

## Poster Presentation

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### *Structure refinements of kottogite and symplectite solid-solution*

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Kottogite and symplectite are zinc and ferrous arsenate minerals, respectively. These minerals make the  $Zn_{3-x}Fe_x(AsO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$  solid-solution and belongs to the vivianite group of minerals with the chemical formula  $M_3(TO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$ . The structure of vivianite and symplectite were determined firstly by Mori and Ito, (1950). The structure of kottogite was refined by Hill, (1979). The structure of  $Zn_{1.63}Fe_{1.37}(AsO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$  solid-solution crystallize in space group C2/m with  $a= 10.342(1)$ ,  $b= 13.484(2)$ ,  $c= 4.7756(5)$ ,  $\beta=105.306(4)$ , and  $Z=2$ . We performed the structure refinements of  $(Zn,Fe)_3(AsO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$  solid-solutions, Ojuela mine, Mapimi Durango, Mexico and Kiura mine, Ohita, Japan by RIGAKU single-crystal structure analysis system RAPID. The R and S values are around 0.03 and 1.08. We determined detail atomic coordinate and hydrogen atom positions. The hydrogen bonds were revealed based on hydrogen positions and bond valence calculations. The octahedral edge-sharing  $M_2O_6(H_2O)_4$  dimers and insular  $MO_2(H_2O)_4$  octahedra are linked by  $AsO_4$  tetrahedra. Two  $H_2O$  group bonds to  $(Zn,Fe)$ . Four hydrogen atoms are in the normal hydrogen bonds. Hydrogen atom positions have a tunnel structure and there is a path of proton-conduction and we conjecture that proton conductivity has large anisotropy of one direction. The related minerals, such as paradamite, legrandite and warikahnite have tunnel structure similar to vivianite group.

[1] H. Mori and T. Ito, *Acta Crystallographica*, 1950, 3, 1-6, [2] R.J. Hill, *American Mineral*. 1979, 64, 376-382

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