

o.m10.p5 **The Simultaneous Account of Effects of Static Displacements, Short-Range Order and Thermal Oscillations of Atoms in a Diffuse Scattering of X-Rays and Neutrons by Polycrystalline Interstitial Solid Solutions.** V.A. Tatarenko, I.O. Golovashich, G.V. Kurdyumov *Institute for Metal Physics, Kyiv-142, N.A.S. of the Ukraine.*

Keywords: interatomic interactions, interstitial solid solutions, diffuse scattering.

The method of determination of the short-range order parameters from a diffuse scattering of x-rays or neutrons¹ by polycrystals of interstitial solutions is advanced. This method allows to find the short-range order parameters in case, when both thermal oscillations and static displacements of atoms give the contributions in a diffuse scattering, it being known that the last-named contribution is clearly expressed because of a difference in geometric 'sizes' of the interstitial atoms and interstices ('size effect')^{1,2}. Within the framework of a kinematic approximation, the discrete structure (atomism) of such a solid solution and anisotropy of its elastic properties³⁻⁶ are taken into account.

[1] Krivoglaz M.A. "Diffuse scattering of x-rays and thermal neutrons by fluctuational inhomogeneities of imperfect crystals.", Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg, (1996).

[2] Bugaev V.N. and Tatarenko V.A. "Interaction and arrangement of atoms in interstitial solid solutions based on close-packed metals.", Naukova Dumka Publishers, Kiev, (1989) (in Russian).

[3] Molodkin V.B., Tatarenko V.A., and Tsinman K.L. "High-temperature distribution of diffuse scattering intensity by interstitial solid solutions based on fcc metals.", *Metallofizika*, (1992), **14**(10): 42 - 53 (in Russian); id., *Phys. Metals*, (1993), **12**: 1072 - 1084.

[4] Tatarenko V.A. and Tsinman C.L. "Strain-induced and blocking effects in thermodynamics of the ordering and precipitation reactions within the off-stoichiometric close-packed-metal hydrides.", *Solid State Ionics*, (1997), **101-103**: 1061 - 1067.

[5] Tatarenko V.A. and Tsinman C.L. "Strain-induced effects on interactions of non-metal atoms introduced in metals having h.c.p. structure. 1. Interstitial atoms on octahedral interstices.", *Metallofiz. Noveishie Tekhnol.*, (1997), **19**(11): 9 - 33 (in Russian); id., *Met. Phys. Adv. Tech.*, (1999), **17**: 1243 - 1278.

[6] Tatarenko V.A. and Tsinman K.L. "Strain-induced effects on interactions of non-metal atoms introduced in metals having h.c.p. structure. 2. Interstitial atoms on tetrahedral interstices.", *Metallofiz. Noveishie Tekhnol.*, (1998), **20**(3): 25 - 49 (in Russian); id., *Met. Phys. Adv. Tech.*, (1999), **18**: 273 - 311.