

# Advancing Crystallography Research: The Latest Progress and Future Directions of NE-CAT Beamlines at the Advanced Photon Source

Ali Kaya<sup>1</sup>, Malcolm Capel<sup>1</sup>, Igor Kourinov<sup>1</sup>, Anthony Lynch<sup>1</sup>, Frank Murphy<sup>1</sup>, David Neau<sup>1</sup>, Kay Perry<sup>1</sup>, Jonathan Schuermann<sup>1</sup>, Narayanasami Sukumar<sup>1</sup>, James Withrow<sup>1</sup>, Steve Ealick<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Cornell University / NE-CAT*

*aik52@cornell.edu*

The Northeastern Collaborative Access Team (NE-CAT) designs and operates synchrotron X-ray beamlines for solving technically challenging structural biology problems. Our state-of-the-art instrumentation and expertise provide critical resources for the national and international research community. Currently, we operate two undulator beamlines: a tunable energy beamline (24-ID-C) that can deliver X-rays from 6-22 keV, and a single-energy beamline (24-ID-E) that operates at 12.662 keV. Both beamlines are designed for remote operations and are equipped with MD2 micro diffractometers, custom-built ALS-style robotic sample automounters with dewars capable of holding up to 14 pucks, and a locally developed software suite RAPD, which provides data collection strategies, integration, scaling, and a simple automated MR/SAD. Our experienced NE-CAT team supports our users 24/7, and they can securely download their data using Globus, sftp, or a custom Python script.

The Advanced Photon Source upgrade (APS-U) is underway, and our goal is to provide a faster, more flexible, and reliable data collection experience for the structural biology community. To achieve this, we are implementing several upgrades during the APS-U period, including a new monochromator for the C-beamline, MD3 micro diffractometers, a custom-built sample automounter with a 30-puck capacity, a more flexible design for the remote user interface with fully automated data collection, and RAPDv2, a faster and redesigned data processing software suite. Additionally, we are increasing our capabilities for room-temperature data collection experiments.

Funding for NE-CAT is provided through a P30 grant from the National Institute of General Medical Sciences (NIGMS) and NE-CAT member institutions.