in cases where only two or three Fourier-Bessel terms overlap to produce the observed intensity), the equalamplitude assumption can be of great value in fiber diffraction analysis, both to be sure of obtaining an unbiased map, and to obtain a map when no reasonable preliminary model is available. In view of the difficulties often experienced when attempting to make heavy-atom derivatives of fibrous assemblies, this conclusion has great potential value in studies of viruses, cytoskeletal elements, and other biological filaments.

The structures of TMV and CGMMV-W are clearly very similar, at least in the α -helical core. At 5 Å resolution, it is not possible to say how CGMMV-W compensates, if at all, for the loss of Glu 50 and Asp 77; however, the overall similarity of the two viruses permits us to speculate that CGMMV-W may contain another pair of carboxylates serving the same function. Any of the residues Asp 42, Glu 46, Asp 126 and Glu 130 might be involved in this, but higher-resolution structural analysis will be necessary before any definitive statement can be made.

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