from methanol by slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were located in a difference map and were refined isotropically. The highest residual electron density peak is located at 0.86 \AA from C10 and the deepest hole is located at 0.65 \AA from S1.

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atomic numbering. The N—H···O hydrogen bond is drawn as a dashed line.

**Figure 2**

The crystal packing of (I), viewed along the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are drawn as dashed lines.

S-Benzylthiuronium 4-anilinobenzenesulfonate*Crystal data*C₁₂H₁₀NO₃S⁺·C₈H₁₁N₂S⁻ $M_r = 415.54$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

 $a = 14.4918 (4) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 9.2024 (2) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 16.3944 (4) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 113.529 (1)^\circ$ $V = 2004.57 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 872$ $D_x = 1.377 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 5838 reflections

 $\theta = 2.5\text{--}30.0^\circ$ $\mu = 0.29 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ $T = 100 \text{ K}$

Block, colorless

 $0.24 \times 0.07 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$ *Data collection*Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.33 pixels mm^{-1} ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.879$, $T_{\max} = 0.992$

45812 measured reflections

5838 independent reflections

4320 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$ $\theta_{\max} = 30.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$ $h = -20 \rightarrow 20$ $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$ $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ $wR(F^2) = 0.107$ $S = 1.07$

5838 reflections

337 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

All H-atom parameters refined

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0444P)^2 + 0.7114P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.43 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ *Special details***Experimental.** The low-temperature data was collected with the Oxford Cyrosystem Cobra low-temperature attachment.**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.**Refinement.** Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)*

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.08636 (3)	0.27987 (4)	0.16160 (2)	0.01695 (10)
S2	0.19068 (4)	0.70226 (5)	0.20872 (3)	0.02907 (12)
O1	0.15746 (9)	0.34329 (13)	0.12876 (7)	0.0216 (3)

O2	-0.00092 (8)	0.37242 (12)	0.14360 (7)	0.0200 (2)
O3	0.05615 (10)	0.13272 (12)	0.12701 (7)	0.0274 (3)
N1	0.28844 (11)	0.27210 (17)	0.55470 (9)	0.0234 (3)
N2	0.08033 (12)	0.85826 (16)	0.06346 (10)	0.0231 (3)
N3	0.10880 (11)	0.61743 (16)	0.04555 (9)	0.0221 (3)
C1	0.37263 (13)	0.4172 (2)	0.68520 (11)	0.0237 (4)
C2	0.45695 (15)	0.4866 (2)	0.74499 (12)	0.0303 (4)
C3	0.54646 (15)	0.4825 (2)	0.73360 (12)	0.0319 (4)
C4	0.55080 (13)	0.4064 (2)	0.66248 (11)	0.0267 (4)
C5	0.46709 (12)	0.33550 (19)	0.60270 (11)	0.0215 (3)
C6	0.37628 (12)	0.34205 (18)	0.61244 (10)	0.0191 (3)
C7	0.24732 (12)	0.27071 (17)	0.46289 (10)	0.0176 (3)
C8	0.29225 (12)	0.33508 (18)	0.41073 (10)	0.0188 (3)
C9	0.24368 (12)	0.33377 (18)	0.31869 (10)	0.0186 (3)
C10	0.15065 (12)	0.26719 (16)	0.27700 (9)	0.0163 (3)
C11	0.10566 (12)	0.19952 (17)	0.32809 (10)	0.0183 (3)
C12	0.15354 (12)	0.20140 (18)	0.41962 (10)	0.0195 (3)
C13	0.22213 (14)	0.71334 (19)	0.40844 (11)	0.0235 (4)
C14	0.28471 (15)	0.6889 (2)	0.49686 (12)	0.0287 (4)
C15	0.36132 (15)	0.7846 (2)	0.54192 (12)	0.0325 (4)
C16	0.37589 (15)	0.9061 (2)	0.49858 (12)	0.0325 (4)
C17	0.31450 (13)	0.9297 (2)	0.40940 (11)	0.0248 (4)
C18	0.23738 (12)	0.83402 (18)	0.36394 (10)	0.0192 (3)
C19	0.17094 (13)	0.85965 (18)	0.26715 (10)	0.0199 (3)
C20	0.11899 (12)	0.73130 (18)	0.09651 (10)	0.0191 (3)
H1	0.3074 (15)	0.419 (2)	0.6925 (13)	0.032 (5)*
H2	0.4509 (15)	0.539 (2)	0.7926 (14)	0.041 (6)*
H3	0.6056 (15)	0.527 (2)	0.7781 (13)	0.035 (5)*
H4	0.6119 (15)	0.402 (2)	0.6544 (12)	0.029 (5)*
H5	0.4718 (13)	0.2865 (19)	0.5562 (12)	0.020 (5)*
H8	0.3557 (14)	0.384 (2)	0.4365 (12)	0.023 (5)*
H9	0.2763 (13)	0.381 (2)	0.2840 (12)	0.022 (5)*
H11	0.0404 (13)	0.1511 (19)	0.2983 (11)	0.015 (4)*
H12	0.1223 (13)	0.156 (2)	0.4549 (12)	0.023 (5)*
H13	0.1681 (15)	0.647 (2)	0.3794 (13)	0.029 (5)*
H14	0.2756 (14)	0.609 (2)	0.5268 (13)	0.029 (5)*
H15	0.4034 (17)	0.771 (2)	0.6006 (15)	0.042 (6)*
H16	0.4294 (15)	0.973 (2)	0.5305 (13)	0.038 (6)*
H17	0.3262 (14)	1.017 (2)	0.3794 (12)	0.034 (5)*
H19A	0.1915 (13)	0.943 (2)	0.2439 (12)	0.024 (5)*
H19B	0.1000 (14)	0.863 (2)	0.2565 (12)	0.023 (5)*
H1N1	0.2478 (15)	0.245 (2)	0.5773 (13)	0.027 (5)*
H1N2	0.0428 (18)	0.863 (3)	0.0029 (17)	0.058 (7)*
H2N2	0.0853 (15)	0.931 (2)	0.0958 (13)	0.032 (6)*
H1N3	0.1265 (15)	0.539 (2)	0.0688 (13)	0.030 (6)*
H2N3	0.0790 (17)	0.624 (2)	-0.0146 (15)	0.045 (6)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0226 (2)	0.01564 (19)	0.01148 (17)	0.00260 (15)	0.00556 (15)	0.00000 (14)
S2	0.0387 (3)	0.0255 (2)	0.01363 (19)	0.0129 (2)	0.00060 (18)	-0.00185 (16)
O1	0.0260 (6)	0.0249 (6)	0.0173 (5)	0.0073 (5)	0.0123 (5)	0.0050 (5)
O2	0.0197 (6)	0.0224 (6)	0.0167 (5)	0.0031 (5)	0.0061 (4)	0.0002 (4)
O3	0.0423 (7)	0.0159 (6)	0.0162 (5)	0.0007 (5)	0.0034 (5)	-0.0021 (5)
N1	0.0212 (7)	0.0359 (8)	0.0135 (6)	-0.0095 (6)	0.0075 (6)	-0.0006 (6)
N2	0.0325 (8)	0.0175 (7)	0.0143 (7)	0.0026 (6)	0.0043 (6)	-0.0017 (6)
N3	0.0312 (8)	0.0168 (7)	0.0138 (6)	0.0035 (6)	0.0045 (6)	0.0005 (6)
C1	0.0231 (9)	0.0303 (9)	0.0184 (7)	-0.0017 (7)	0.0089 (7)	-0.0008 (7)
C2	0.0356 (10)	0.0353 (10)	0.0193 (8)	-0.0066 (9)	0.0102 (8)	-0.0068 (8)
C3	0.0282 (10)	0.0414 (11)	0.0207 (8)	-0.0135 (9)	0.0041 (7)	-0.0027 (8)
C4	0.0186 (8)	0.0371 (10)	0.0223 (8)	-0.0013 (8)	0.0060 (7)	0.0047 (7)
C5	0.0214 (8)	0.0246 (8)	0.0182 (7)	0.0015 (7)	0.0075 (6)	0.0013 (7)
C6	0.0198 (8)	0.0214 (8)	0.0130 (7)	-0.0009 (7)	0.0032 (6)	0.0032 (6)
C7	0.0191 (8)	0.0191 (8)	0.0139 (7)	-0.0006 (6)	0.0058 (6)	-0.0004 (6)
C8	0.0190 (8)	0.0198 (8)	0.0160 (7)	-0.0035 (7)	0.0053 (6)	0.0008 (6)
C9	0.0221 (8)	0.0183 (7)	0.0167 (7)	-0.0016 (7)	0.0091 (6)	0.0011 (6)
C10	0.0208 (8)	0.0149 (7)	0.0128 (6)	0.0026 (6)	0.0062 (6)	0.0008 (6)
C11	0.0186 (8)	0.0188 (8)	0.0162 (7)	-0.0019 (6)	0.0056 (6)	-0.0004 (6)
C12	0.0209 (8)	0.0234 (8)	0.0149 (7)	-0.0014 (7)	0.0078 (6)	0.0031 (6)
C13	0.0295 (9)	0.0212 (8)	0.0198 (8)	0.0024 (7)	0.0099 (7)	-0.0006 (7)
C14	0.0390 (11)	0.0283 (9)	0.0202 (8)	0.0112 (8)	0.0134 (8)	0.0051 (7)
C15	0.0343 (10)	0.0405 (11)	0.0160 (8)	0.0115 (9)	0.0029 (8)	-0.0023 (8)
C16	0.0279 (10)	0.0387 (11)	0.0238 (9)	0.0001 (9)	0.0028 (8)	-0.0087 (8)
C17	0.0252 (9)	0.0253 (9)	0.0220 (8)	-0.0001 (7)	0.0073 (7)	-0.0030 (7)
C18	0.0209 (8)	0.0195 (8)	0.0162 (7)	0.0054 (7)	0.0064 (6)	-0.0009 (6)
C19	0.0233 (9)	0.0189 (8)	0.0161 (7)	0.0021 (7)	0.0064 (6)	-0.0003 (6)
C20	0.0200 (8)	0.0204 (8)	0.0150 (7)	0.0006 (7)	0.0051 (6)	-0.0001 (6)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

S1—O2	1.4541 (12)	C5—H5	0.912 (18)
S1—O1	1.4612 (11)	C7—C8	1.397 (2)
S1—O3	1.4658 (12)	C7—C12	1.410 (2)
S1—C10	1.7474 (15)	C8—C9	1.387 (2)
S2—C20	1.7347 (16)	C8—H8	0.957 (19)
S2—C19	1.8208 (17)	C9—C10	1.387 (2)
N1—C7	1.3800 (19)	C9—H9	0.974 (18)
N1—C6	1.403 (2)	C10—C11	1.397 (2)
N1—H1N1	0.85 (2)	C11—C12	1.379 (2)
N2—C20	1.315 (2)	C11—H11	0.982 (17)
N2—H1N2	0.92 (3)	C12—H12	0.961 (18)
N2—H2N2	0.84 (2)	C13—C14	1.387 (2)
N3—C20	1.311 (2)	C13—C18	1.394 (2)
N3—H1N3	0.81 (2)	C13—H13	0.96 (2)

N3—H2N3	0.91 (2)	C14—C15	1.378 (3)
C1—C2	1.380 (2)	C14—H14	0.92 (2)
C1—C6	1.398 (2)	C15—C16	1.386 (3)
C1—H1	1.00 (2)	C15—H15	0.92 (2)
C2—C3	1.383 (3)	C16—C17	1.392 (2)
C2—H2	0.95 (2)	C16—H16	0.96 (2)
C3—C4	1.383 (3)	C17—C18	1.384 (2)
C3—H3	0.97 (2)	C17—H17	0.99 (2)
C4—C5	1.382 (2)	C18—C19	1.510 (2)
C4—H4	0.947 (19)	C19—H19A	0.955 (19)
C5—C6	1.389 (2)	C19—H19B	0.973 (18)
O2—S1—O1	112.06 (7)	C10—C9—C8	120.73 (14)
O2—S1—O3	111.18 (7)	C10—C9—H9	120.8 (11)
O1—S1—O3	111.84 (7)	C8—C9—H9	118.5 (11)
O2—S1—C10	107.66 (7)	C9—C10—C11	119.74 (14)
O1—S1—C10	106.02 (7)	C9—C10—S1	119.82 (11)
O3—S1—C10	107.76 (7)	C11—C10—S1	120.28 (12)
C20—S2—C19	106.38 (8)	C12—C11—C10	119.63 (15)
C7—N1—C6	128.35 (14)	C12—C11—H11	120.9 (10)
C7—N1—H1N1	113.6 (13)	C10—C11—H11	119.5 (10)
C6—N1—H1N1	116.2 (13)	C11—C12—C7	121.22 (14)
C20—N2—H1N2	117.4 (16)	C11—C12—H12	119.7 (11)
C20—N2—H2N2	122.1 (14)	C7—C12—H12	119.1 (11)
H1N2—N2—H2N2	120 (2)	C14—C13—C18	120.14 (17)
C20—N3—H1N3	118.7 (14)	C14—C13—H13	118.8 (12)
C20—N3—H2N3	121.6 (14)	C18—C13—H13	121.1 (12)
H1N3—N3—H2N3	120 (2)	C15—C14—C13	120.46 (18)
C2—C1—C6	120.70 (16)	C15—C14—H14	118.7 (12)
C2—C1—H1	121.4 (11)	C13—C14—H14	120.9 (13)
C6—C1—H1	117.9 (11)	C14—C15—C16	119.74 (17)
C1—C2—C3	120.23 (17)	C14—C15—H15	121.8 (14)
C1—C2—H2	118.2 (13)	C16—C15—H15	118.4 (14)
C3—C2—H2	121.6 (13)	C15—C16—C17	120.03 (18)
C4—C3—C2	119.27 (17)	C15—C16—H16	119.3 (12)
C4—C3—H3	121.7 (12)	C17—C16—H16	120.7 (12)
C2—C3—H3	118.9 (11)	C18—C17—C16	120.40 (17)
C5—C4—C3	120.97 (17)	C18—C17—H17	120.7 (11)
C5—C4—H4	119.0 (12)	C16—C17—H17	118.9 (11)
C3—C4—H4	120.0 (12)	C17—C18—C13	119.20 (15)
C4—C5—C6	120.13 (16)	C17—C18—C19	120.36 (15)
C4—C5—H5	119.3 (12)	C13—C18—C19	120.44 (15)
C6—C5—H5	120.6 (12)	C18—C19—S2	105.09 (11)
C5—C6—C1	118.68 (15)	C18—C19—H19A	112.0 (11)
C5—C6—N1	123.27 (15)	S2—C19—H19A	106.8 (11)
C1—C6—N1	118.01 (15)	C18—C19—H19B	112.3 (11)
N1—C7—C8	124.05 (15)	S2—C19—H19B	108.1 (11)
N1—C7—C12	117.57 (14)	H19A—C19—H19B	112.0 (15)

C8—C7—C12	118.37 (14)	N3—C20—N2	121.75 (15)
C9—C8—C7	120.28 (15)	N3—C20—S2	114.84 (12)
C9—C8—H8	117.7 (11)	N2—C20—S2	123.36 (12)
C7—C8—H8	121.9 (11)		
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.0 (3)	O1—S1—C10—C11	-174.82 (12)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.9 (3)	O3—S1—C10—C11	-54.93 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.3 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C12	0.9 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.2 (3)	S1—C10—C11—C12	-174.38 (12)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-2.1 (3)	C10—C11—C12—C7	0.1 (2)
C4—C5—C6—N1	-179.60 (16)	N1—C7—C12—C11	177.74 (15)
C2—C1—C6—C5	1.6 (3)	C8—C7—C12—C11	-1.5 (2)
C2—C1—C6—N1	179.16 (16)	C18—C13—C14—C15	1.1 (3)
C7—N1—C6—C5	-46.7 (3)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.0 (3)
C7—N1—C6—C1	135.84 (18)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-1.2 (3)
C6—N1—C7—C8	4.1 (3)	C15—C16—C17—C18	1.3 (3)
C6—N1—C7—C12	-175.08 (16)	C16—C17—C18—C13	-0.2 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C9	-177.33 (16)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-179.89 (16)
C12—C7—C8—C9	1.8 (2)	C14—C13—C18—C17	-1.0 (2)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.8 (2)	C14—C13—C18—C19	178.70 (15)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.6 (2)	C17—C18—C19—S2	118.32 (15)
C8—C9—C10—S1	174.76 (12)	C13—C18—C19—S2	-61.34 (17)
O2—S1—C10—C9	-110.24 (13)	C20—S2—C19—C18	-177.78 (11)
O1—S1—C10—C9	9.86 (15)	C19—S2—C20—N3	-167.79 (13)
O3—S1—C10—C9	129.75 (13)	C19—S2—C20—N2	14.60 (17)
O2—S1—C10—C11	65.08 (14)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1N1 \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.85 (2)	1.99 (2)	2.836 (2)	173.0 (18)
N2—H1N2 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ	0.92 (3)	2.04 (3)	2.9561 (19)	172 (3)
N3—H1N3 \cdots O1	0.809 (19)	2.015 (19)	2.8204 (19)	174 (2)
N2—H2N2 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.839 (19)	2.015 (19)	2.8069 (19)	157.2 (19)
N3—H2N3 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.91 (2)	1.96 (2)	2.8633 (17)	173 (2)
C9—H9 \cdots O1	0.97 (2)	2.463 (18)	2.8563 (18)	103.8 (13)
C19—H19B \cdots O2 ^{iv}	0.97 (2)	2.57 (2)	3.332 (2)	134.8 (14)
C4—H4 \cdots Cg2 ^v	0.947 (19)	3.22 (2)	3.943 (2)	134.7 (14)
C17—H17 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.99 (2)	2.92 (2)	3.471 (2)	116.0 (15)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$; (iv) $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (v) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.